

เศรษฐกิจรัสเซีย Q4/2565

- GDP รัสเซีย Q4/65 หดตัว 3.5% YoY แต่ขยายตัวเพียง 0.5% QoQ หากพิจารณา ปี 65 หดตัว 1.6% YoY
- Q4/64 การส่งออกสินค้า มูลค่า 151.5 Bn USD ขยายตัวถึง 59.2% YoY และ 14.9% QoQ การนำเข้าสินค้า มูลค่า 81.9 Bn USD ขยายตัวถึง 20.9% YoY และ 9.0% QoQ ส่งผลให้ดุลการค้า เกินดุล 69.5 Bn USD เกินดุลเพิ่มขึ้นมากจากช่วงเดียวกันของปีก่อน และ ไตรมาสก่อน หากพิจารณา ปี 64 การส่งออกสินค้า มูลค่า 492.3 Bn USD ขยายตัวถึง 46.0% YoY การนำเข้าสินค้า มูลค่า 293.5 Bn USD ขยายตัวถึง 26.7% YoY ส่งผลให้ดุลการค้า เกินดุล 198.8 Bn USD เกินดุลเพิ่มขึ้นมากจากปีก่อน
- ดัชนีราคาผู้บริโภค (CPI) Q4/65 ขยายตัว 12.2% YoY และ 0.6% QoQ หากพิจารณา ปี 65 ขยายตัว 13.8% YoY

การประเมินอันดับค่า อิงค่าต่ำสุด ค่าเฉลี่ย และค่าสูงสุด (ปี 2555-66)

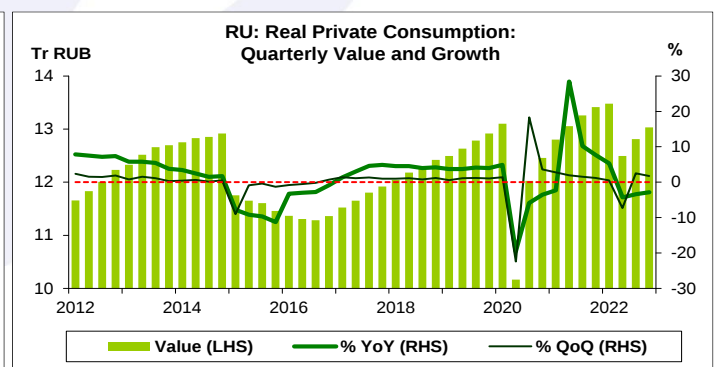
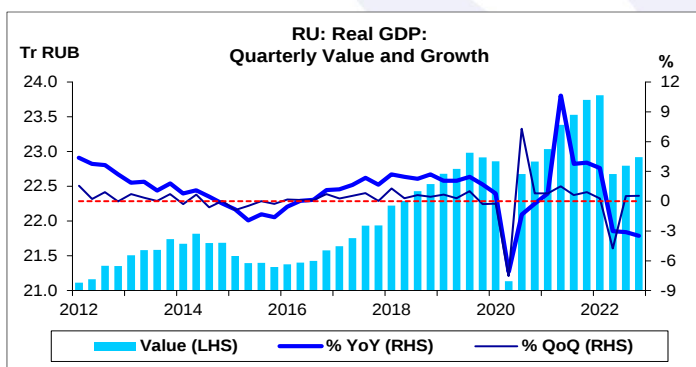
	All Periods			Same Periods			Latest
	Month	Quarter	Year	YTD	Quarter	Month	
GDP (RUB)	-	4	5	5	4	-	Dec-22
Private Consumption (RUB)	-	4	5	5	4	-	Dec-22
Government Consumption (RUB)	-	5	5	5	5	-	Dec-22
Investment (RUB)	-	5	5	5	5	-	Dec-22
Export of Goods Value (USD)	3	5	5	3	5	3	Jan-23
Import of Goods Value (USD)	3	5	5	5	5	5	Jan-23
Trade Balance (USD)	2	5	4	1	5	1	Jan-23
Current Account Balance (USD)	-	3	5	2	2	-	Mar-23
International Reserve (USD)	5	5	5	5	5	5	Apr-23
Unemployment Rate	1	1	1	1	1	1	Jan-23
CPI	5	5	5	5	5	5	Mar-23
RUB/USD	4	4	4	4	4	5	Apr-23

หมายเหตุ: 5 สูง 4 ค่อนข้างสูง 3 ปานกลาง 2 ค่อนข้างต่ำ 1 ต่ำ

อัตราการเปลี่ยนแปลงรายปี (ปี 2555-65)

%	Average YoY Growth	CAGR
GDP (RUB)	1.1	1.1
Private Consumption (RUB)	1.6	1.4
Government Consumption (RUB)	1.0	1.0
Investment (RUB)	1.3	1.1
Export of Goods Value (USD) ¹	2.0	-0.5
Import of Goods Value (USD) ¹	0.8	-0.4
CPI	7.0	6.9
RUB/USD	9.3	8.0

¹ข้อมูลปี 2555-64

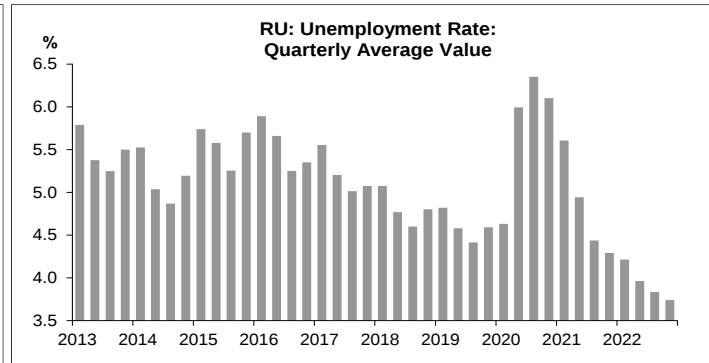
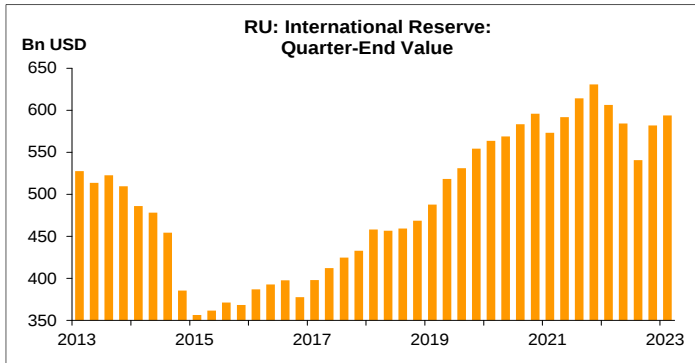
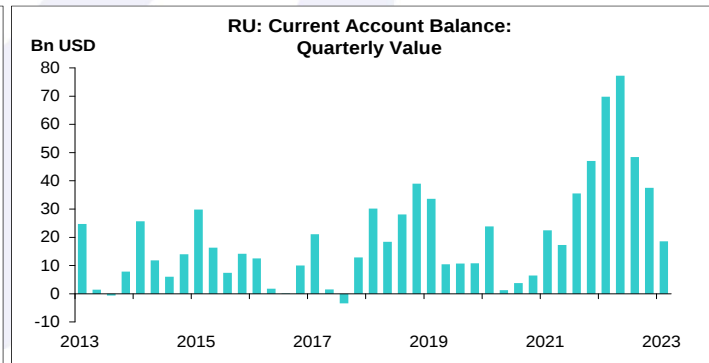
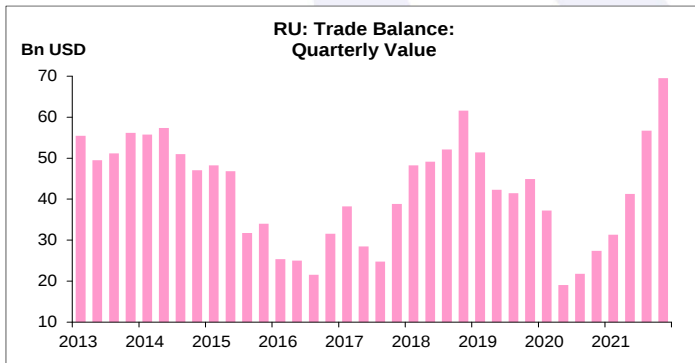
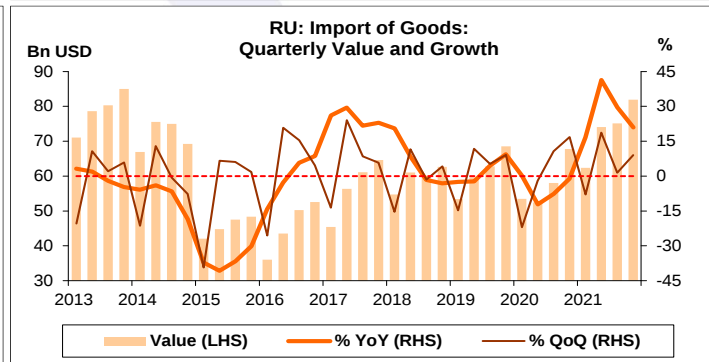
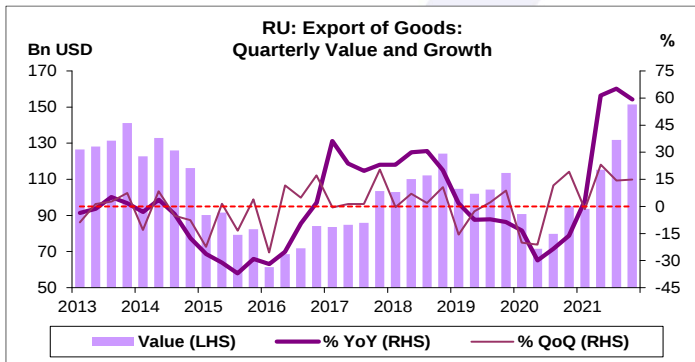
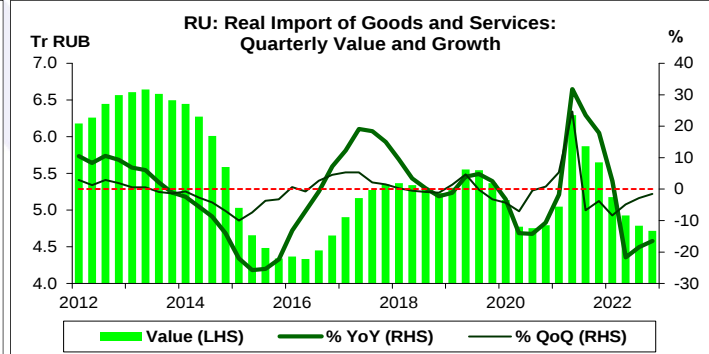
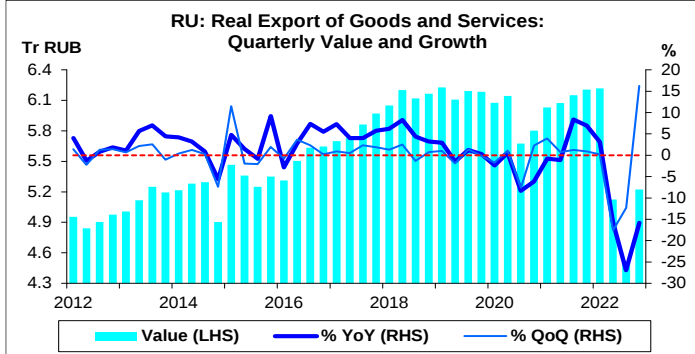
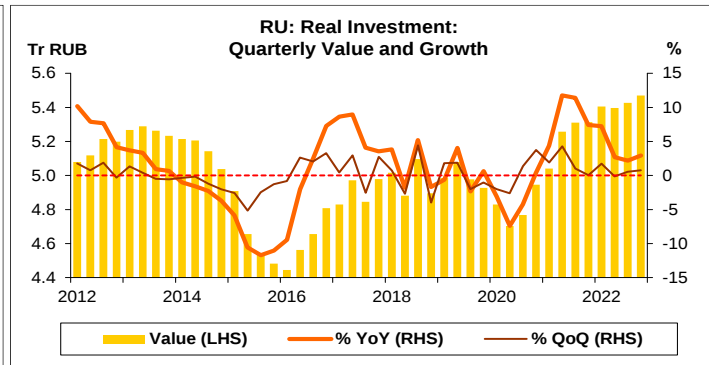
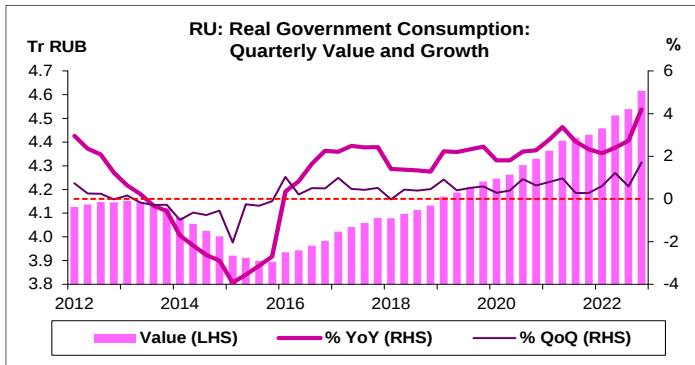


