

Europe Key Economic and Financial Indicators

31-Oct-25

	Quarterly GDP		Quarterly PC	Yearly GDP per Capita	Quarter-End Government Debt		Month-End IR	Quarterly BoP	Quarterly CA	Monthly (USD)			Monthly Harmonised Unemployment	Monthly IPI	Monthly PPI	Monthly HICP	Interest Rates		Monthly FX	
	YoY %	2025f %	YoY %	USD Th	USD Bn	% of GDP	USD Bn	USD Bn	USD Bn	YoY %	YoY %	USD Bn	Rate %	YoY %	YoY %	YoY %	Policy Rate %	10Y GB* Yield %	Per USD	
EU27	1.6	Q225 1.4	1.7	Q225 43.2	2024 17,635.4	81.9	Q225 -	74.5	Q225 84.8	Q225 -1.9	0.0	-6.8	0825 5.9	0825 0.6	0825 -0.4	0825 2.6	-	-	-	
Bulgaria (BG)	3.5	Q225 3.1	7.1	Q225 17.6	2024 33.3	26.3	Q225 52.2	0925 -0.9	Q225 -0.9	Q225 -1.8	5.1	-0.7	0825 3.6	0825 -9.1	0825 9.1	0825 4.1	0925 1.81	3.93	1.67	0925
Czech (CZ)	2.6	Q225 2.3	3.4	Q225 31.8	2024 171.8	43.8	Q225 169.4	0925 -2.4	Q225 -3.0	Q225 0.7	4.2	1.6	0825 3.2	0825 -1.4	0825 -0.9	0925 2.0	0925 3.50	4.55	20.75	0925
Denmark (DK)	1.6	Q225 1.8	1.7	Q225 71.0	2024 139.5	29.7	Q225 111.9	0825 13.5	Q225 13.8	Q225 3.3	9.9	0.6	0825 6.4	0825 -5.0	0825 1.9	0925 2.2	0925 1.60	-	6.36	0925
Hungary (HU)	0.3	Q225 0.6	3.8	Q225 23.3	2024 187.6	76.2	Q225 56.0	0925 1.8	Q225 1.6	Q225 -0.2	-3.5	0.7	0825 4.3	0825 -4.5	0825 0.9	0825 4.3	0925 6.50	6.77	334	0925
Poland (PL)	2.9	Q225 3.2	4.1	Q225 24.5	2024 604.0	58.1	Q225 262.5	0925 1.2	Q225 -1.9	Q225 1.4	2.8	-2.0	0825 3.2	0825 1.8	0825 -1.3	0825 2.9	0925 4.75	5.45	3.63	0925
Romania (RO)	2.3	Q225 1.0	-0.1	Q225 20.1	2024 240.0	57.3	Q225 89.0	0925 -6.7	Q225 -9.0	Q225 9.0	4.7	-3.0	0825 5.9	0825 -1.0	0825 3.1	0825 8.6	0925 6.50	-	4.32	0925
Sweden (SE)	1.6	Q225 0.8	1.7	Q225 55.0	2023 230.4	34.0	Q225 70.7	0825 9.0	Q225 8.8	Q225 2.4	4.5	-0.9	0825 8.7	0925 7.9	0825 4.9	0925 3.2	0925 2.00	2.53	9.38	0925
EA20	1.5	Q225 1.2	1.5	Q225 46.9	2024 16,029.0	88.2	Q225 1,904.3	0925 67.7	Q225 66.2	Q225 0.3	1.2	1.1	0825 6.3	0825 0.5	0825 -0.6	0825 2.2	0925 2.00	2.70	0.85	0925
Austria (AT)	0.5	Q225 0.3	1.2	Q225 58.2	2024 483.2	82.3	Q225 48.2	0925 -1.6	Q225 -2.4	Q225 -7.4	4.6	-2.5	0825 5.8	0825 0.3	0825 -2.8	0825 3.9	0925 2.00	-	0.85	0925
Belgium (BE)	1.0	Q225 1.1	2.4	Q225 56.7	2024 786.0	106.2	Q225 52.2	0925 -5.0	Q225 -5.2	Q225 5.0	3.7	1.2	0825 5.8	0825 0.0	0825 1.4	0825 2.7	0925 2.00	3.35	0.85	0925
Croatia (HR)	3.4	Q225 3.1	3.9	Q225 22.9	2024 59.7	57.5	Q225 29.6	1222 -1.7	Q225 -2.2	Q225 14.3	2.7	-1.6	0825 4.6	0825 3.3	0825 2.5	0925 4.6	0925 2.00	-	0.85	0925
Cyprus (CY)	3.6	Q225 2.9	2.5	Q225 37.3	2024 25.5	61.2	Q225 2.7	0925 -0.3	Q225 -0.3	Q225 94.9	19.6	-0.7	0825 5.1	0825 2.4	0825 -1.3	0825 0.0	0925 2.00	-	0.85	0925
Estonia (EE)	0.5	Q225 0.5	0.6	Q225 31.4	2024 11.1	23.2	Q225 2.4	0925 0.3	Q225 0.1	Q225 2.9	6.7	-0.3	0825 8.2	0825 1.2	0825 1.2	0925 5.3	0925 2.00	-	0.85	0925
Finland (FI)	0.2	Q225 0.5	-1.3	Q225 53.1	2024 288.2	88.4	Q225 21.5	0925 1.0	Q225 0.8	Q225 -2.2	2.1	-0.8	0825 9.6	0925 -0.4	0825 0.4	0925 2.2	0925 2.00	2.99	0.85	0925
