

เศรษฐกิจเยอรมนี Q1/2566

- GDP เยอรมนี Q1/66 หดตัวเพียง 0.5% YoY และ 0.3% QoQ โดยถือว่าเป็น Technical Recession
- Q1/66 การส่งออกสินค้า มูลค่า 435.6 Bn USD ขยายตัว 4.0% YoY และ 4.5% QoQ การนำเข้าสินค้า มูลค่า 382.5 Bn USD หดตัว 1.7% YoY และ 1.5% QoQ ส่งผลให้ดุลการค้า เกินดุล 53.1 Bn USD เกินดุลเพิ่มขึ้นมากจากช่วงเดียวกันของปีก่อน และไตรมาสก่อน
- ดัชนีราคาผู้บริโภค (HICP) Q1/66 ขยายตัว 7.6% YoY และ 0.6% QoQ หากพิจารณา 4M/66 ขยายตัว 8.4% YoY

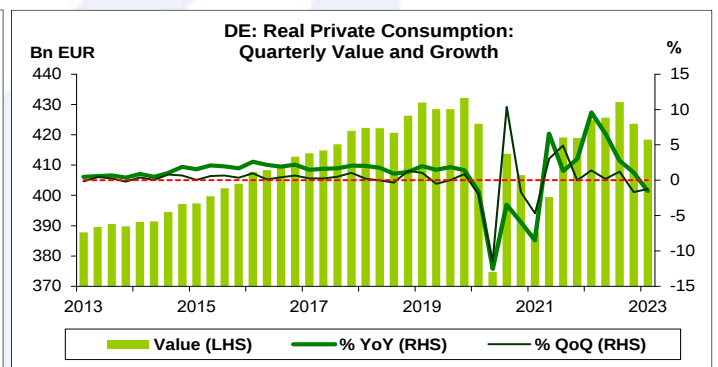
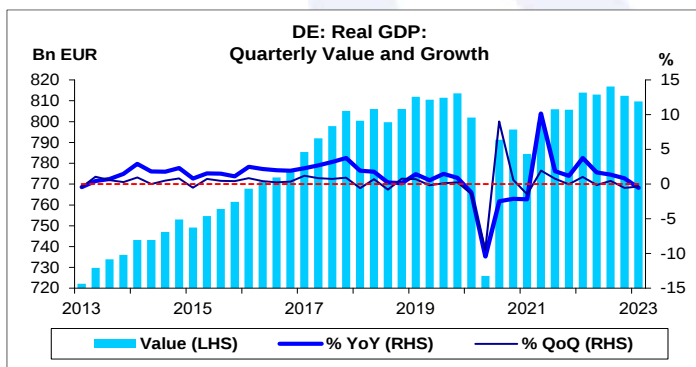
การประเมินอันดับค่า อิงค่าต่ำสุด ค่าเฉลี่ย และค่าสูงสุด (ปี 2556-66)

	All Periods			Same Periods			Latest
	Month	Quarter	Year	YTD	Quarter	Month	
GDP (EUR)	-	4	5	4	4	-	Mar-23
Private Consumption (EUR)	-	4	5	4	4	-	Mar-23
Government Consumption (EUR)	-	4	5	4	4	-	Mar-23
Investment (EUR)	-	4	4	4	4	-	Mar-23