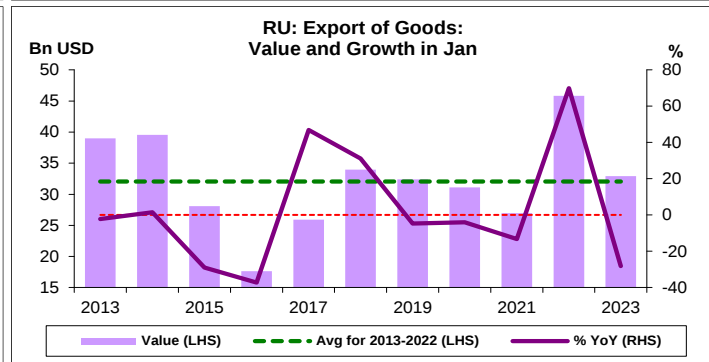
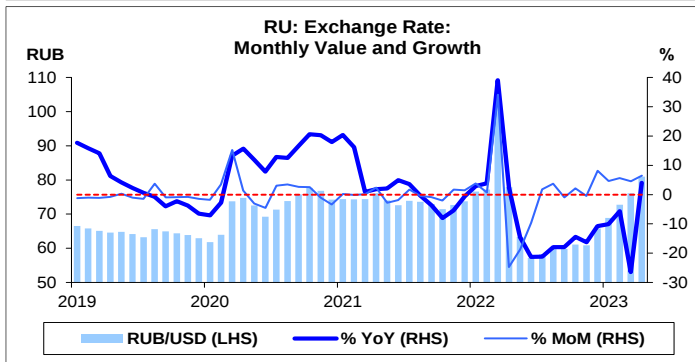
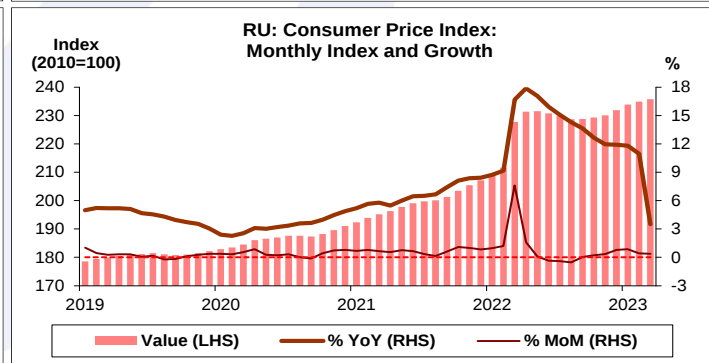
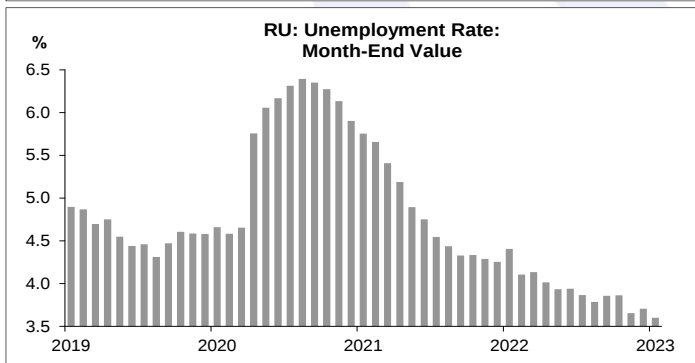
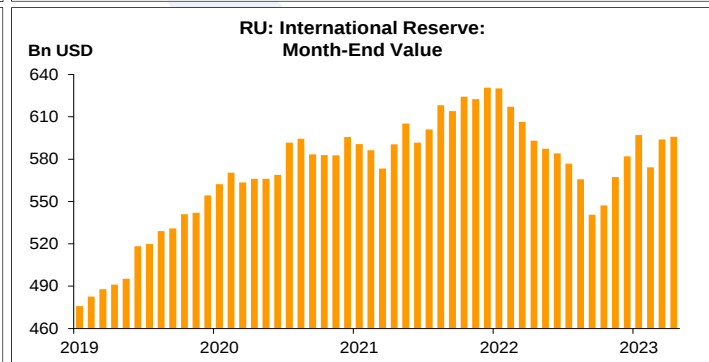
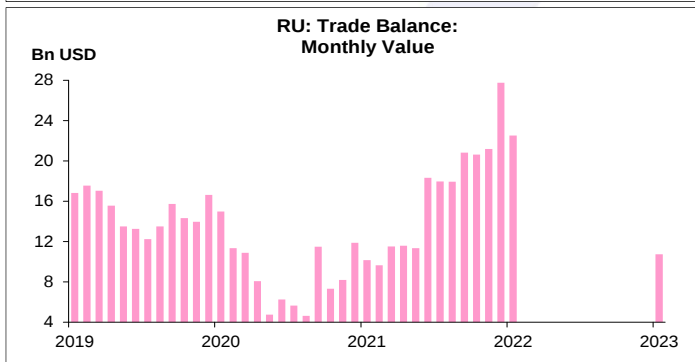
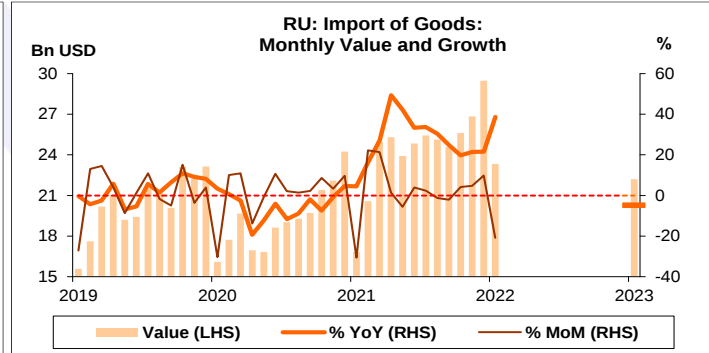
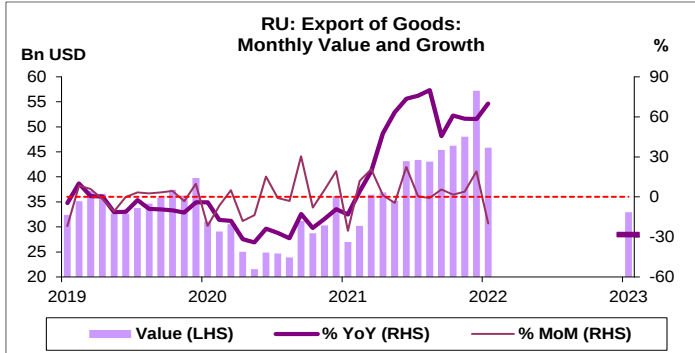
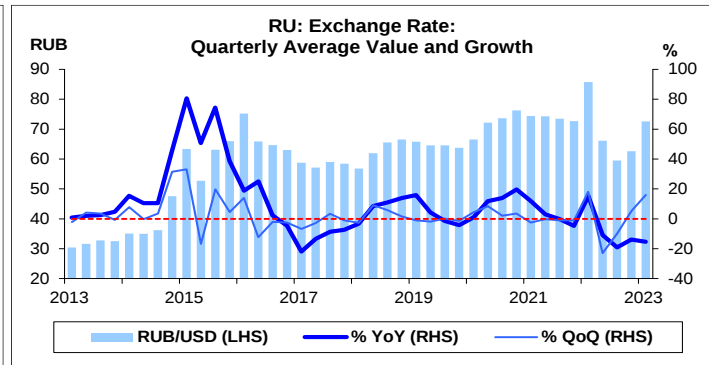
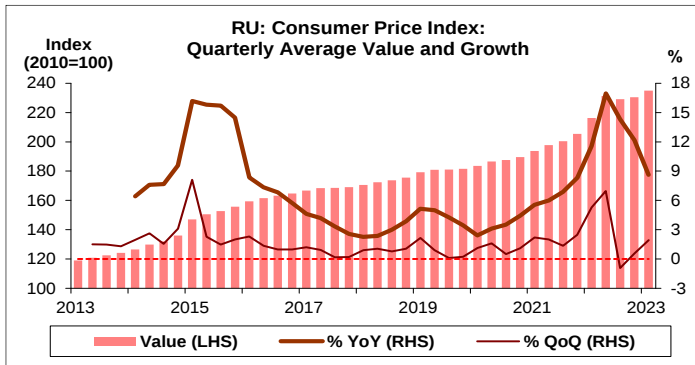
ที่มา: CEIC และ IMF