France (FR)	0.8	Q225 0.7	0.7	Q225 46.1	2024 4,003.9	115.8	Q225 385.0	0925 -11.5	Q225 -13.3	Q225 6.1	1.2	-8.8	0825 7.5	0825 0.3	0825 0.1	0825 1.1	0925 2.00	3.52	0.85	0925
Germany (DE)	0.2	Q225 0.2	1.3	Q225 56.1	2024 3,203.5	62.4	Q225 511.5	0925 42.1	Q225 51.5	Q225 0.8	6.1	14.5	0825 3.7	0825 -4.8	0825 -1.5	0925 2.4	0925 2.00	2.63	0.85	0925
Greece (GR)	1.7	Q225 2.0	1.1	Q225 24.7	2024 432.0	151.2	Q225 22.0	0925 -3.3	Q225 -4.1	Q225 -4.3	-8.4	-2.4	0825 8.1	0825 -1.7	0825 0.2	0825 1.8	0925 2.00	3.28	0.85	0925
Ireland (IE)	18.0	Q225 9.1	3.0	Q225 113.1	2024 242.9	33.3	Q225 13.5	0925 16.8	Q225 22.4	Q225 -1.7	2.3	6.4	0825 4.7	0925 25.0	0825 -2.8	0925 2.7	0925 2.00	-	0.85	0925
Italy (IT)	0.4	Q225 0.5	0.6	Q225 38.2	2023 3,599.5	138.3	Q225 390.9	0925 13.1	Q225 12.3	Q225 4.0	2.0	2.4	0825 6.0	0825 -2.4	0825 0.5	0825 1.8	0925 2.00	3.56	0.85	0925
Latvia (LV)	1.1	Q225 1.0	-0.2	Q225 23.4	2024 23.2	48.0	Q225 5.9	0925 -0.4	Q225 -0.5	Q225 7.1	2.8	-0.3	0825 6.5	0825 2.6	0825 -0.4	0925 4.2	0925 2.00	-	0.85	0925
Lithuania (LT)	3.2	Q225 2.7	2.9	Q225 29.6	2024 37.3	39.1	Q225 6.9	0925 0.5	Q225 0.2	Q225 0.0	-2.0	-0.3	0825 7.0	0825 1.0	0825 -1.6	0925 3.7	0925 2.00	-	0.85	0925
Luxemburg (LU)	-0.2	Q225 1.2	1.9	Q225 136.7	2024 25.6	25.1	Q225 3.0	0925 0.9	Q225 0.8	Q225 13.6	26.5	-1.0	0825 6.5	0825 8.0	0825 -4.2	0825 3.1	0925 2.00	-	0.85	0925
Malta (MT)	2.3	Q225 3.9	2.3	Q225 43.8	2024 13.0	46.9	Q225 1.6	0925 0.7	Q225 0.6	Q225 11.1	-45.1	-0.4	0825 2.9	0825 5.0	0825 0.9	0825 2.4	0925 2.00	-	0.85	0925
Netherlands (NL)	1.6	Q225 1.4	2.0	Q225 67.3	2024 576.3	42.7	Q225 97.4	0825 14.9	Q225 15.2	Q225 3.8	5.8	6.3	0825 4.0	0925 0.7	0825 0.6	0825 3.0	0925 2.00	-	0.85	0925
Portugal (PT)	1.8	Q225 1.9	3.6	Q225 28.9	2024 336.5	96.8	Q225 52.6	0825 1.4	Q225 0.5	Q225 3.8	8.5	-3.5	0825 6.1	0825 3.8	0825 -3.7	0925 1.9	0925 2.00	3.01	0.85	0925
Slovakia (SK)	0.7	Q225 0.9	1.8	Q225 25.9	2024 97.8	62.9	Q225 17.8	0925 -1.2	Q225 -1.2	Q225 4.9	2.4	0.2	0825 5.4	0825 -4.2	0825 0.1	0925 4.6	0925 2.00	-	0.85	0925
Slovenia (SI)	0.7	Q225 1.1	2.9	Q225 34.1	2024 55.7	69.4	Q225 3.4	0925 0.3	Q225 0.4	Q225 17.4	3.3	0.4	0825 2.9	0825 0.0	0825 0.9	0925 2.7	0925 2.00	-	0.85	0925
Spain (ES)	3.1	Q225 2.9	3.4	Q225 35.3	2024 1,981.8	103.4	Q225 122.1	0925 20.8	Q225 16.8	Q225 -4.3	1.4	-7.2	0825 10.3	0825 3.4	0825 0.3	0925 3.0	0925 2.00	3.11	0.85	0925

Source: Eurostat, IMF and CEIC, Compiled by the Research Department, Bangkok Bank.

Note GDP per Capita is calculated from Nominal GDP. PC is Private Consumption. IR is International Reserve. BoP is Balance of Payments. CA is Current Account. IPI is Industrial Production Index. PPI is Producer Price Index.

HICP is Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices. 10Y GB is 10-Year Government Bond. FX is Foreign Exchange Rate.

*Oct 29, 2025