Export of Goods Value (USD)	5	5	1	5	5	5	Mar-23
Import of Goods Value (USD)	5	5	1	5	5	5	Mar-23
Trade Balance (USD)	4	3	1	2	2	3	Mar-23
Current Account Balance (USD)	4	3	1	3	3	3	Mar-23
International Reserve (USD)	5	5	5	5	5	5	Mar-23
Unemployment Rate	1	1	1	1	1	1	Mar-23
HICP	5	5	5	5	5	5	Apr-23
USD/EUR	2	2	1	2	2	2	Apr-23

หมายเหตุ: 5 สูง 4 ค่อนข้างสูง 3 ปานกลาง 2 ค่อนข้างต่ำ 1 ต่ำ

อัตราการเปลี่ยนแปลงรายปี (ปี 2556-65)

%	Average YoY Growth	CAGR
GDP (EUR)	1.2	1.1
Private Consumption (EUR)	1.0	1.0
Government Consumption (EUR)	2.4	2.4
Investment (EUR)	1.4	1.4
Export of Goods Value (USD)	1.9	1.6
Import of Goods Value (USD)	3.4	3.0
HICP	2.1	2.0
USD/EUR	-1.8	-2.1

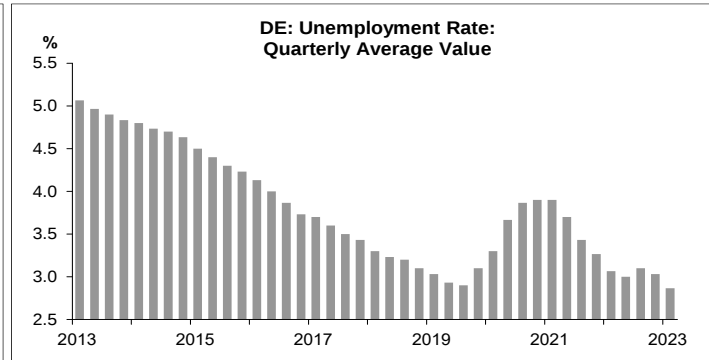
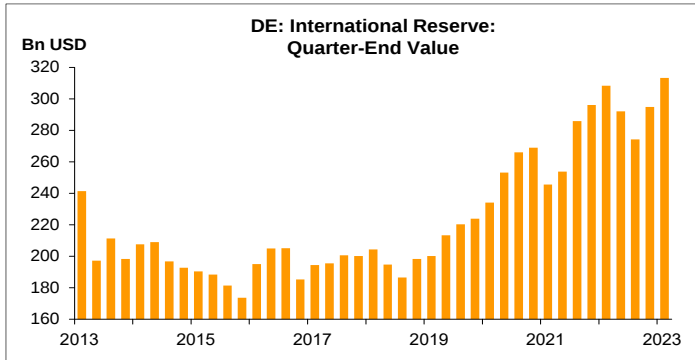
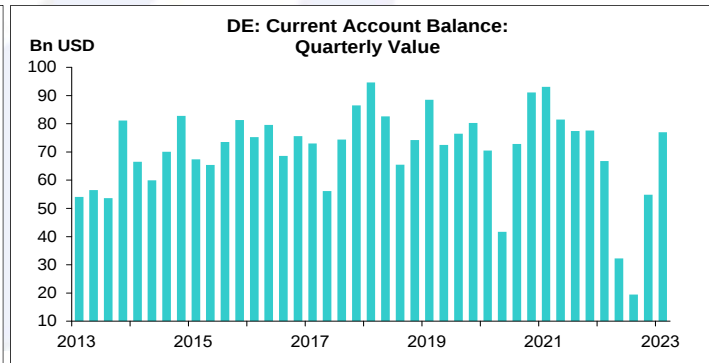
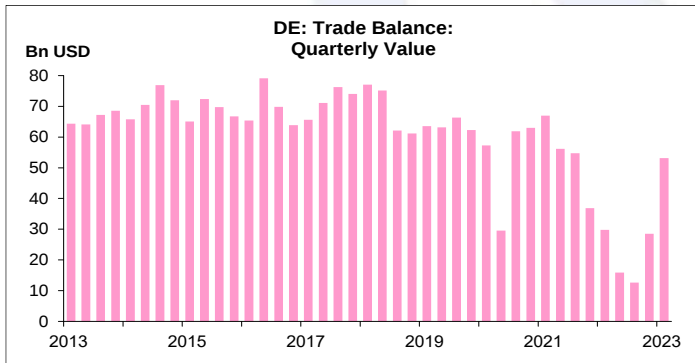