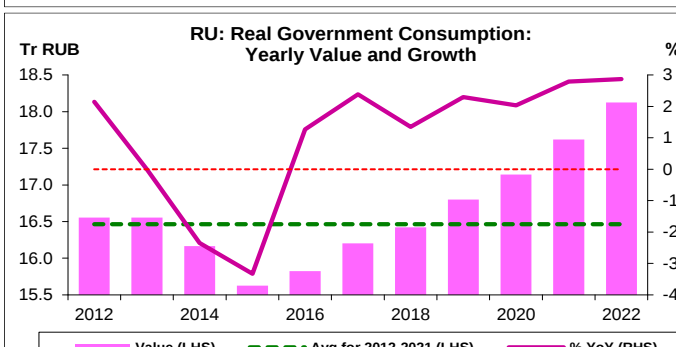
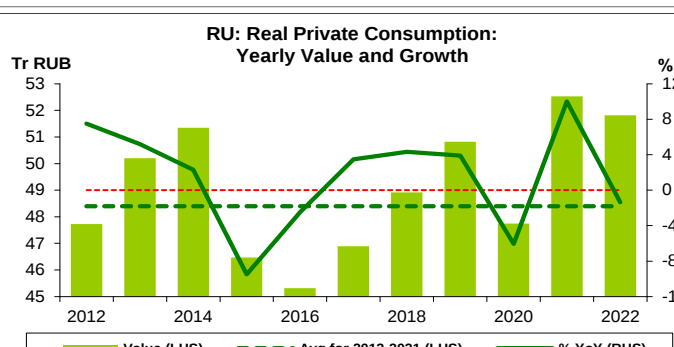
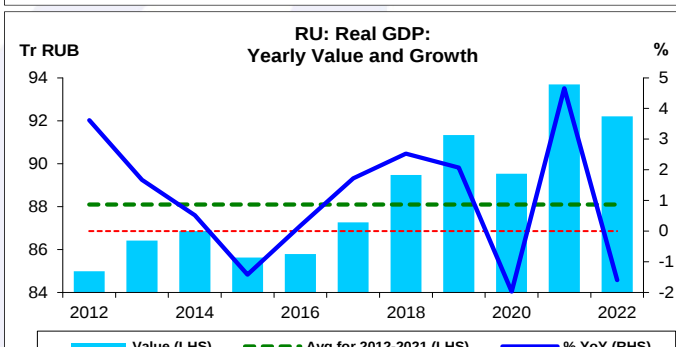
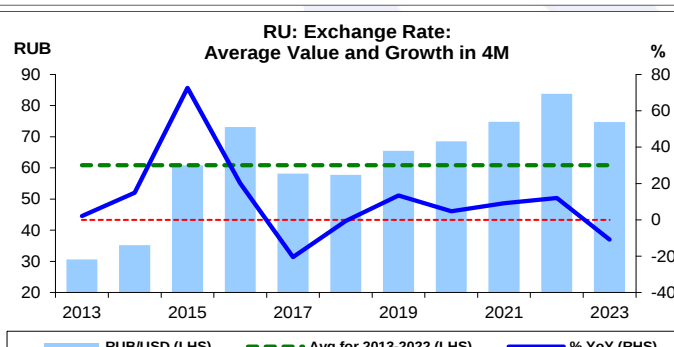
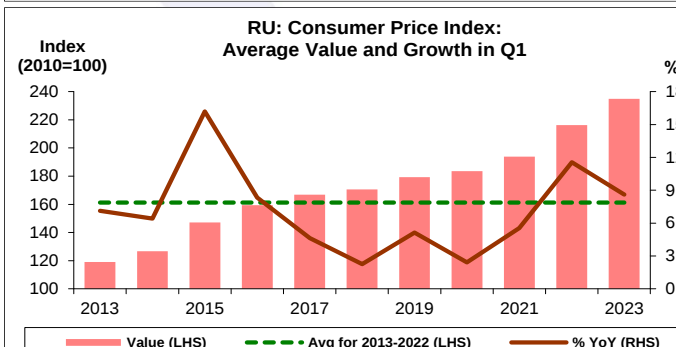
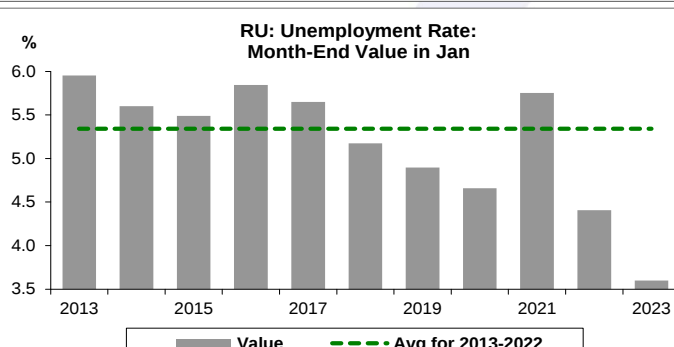
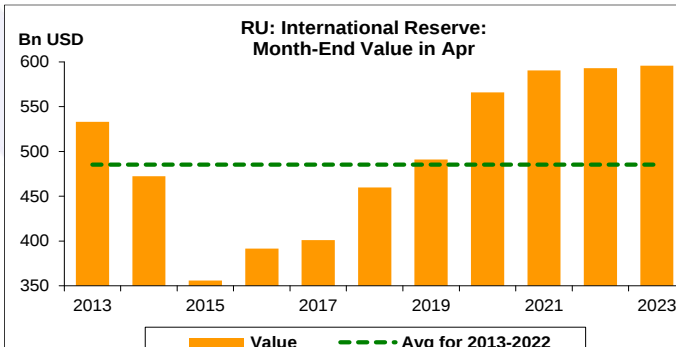
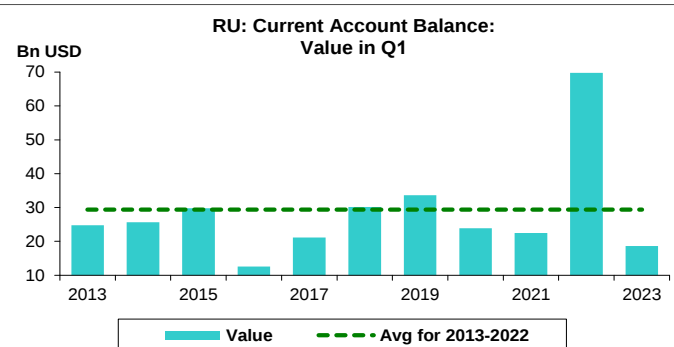
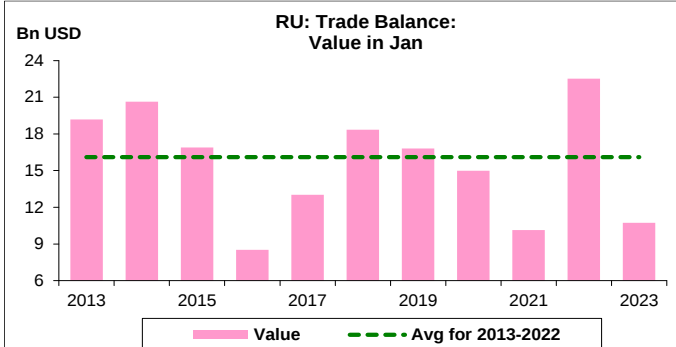
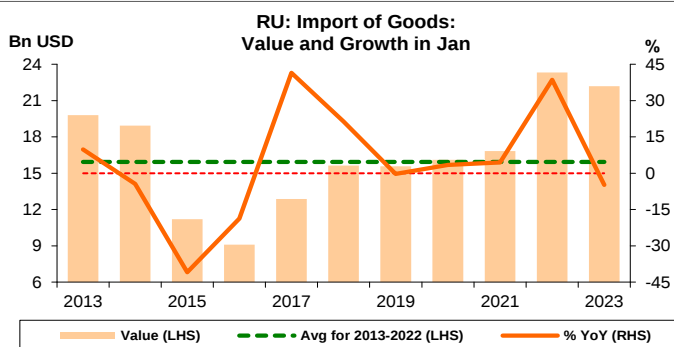
หมายเหตุ: 1. GDP การอุปโภคบริโภคภาคเอกชน การอุปโภคของรัฐบาล การลงทุนในสินทรัพย์ถาวร และอัตราการว่างงาน เป็นข้อมูลที่ปรับปรุงล่าสุดแล้ว

