

World Key Economic and Financial Indicators

30-Sep-25

|                     | Quarterly GDP       |         | Quarterly PC        | Yearly GDP per Capita | Quarter-End Government Debt |                       | Month-End IR            | Quarterly BoP          | Quarterly CA           | Monthly (USD) |       |                        | Monthly Unemployment | Monthly IPI          | Monthly PPI          | Monthly CPI          | Interest Rates |                 | Monthly FX             |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------|
|                     | YoY %               | 2025f % | YoY %               | USD Th                | USD Bn                      | % of GDP              | USD Bn                  | USD Bn                 | USD Bn                 | YoY %         | YoY % | USD Bn                 | Rate %               | YoY %                | YoY %                | YoY %                | Policy Rate %  | 10Y GB* Yield % | Per USD                |
| Australia (AU)      | 1.8 <sup>Q225</sup> | 1.8     | 2.0 <sup>Q225</sup> | 65.0 <sup>2024</sup>  | -                           | -                     | 67.9 <sup>0825</sup>    | -2.1 <sup>Q225</sup>   | -6.8 <sup>Q225</sup>   | 5.7           | 1.0   | 3.2 <sup>0725</sup>    | 4.2 <sup>0825</sup>  | -1.7 <sup>Q225</sup> | 3.4 <sup>Q225</sup>  | 3.0 <sup>0825</sup>  | 3.60           | 4.30            | 1.53 <sup>0825</sup>   |
| China (CN)          | 5.2 <sup>Q225</sup> | 4.8     | 9.7 <sup>2023</sup> | 13.3 <sup>2024</sup>  | 4,736.4 <sup>2024</sup>     | 25.6 <sup>2024</sup>  | 3,322.2 <sup>0825</sup> | -9.6 <sup>Q225</sup>   | 135.1 <sup>Q225</sup>  | 4.3           | 0.9   | 102.3 <sup>0825</sup>  | 5.3 <sup>0825</sup>  | 5.2 <sup>0825</sup>  | -2.9 <sup>0825</sup> | -0.4 <sup>0825</sup> | 3.00           | 1.90            | 7.10 <sup>0825</sup>   |
| Euro Area (EA)      | 1.5 <sup>Q225</sup> | 1.0     | 1.4 <sup>Q225</sup> | 46.8 <sup>2024</sup>  | 14,573.4 <sup>Q125</sup>    | 88.0 <sup>Q125</sup>  | 1,756.2 <sup>0825</sup> | 71.7 <sup>Q225</sup>   | 65.3 <sup>Q225</sup>   | 6.2           | 9.0   | 14.1 <sup>0725</sup>   | 6.2 <sup>0725</sup>  | 2.2 <sup>0725</sup>  | 0.2 <sup>0725</sup>  | 2.0 <sup>0825</sup>  | 1.75           | 2.82            | 0.86 <sup>0825</sup>   |
| Japan (JP)          | 1.7 <sup>Q225</sup> | 0.7     | 1.1 <sup>Q225</sup> | 32.5 <sup>2024</sup>  | 9,088.8 <sup>0725</sup>     | 213.1 <sup>Q225</sup> | 1,324.2 <sup>0825</sup> | -8.6 <sup>Q225</sup>   | 48.7 <sup>Q225</sup>   | -0.9          | -6.0  | -1.6 <sup>0825</sup>   | 2.3 <sup>0725</sup>  | -1.3 <sup>0825</sup> | 2.7 <sup>0825</sup>  | 2.7 <sup>0825</sup>  | 0.50           | 1.67            | 147.01 <sup>0825</sup> |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 1.2 <sup>Q225</sup> | 1.2     | 1.0 <sup>Q225</sup> | 52.6 <sup>2024</sup>  | 4,003.9 <sup>Q225</sup>     | 102.1 <sup>Q225</sup> | 211.2 <sup>0825</sup>   | 0.8 <sup>Q125</sup>    | -23.3 <sup>Q125</sup>  | 13.0          | 13.4  | -7.1 <sup>0725</sup>   | 4.7 <sup>0625</sup>  | 0.1 <sup>0725</sup>  | 2.9 <sup>0825</sup>  | 3.8 <sup>0825</sup>  | 4.00           | 4.77            | 0.74 <sup>0825</sup>   |
| United States (US)  | 2.1 <sup>Q225</sup> | 1.9     | 2.7 <sup>Q225</sup> | 86.1 <sup>2024</sup>  | 37,274.3 <sup>0825</sup>    | 118.8 <sup>Q225</sup> | 255.3 <sup>0825</sup>   | -813.8 <sup>Q225</sup> | -251.3 <sup>Q225</sup> | 3.2           | 1.4   | -118.1 <sup>0725</sup> | 4.3 <sup>0825</sup>  | 0.9 <sup>0825</sup>  | 2.7 <sup>0825</sup>  | 2.9 <sup>0825</sup>  | 4.00-4.25      | 4.20            | 1.00 <sup>0825</sup>   |

Source: IMF, CEIC and Eurostat, compiled by the Research Department, Bangkok Bank

\*Sep 26, 2025

Note: GDP per Capita is calculated from Nominal GDP. PC is Private Consumption. IR is International Reserve. BoP is Balance of Payments. CA is Current Account. IPI is Industrial Production Index. PPI is Producer Price Index.

CPI is Consumer Price Index. 10Y GB is 10-Year Government Bond. FX is Foreign Exchange Rate. RRR is Required Reserve Ratio. OMO is Open Market Operation.