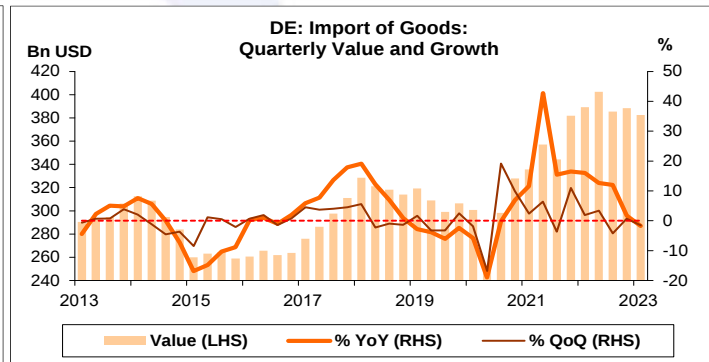
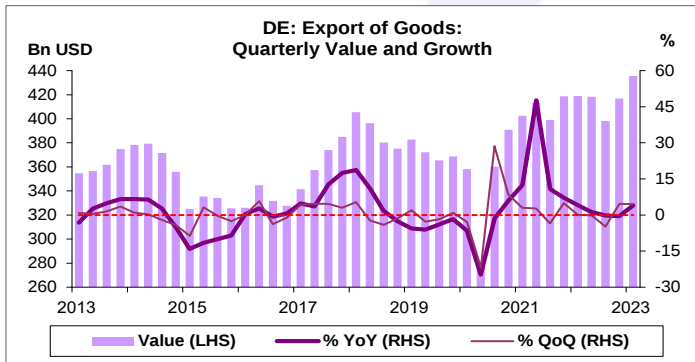
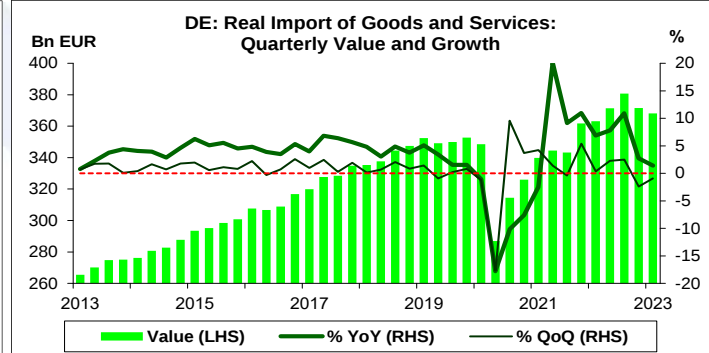
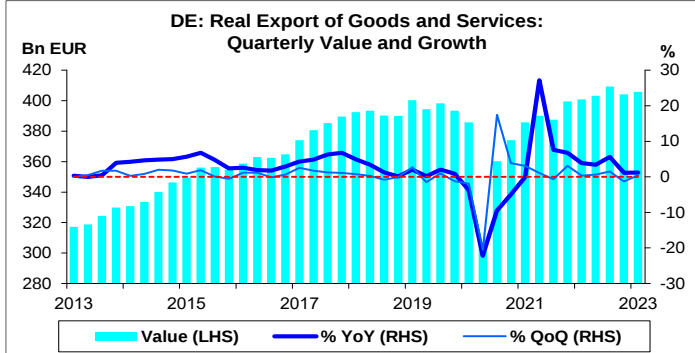
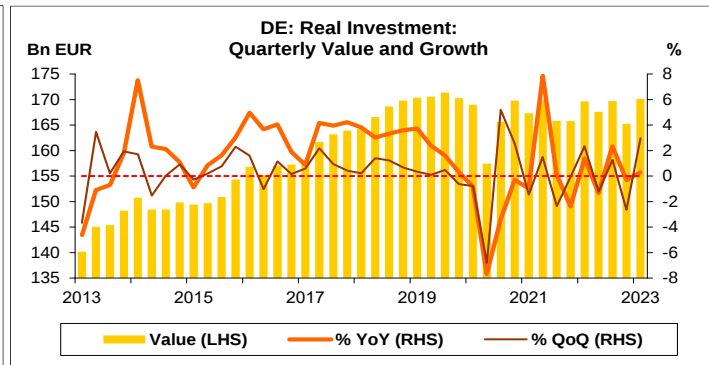
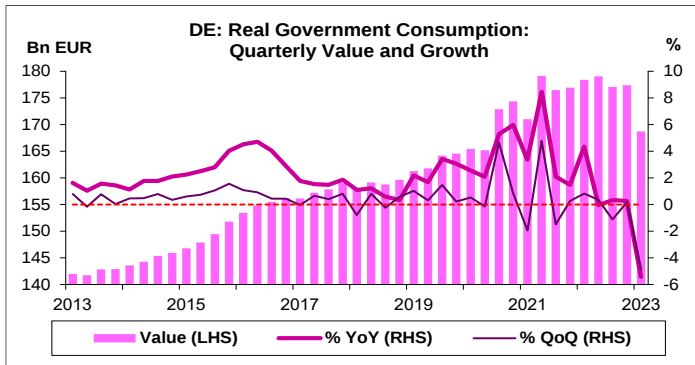


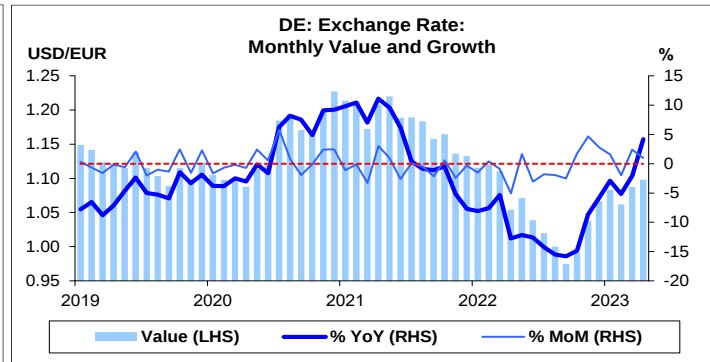
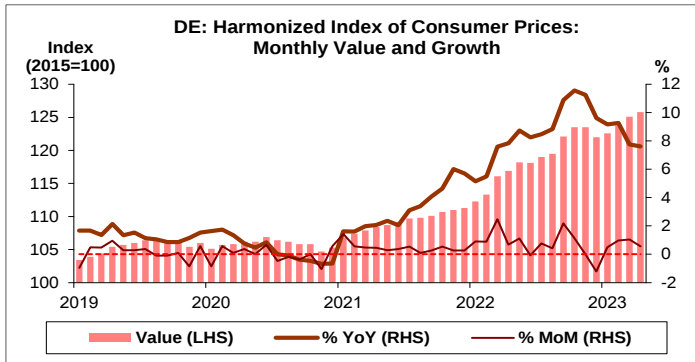
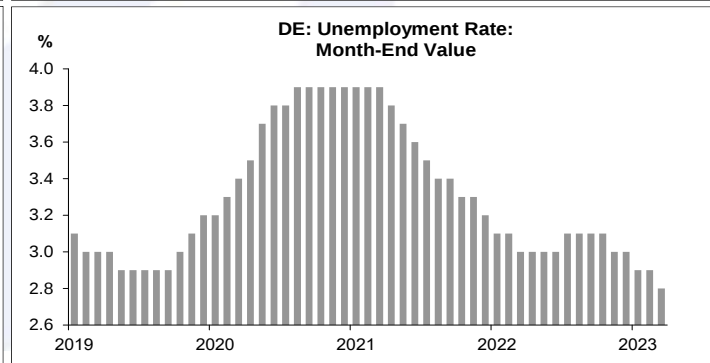
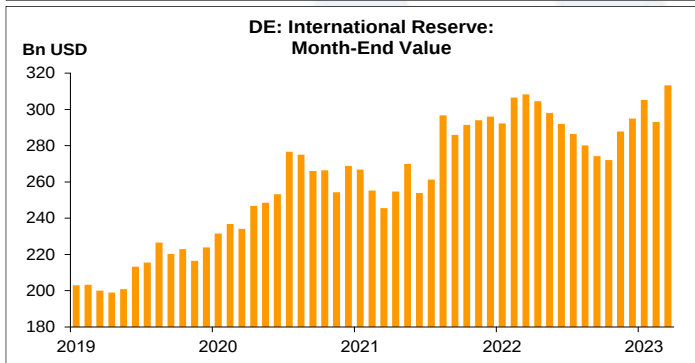
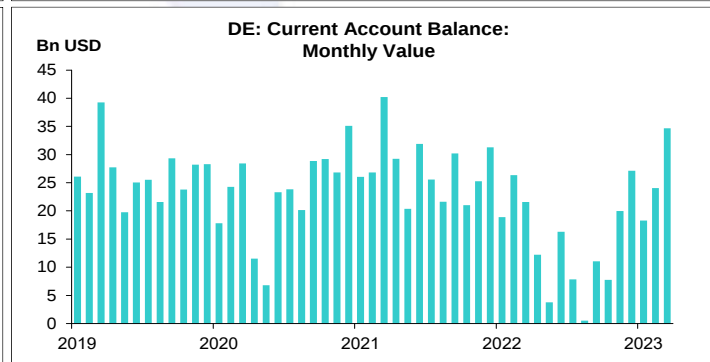