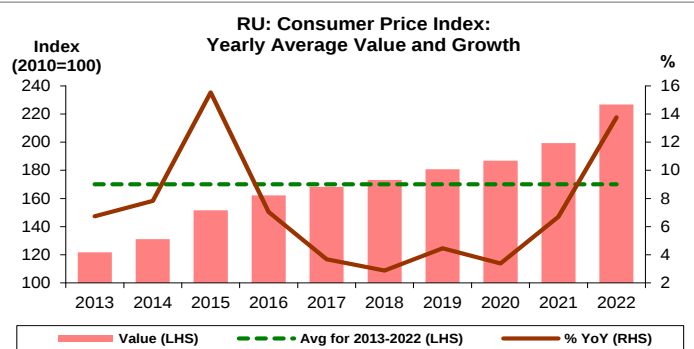
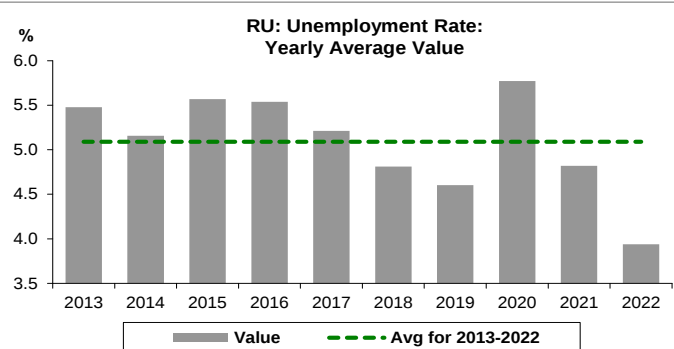
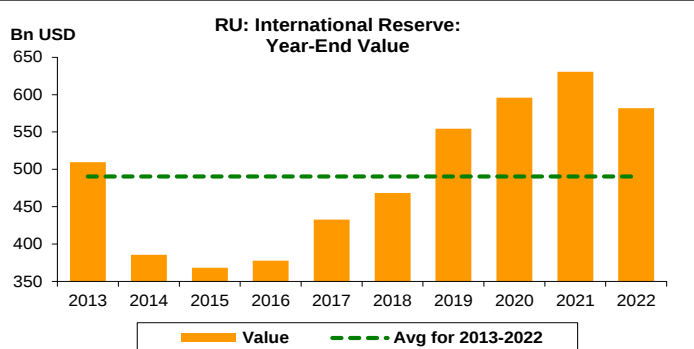
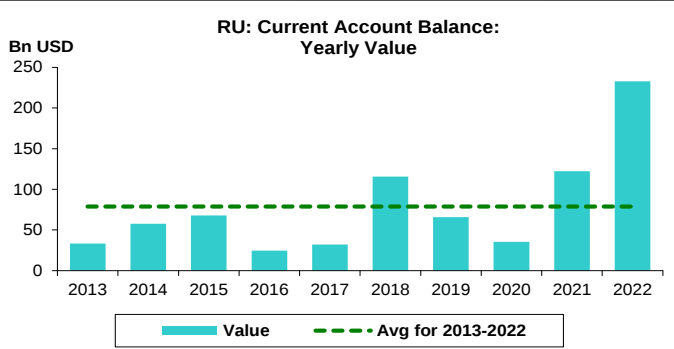
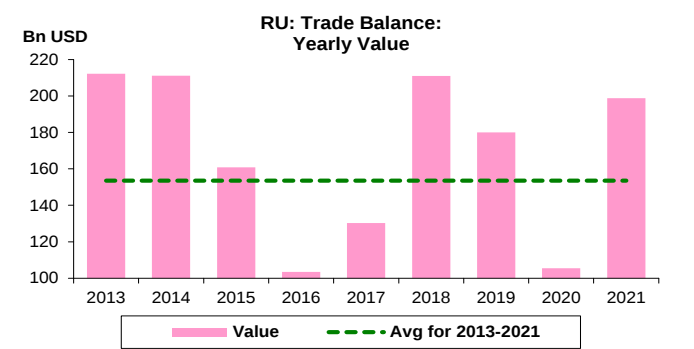
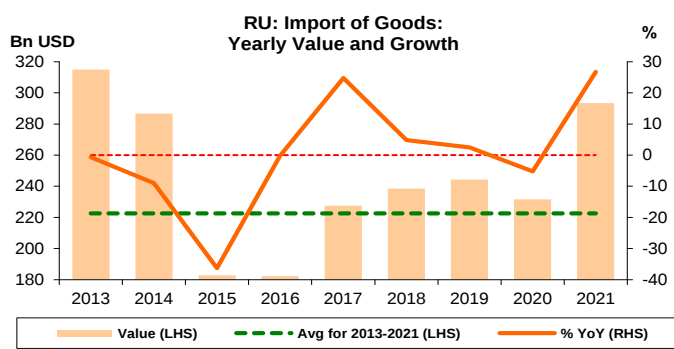
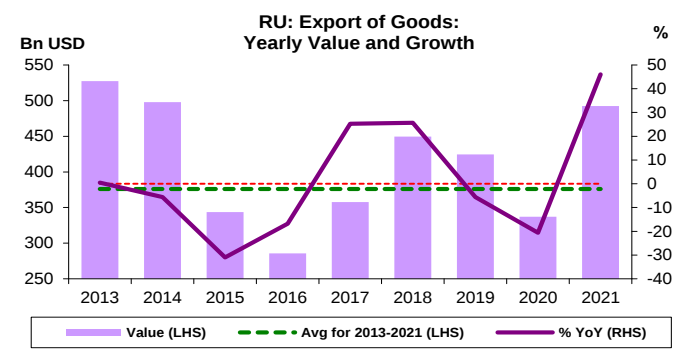
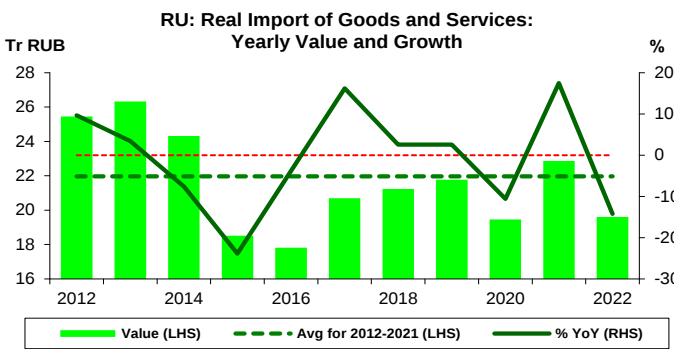
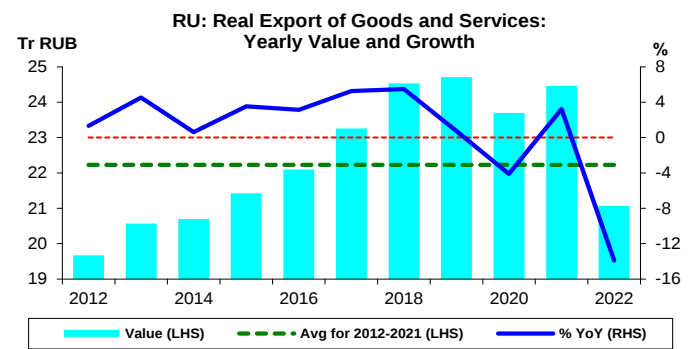
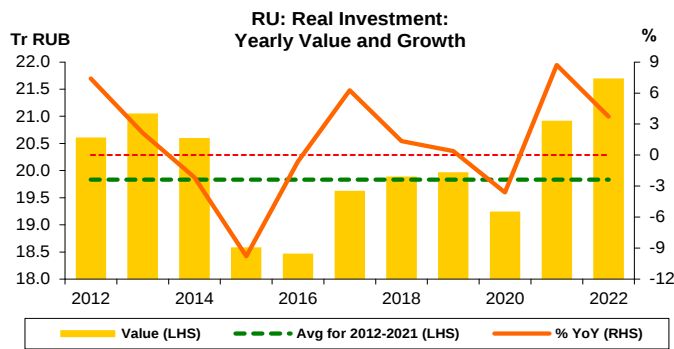
2. CAGR คือ Compound Annual Growth Rate

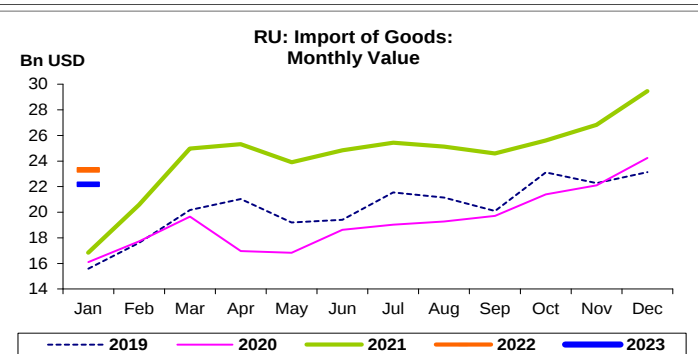
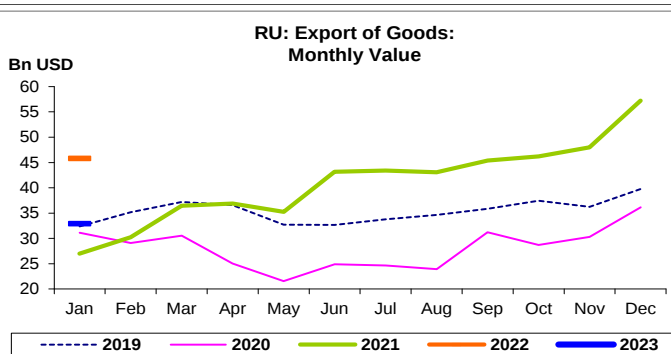
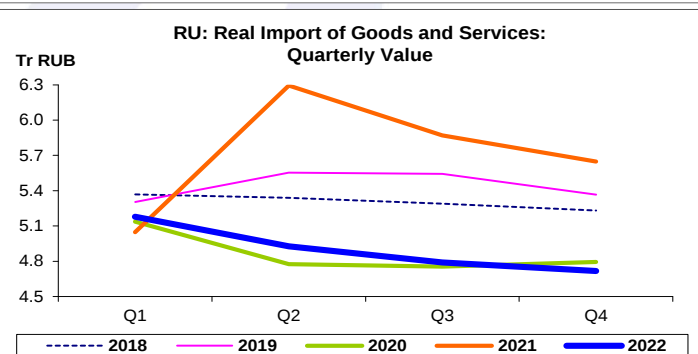
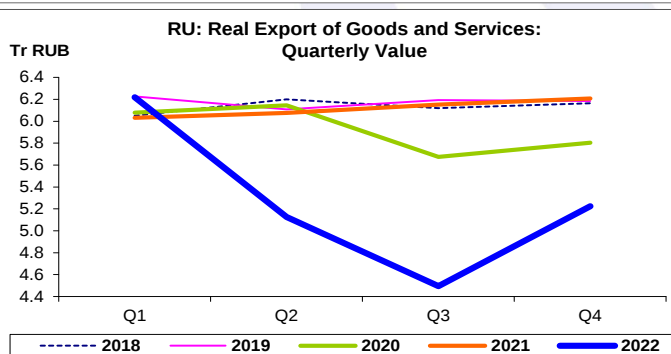
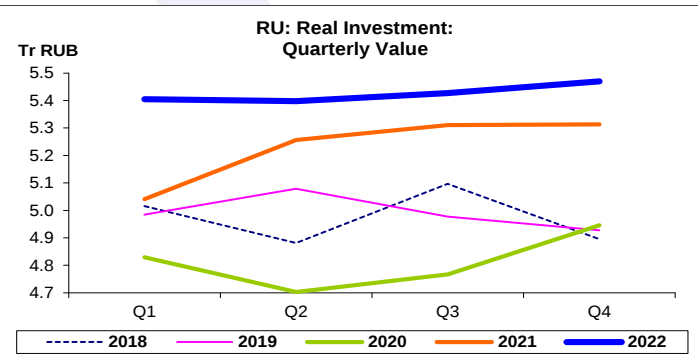
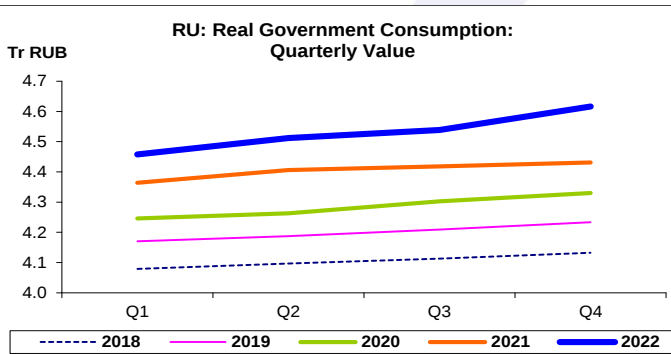
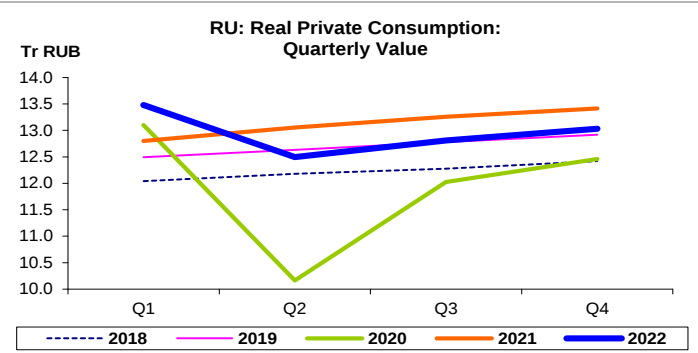
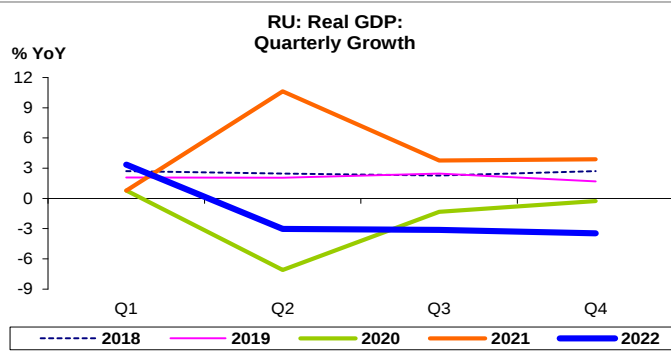
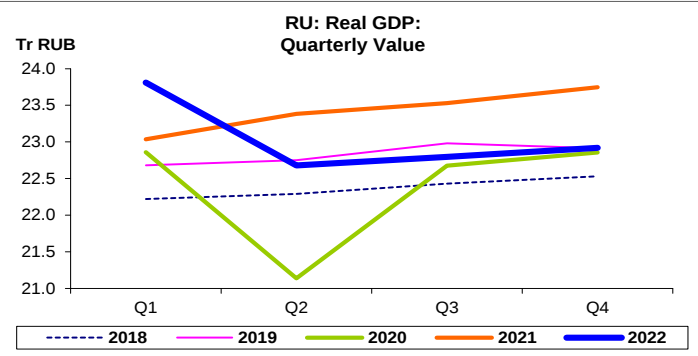
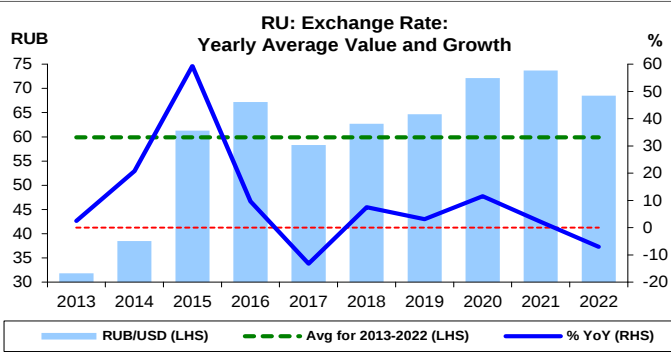
3. GDP หมายถึง GDP ตามราคาคงที่





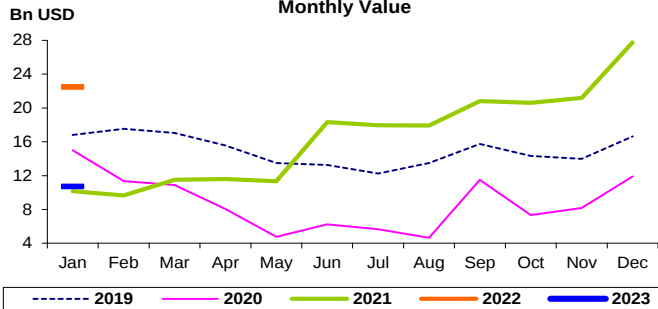




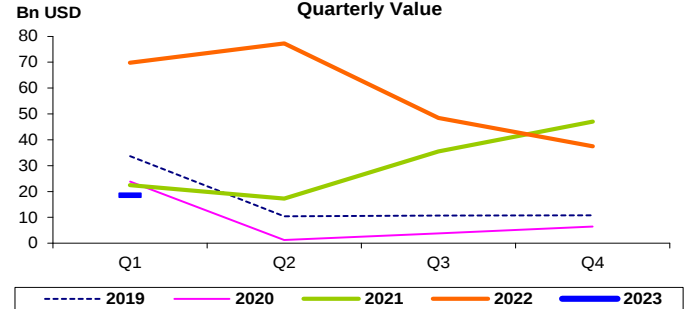




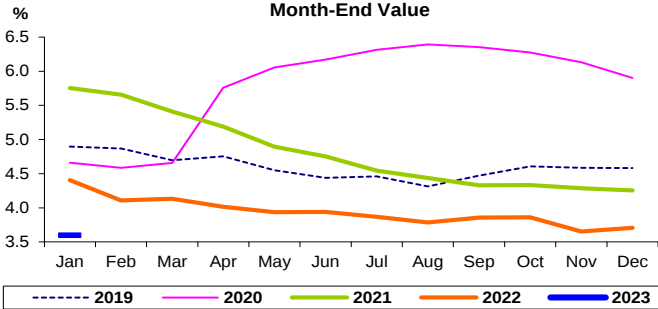
**RU: Trade Balance:
Monthly Value**



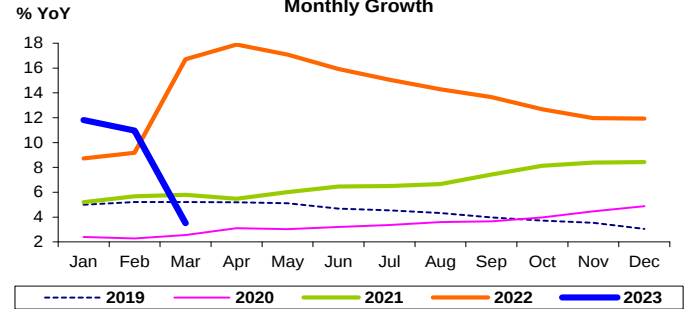
**RU: Current Account Balance:
Quarterly Value**



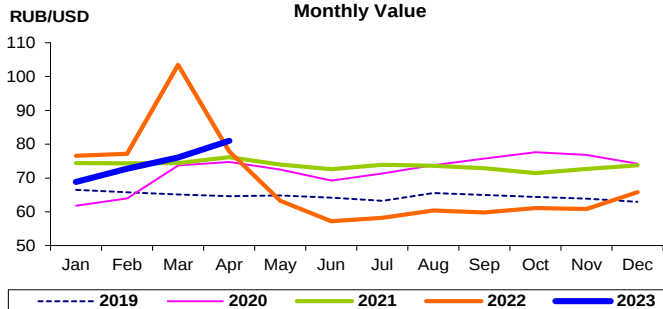
**RU: Unemployment Rate:
Month-End Value**



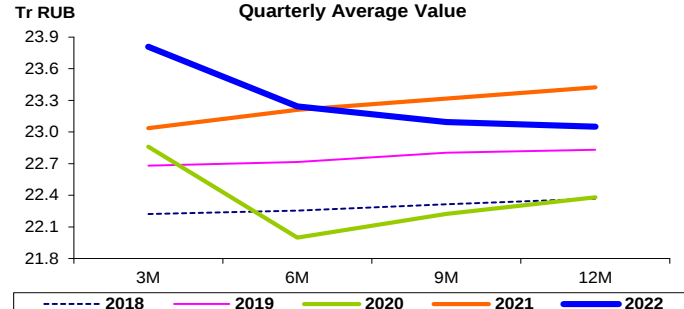
**RU: Consumer Price Index:
Monthly Growth**



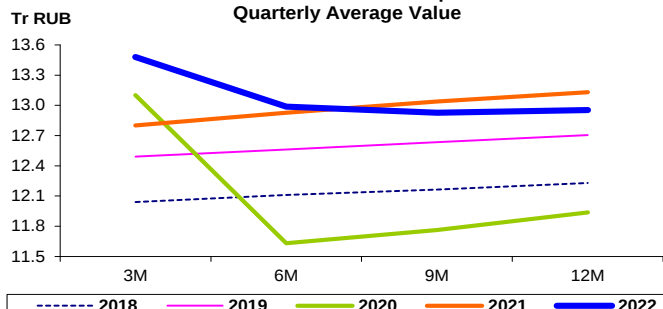
**RU: Exchange Rate:
Monthly Value**



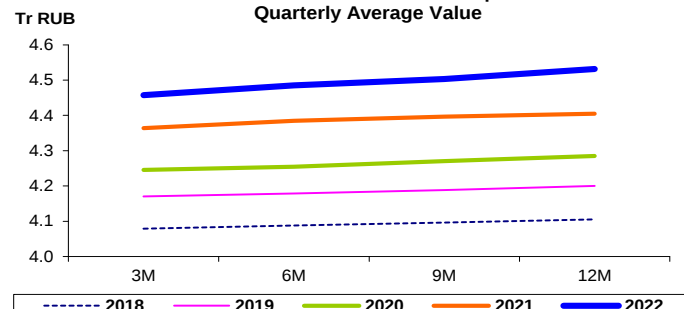
**RU: Real GDP:
Quarterly Average Value**



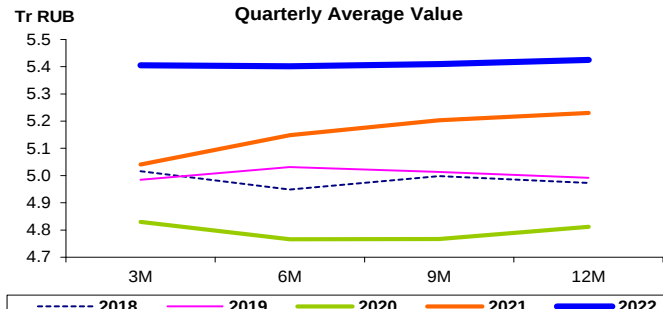
**RU: Real Private Consumption:
Quarterly Average Value**



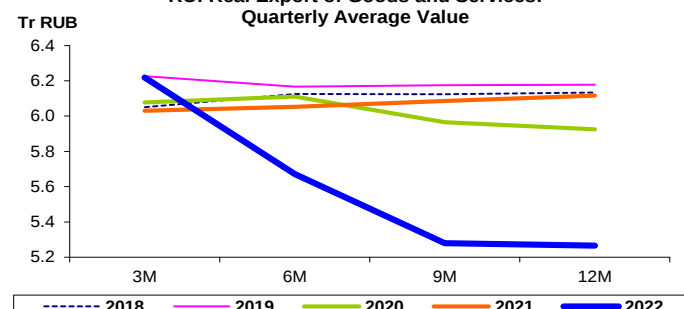
**RU: Real Government Consumption:
Quarterly Average Value**

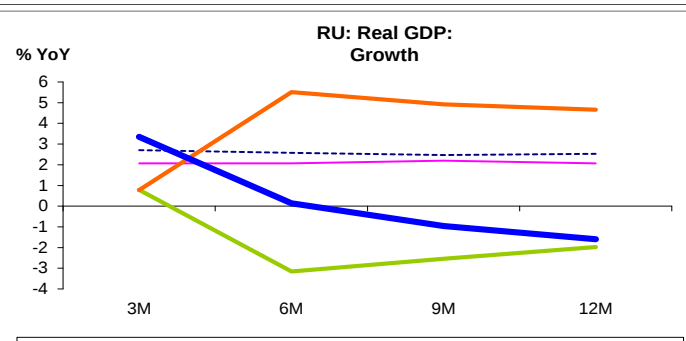
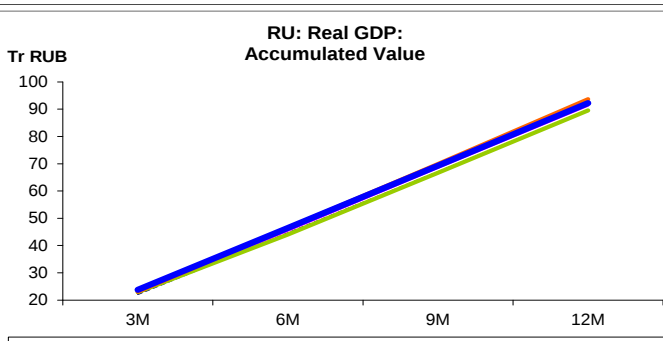
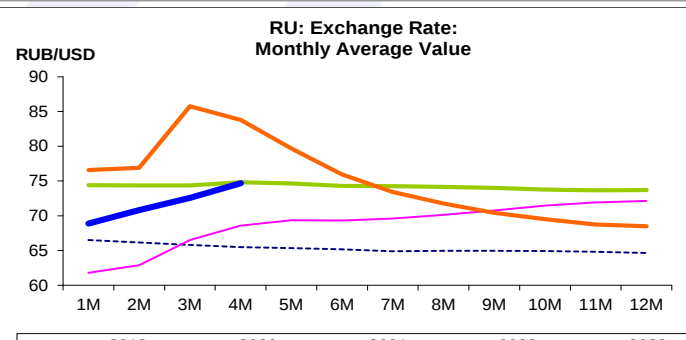
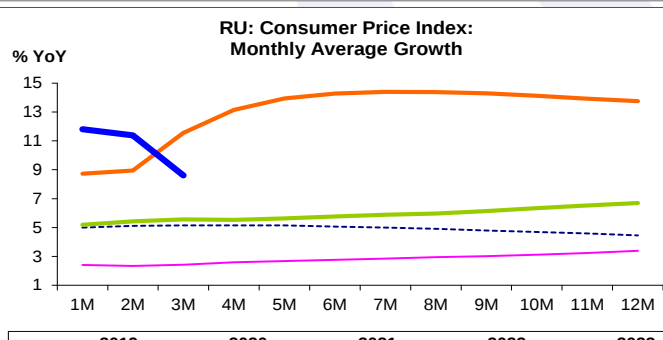
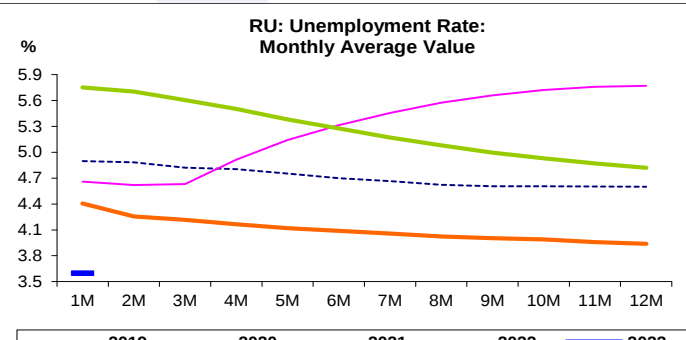
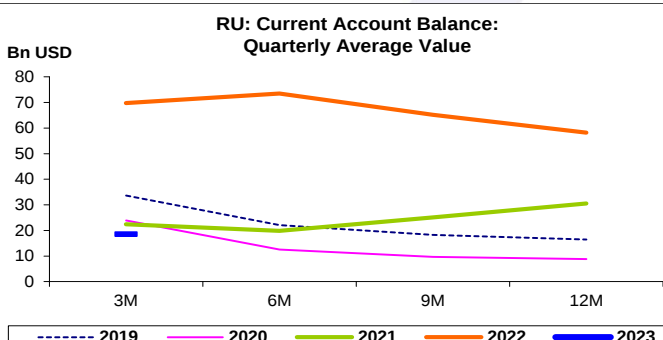
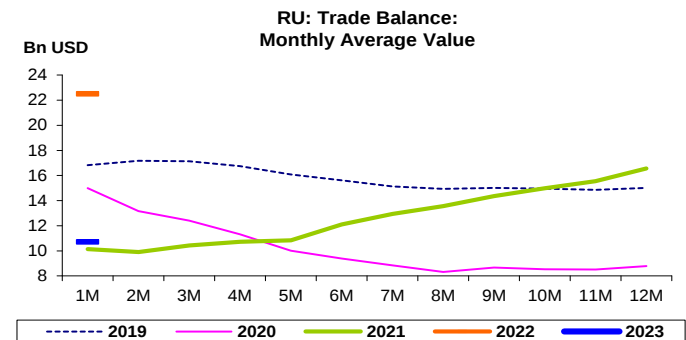
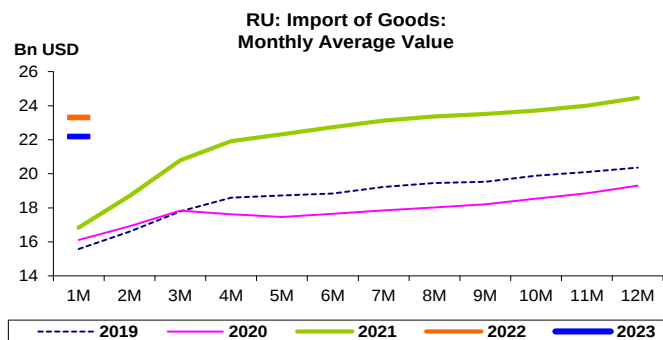
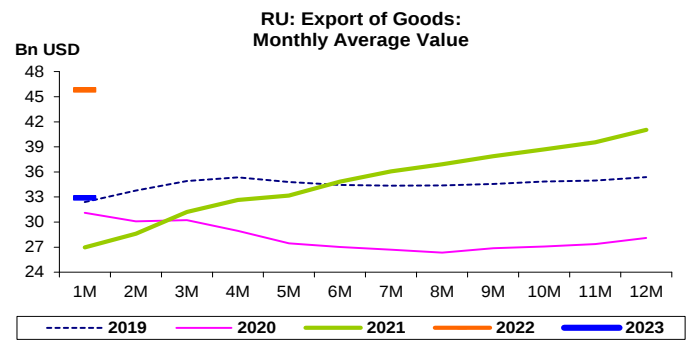
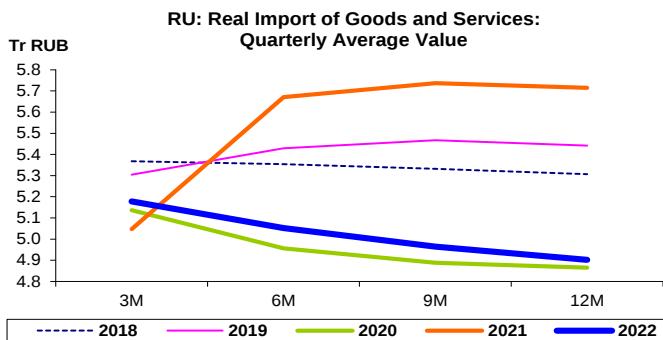


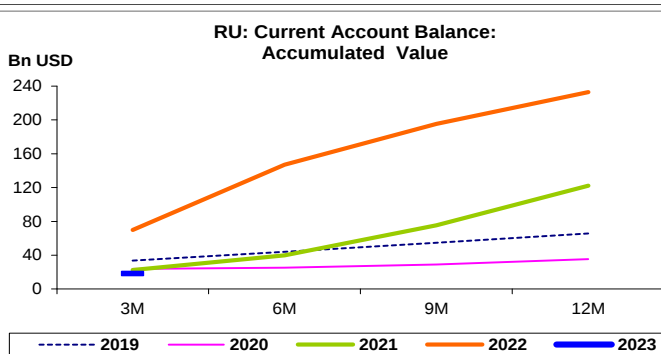
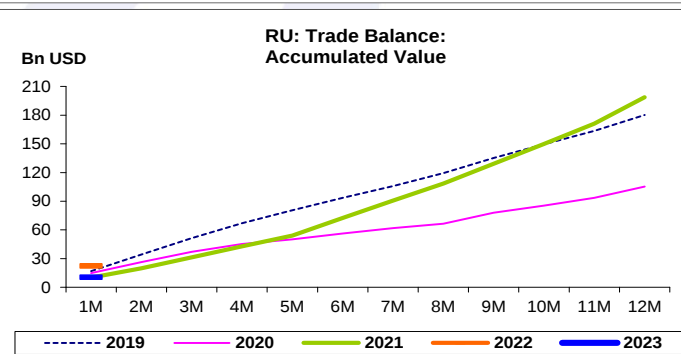
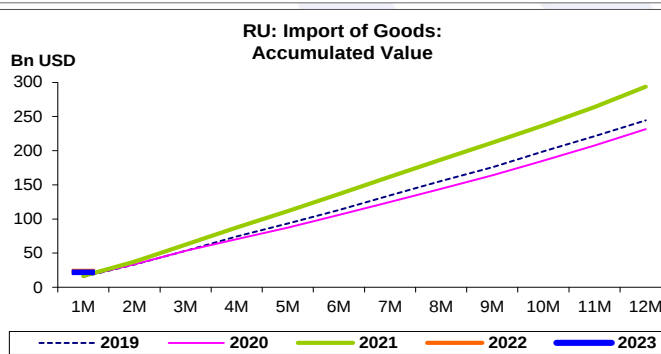
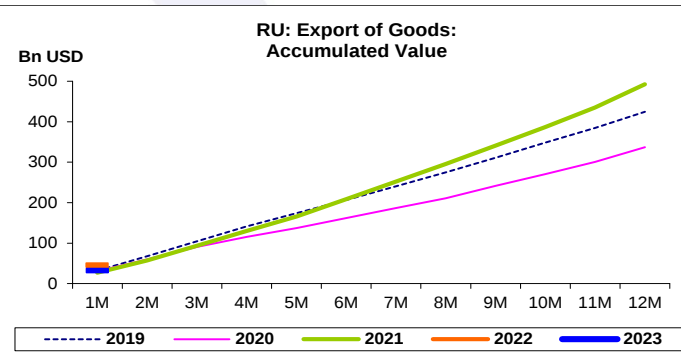
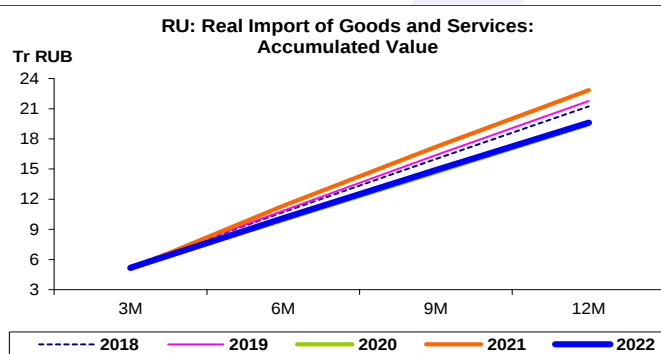
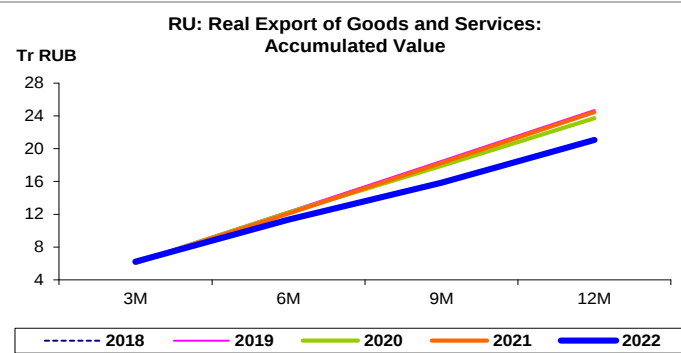
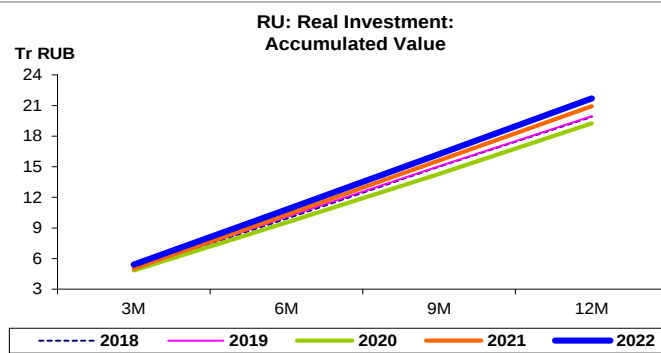
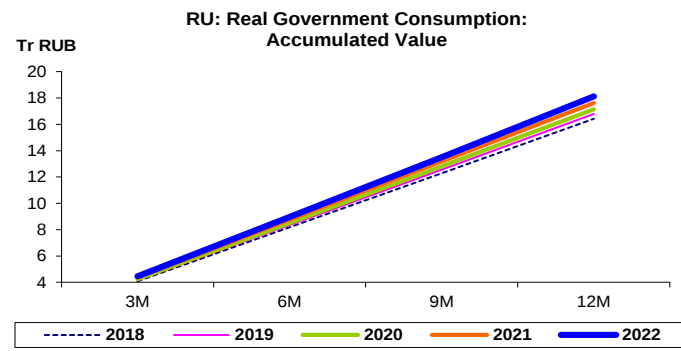
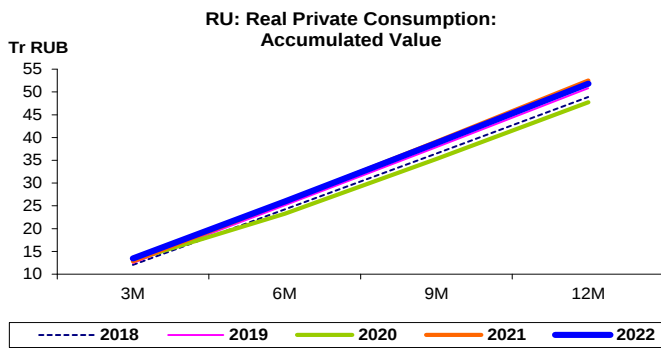
**RU: Real Investment:
Quarterly Average Value**

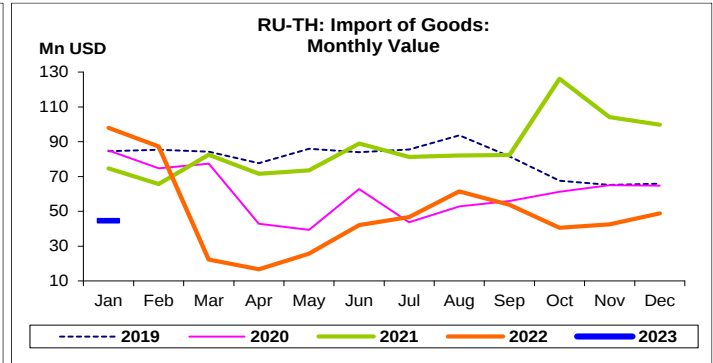
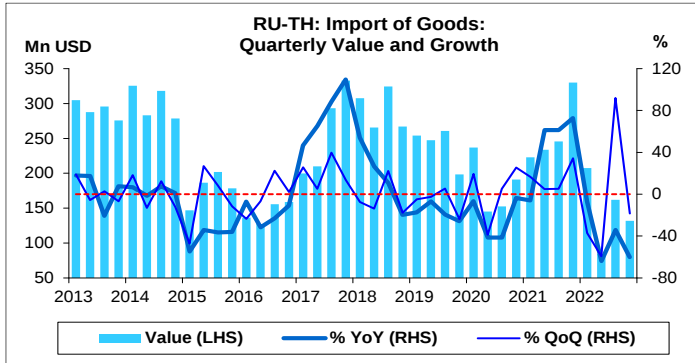
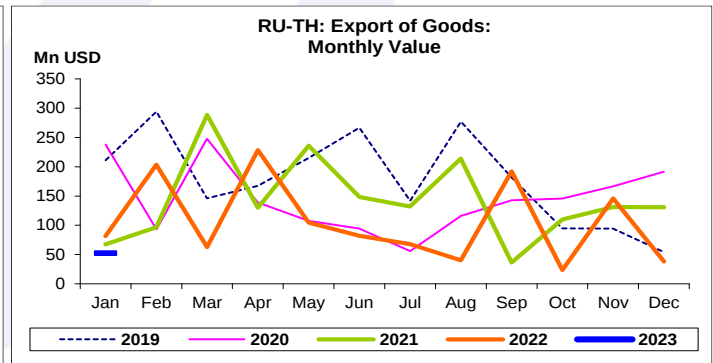
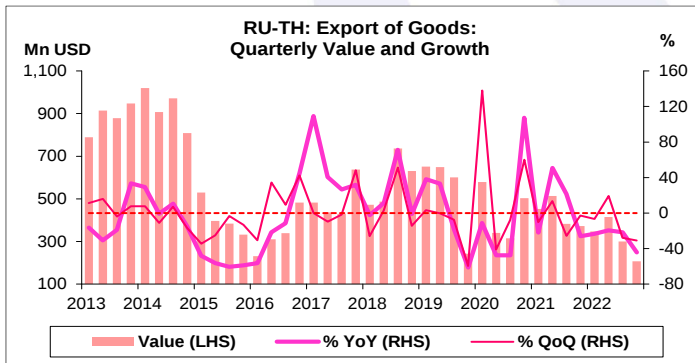
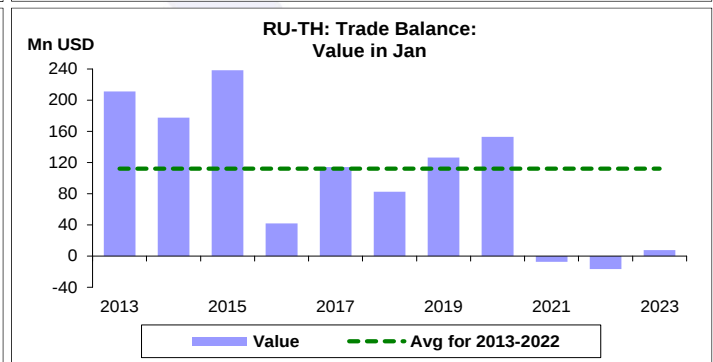
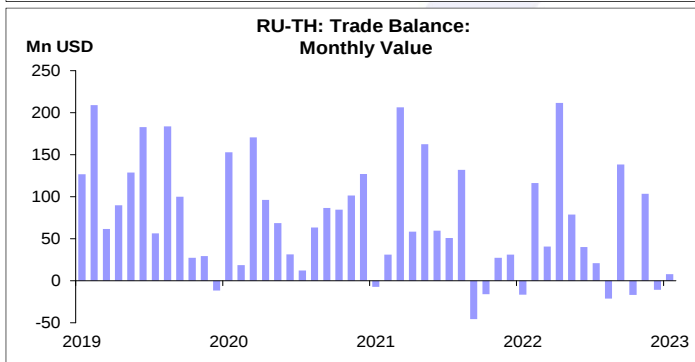
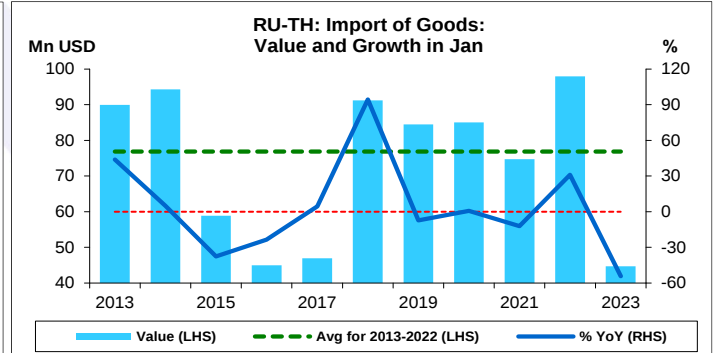
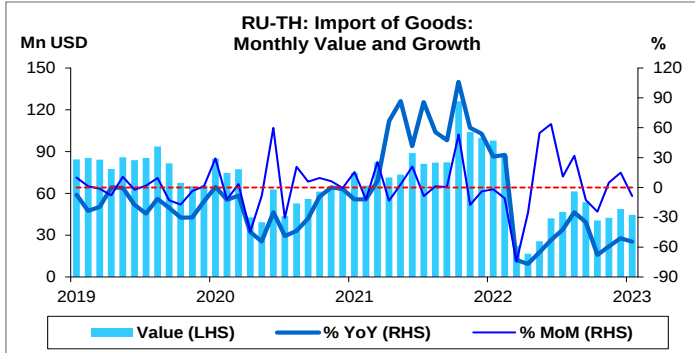
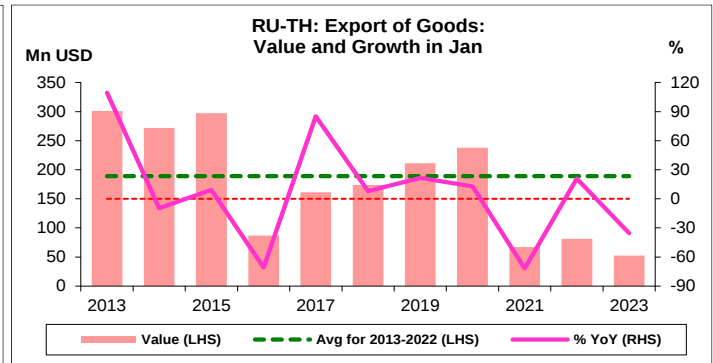
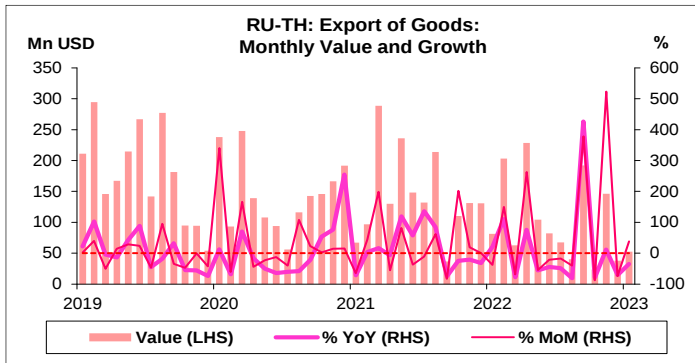


**RU: Real Export of Goods and Services:
Quarterly Average Value**



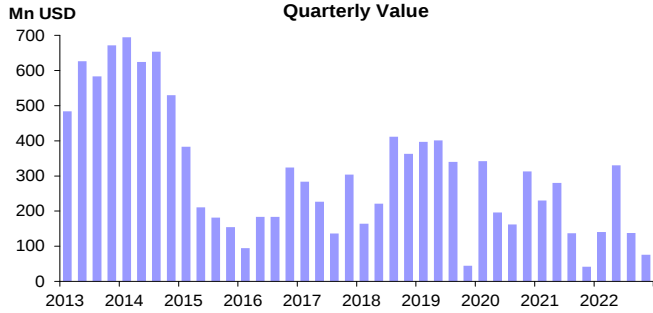




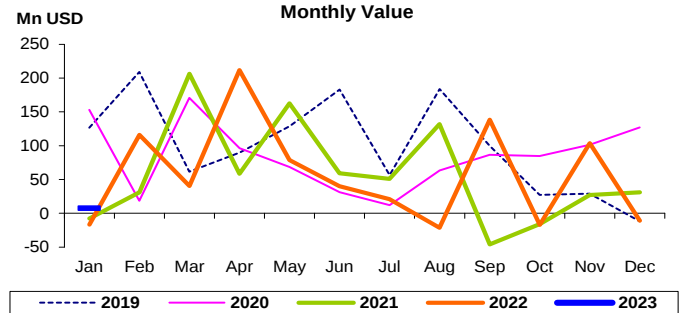




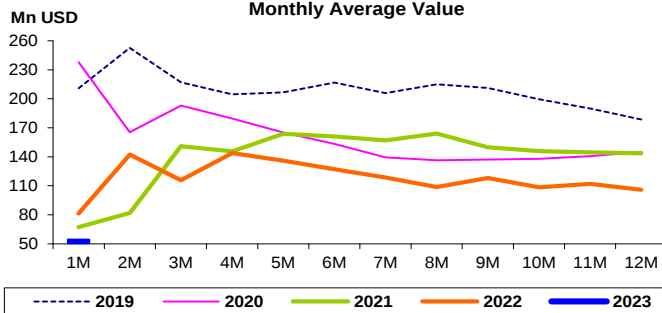
**RU-TH: Trade Balance:
Quarterly Value**



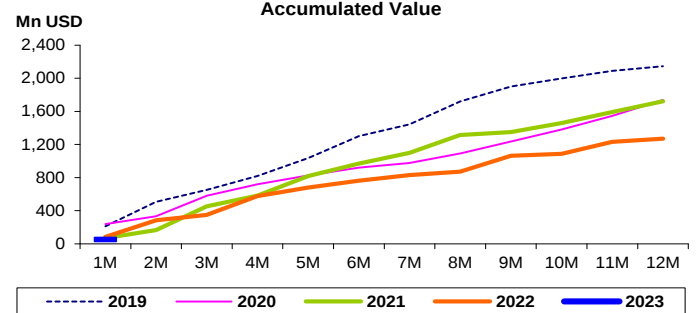
**RU-TH: Trade Balance:
Monthly Value**



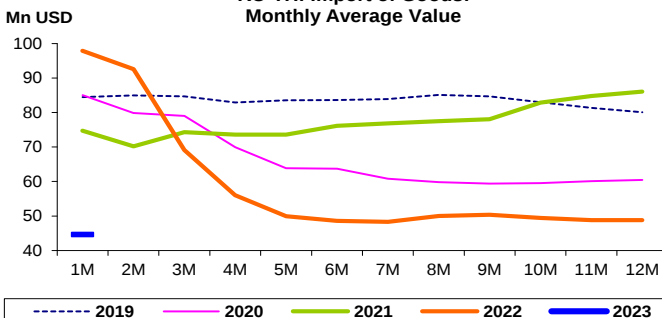
**RU-TH: Export of Goods:
Monthly Average Value**



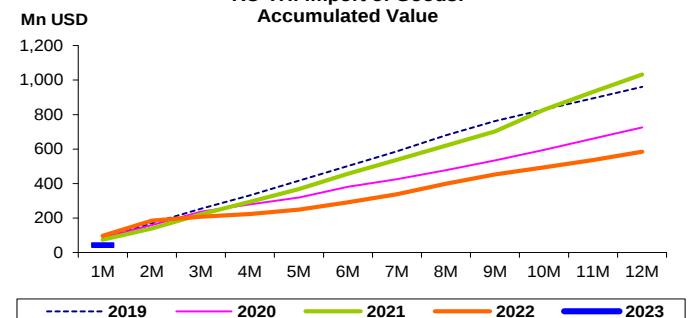
**RU-TH: Export of Goods:
Accumulated Value**



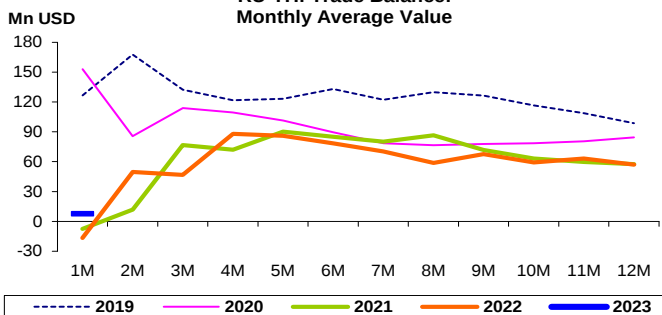
**RU-TH: Import of Goods:
Monthly Average Value**



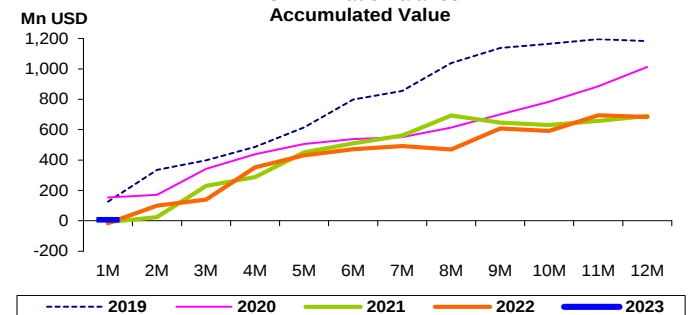
**RU-TH: Import of Goods:
Accumulated Value**



**RU-TH: Trade Balance:
Monthly Average Value**



**RU-TH: Trade Balance:
Accumulated Value**



เครื่องชี้เศรษฐกิจสำคัญ

	2021	2022	2023f	2021			2022				2023				
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
Real Sector															
Nominal GDP (SA, Bn USD)	1,487.6	1,781.1	2,062.6	429.6	481.3	552.5	425.1	549.1	643.8	677.5	-	-	-	-	-
Real GDP (SA, % YoY)	4.7	-1.6	0.7	10.6	3.8	3.9	3.4	-3.0	-3.1	-3.5	-	-	-	-	-
- Private Consumption (SA, % YoY)	10.0	-1.4	-	28.4	10.2	7.7	5.3	-4.3	-3.4	-2.9	-	-	-	-	-
- Government Consumption (SA, % YoY)	2.8	2.9	-	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.7	4.2	-	-	-	-	-
- Investment (SA, % YoY)	8.7	3.7	-	11.8	11.4	7.4	7.2	2.7	2.2	3.0	-	-	-	-	-
Real GDP (SA, % QoQ)	-	-	-	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	-4.8	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
- Private Consumption (SA, % QoQ)	-	-	-	2.0	1.6	1.2	0.5	-7.3	2.5	1.7	-	-	-	-	-
- Government Consumption (SA, % QoQ)	-	-	-	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.7	-	-	-	-	-
- Investment (SA, % QoQ)	-	-	-	4.3	1.0	0.0	1.7	-0.1	0.6	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
GDP Per Capita (USD)	12,593.1	15,074.8	14,403.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population (Mn Persons)	145.6	146.4	143.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Labour Market															
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.8	3.9	3.6	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	-	3.6	-	-	-
External Sector															
Export of Goods (Bn USD)	492.3	-	-	115.3	131.8	151.5	-	-	-	-	-	32.9	-	-	-
- % YoY	46.0	-	-	61.4	65.3	59.2	-	-	-	-	-	-28.2	-	-	-
Import of Goods (Bn USD)	293.5	-	-	74.1	75.1	81.9	-	-	-	-	-	22.2	-	-	-
- % YoY	26.7	-	-	41.3	29.5	20.9	-	-	-	-	-	-4.8	-	-	-
Trade Balance (Bn USD)	198.8	-	-	41.3	56.7	69.5	-	-	-	-	-	10.7	-	-	-
Current Account Balance (Bn USD)	59.7	75.3	75.1	17.3	35.5	47.0	69.8	77.2	48.5	37.5	18.6	-	-	-	-
- % of GDP	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.0	7.4	8.5	16.4	14.1	7.5	5.5	-	-	-	-	-
International Reserve (Bn USD)	630.6	582.0	-	591.7	614.1	630.6	606.4	584.1	540.7	582.0	593.9	597.0	574.2	593.9	595.8
External Debt (Bn USD)	482.4	380.5	-	473.1	490.3	482.4	453.5	479.2	434.9	380.5	357.9	-	-	-	-
- % of International Reserve	76.5	65.4	-	79.9	79.8	76.5	74.8	82.0	80.4	65.4	60.3	-	-	-	-
Number of Tourists (Mn Persons)	16.1	-	-	2.8	5.1	7.1	1.4	3.7	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
- % YoY	-15.8	-	-	-27.1	-1.3	11.3	21.6	29.6	34.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government Sector															
Government Revenue (% YoY)	25.9	10.3	-	33.4	42.0	21.9	30.0	14.9	-6.4	7.1	-	36.8	44.9	-	-
Government Expenditure (% YoY)	10.8	17.2	-	6.6	14.9	11.9	12.0	20.2	16.2	19.0	-	3.9	10.6	-	-
Fiscal Balance (Bn USD)	263.9	303.2	-	45.2	100.6	117.3	48.8	140.7	91.8	21.9	-	12.0	12.3	-	-
- % of GDP	17.7	17.0	-	10.5	20.9	21.2	11.5	25.6	14.3	3.2	-	-	-	-	-
Government Debt (Bn USD)	221.9	267.0	-	223.7	229.2	221.9	197.5	326.1	282.7	267.0	251.1	270.3	253.7	251.1	-
- % of GDP	14.9	15.0	24.9	14.2	13.6	12.1	10.5	16.2	13.0	11.6	-	-	-	-	-
Inflation (% YoY)															
CPI	6.7	13.8	7.0	6.0	6.9	8.3	11.6	17.0	14.3	12.2	8.6	11.8	11.0	3.5	-
PPI	24.5	12.1	-	31.2	28.3	28.4	25.7	21.3	5.2	-1.2	-7.2	24.4	24.8	27.6	-
Financial Sector (Period End)															
Total Loans (% YoY)	19.5	-	-	19.6	34.7	19.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Deposits (% YoY)	12.6	-	-	12.7	24.2	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
L/D Ratio (%)	84.1	-	-	84.0	84.6	84.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NPLs (% of Total Loan Outstanding)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock Market (Period End)															
RTS Stock Index	1,595.8	996.8	-	1,653.8	1,777.7	1,595.8	1,021.3	1,345.0	1,055.7	970.6	996.8	1,001.2	946.2	996.8	1,033.6
Trade Value (Mn USD/Day)	1,628.4	618.7	-	1,256.8	1,206.7	1,628.4	1,427.1	541.7	714.6	509.1	618.7	335.5	434.0	618.7	610.9
Market Capitalization (Bn USD)	250.5	108.1	-	268.0	283.5	250.5	160.3	204.0	165.2	150.1	108.1	154.9	146.4	108.1	112.1
Bond Market (Period End, % pa)															
1Y Government Bond Yield	8.18	7.25	-	6.28	7.15	8.18	13.69	8.69	8.79	7.25	7.83	7.30	7.73	7.83	7.44
5Y Government Bond Yield	8.44	9.37	-	7.06	7.26	8.44	11.40	8.74	10.28	9.37	9.66	9.37	9.67	9.66	9.61
10Y Government Bond Yield	8.44	10.31	-	7.20	7.42	8.44	11.23	8.79	10.79	10.31	10.83	10.59	10.87	10.83	10.93
Interest Rate (Period End, % pa)															
Policy Rate: Refinancing Rate	8.50	7.50	-	5.50	6.75	8.50	20.00	9.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50
Lending Overnight Rate	9.50	8.50	-	6.50	7.75	9.50	21.00	10.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50
Exchange Rate (Period Average)															
RUB/USD	73.68	68.48	-	74.26	73.47	72.64	85.74	66.12	59.48	62.59	72.59	68.88	72.78	76.10	81.00
RUB/EUR	87.20	72.48	-	89.46	86.63	83.05	96.16	70.11	59.82	63.80	78.03	74.50	78.15	81.43	88.83

Source: CEIC and IMF

Note: 1. % YoY and % QoQ of all items except Export and Import are calculated in RUB term.

2. Total Loans include Non Residents.

3. Total Deposits are total deposits of commercial bank.

4. % of GDP is calculated from Nominal GDP.