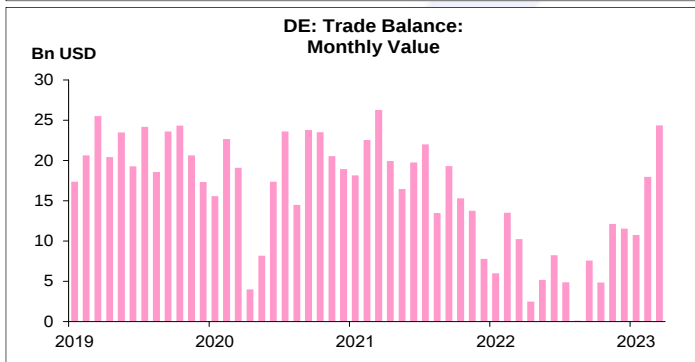
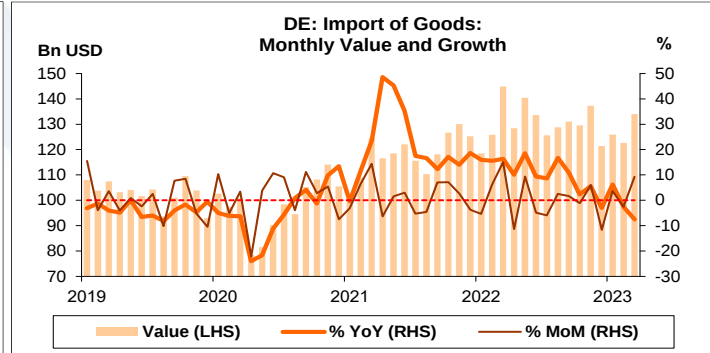
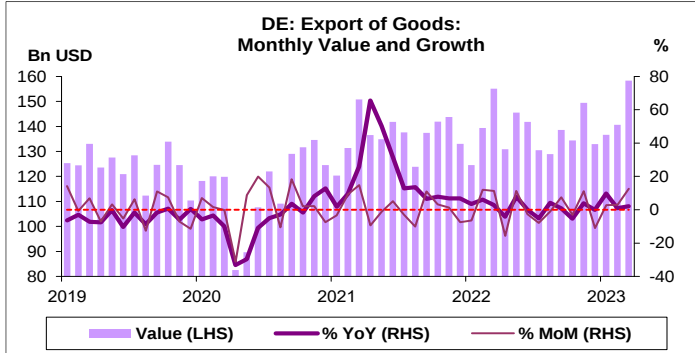
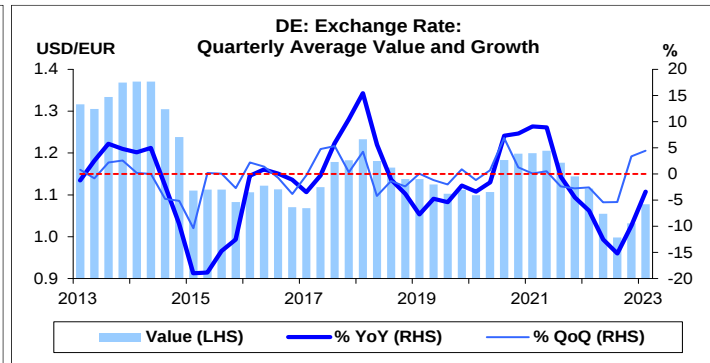
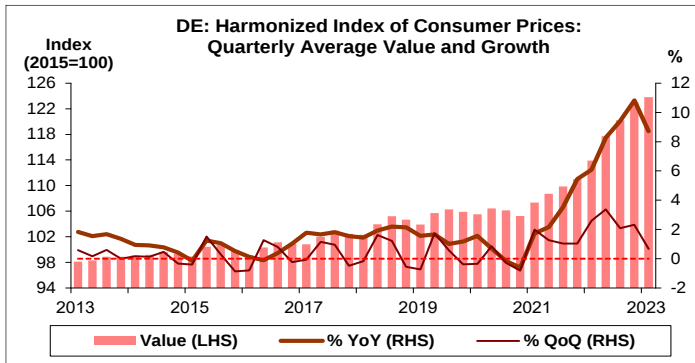
ที่มา: CEIC, Eurostat และ IMF

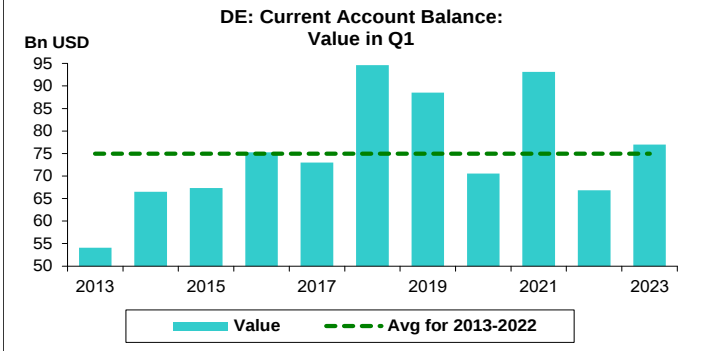
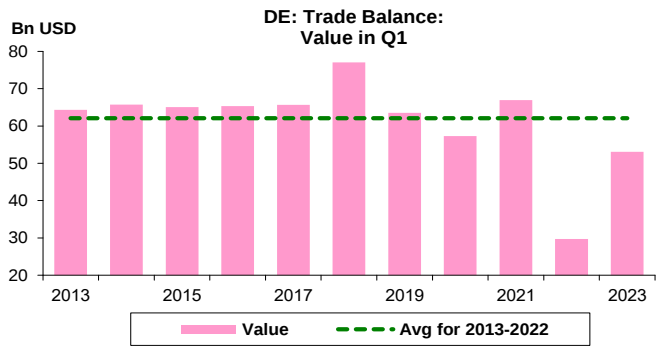
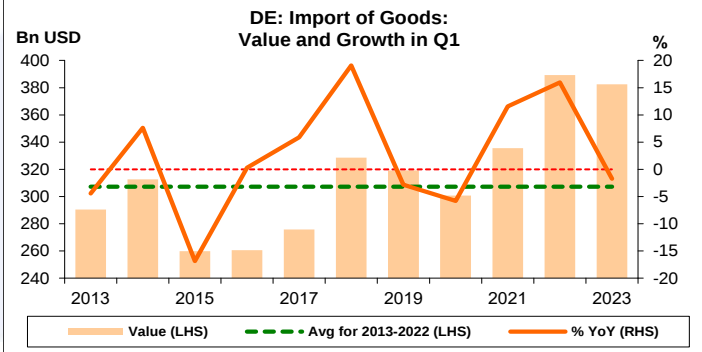
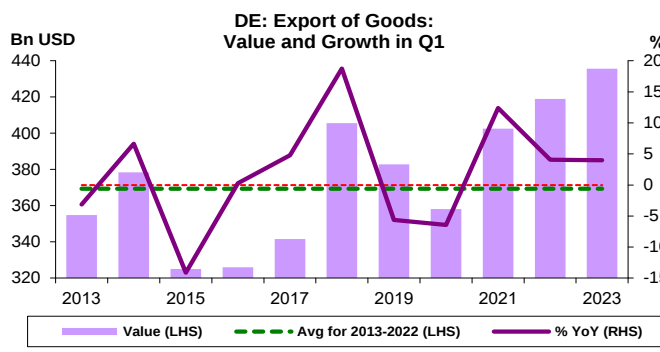
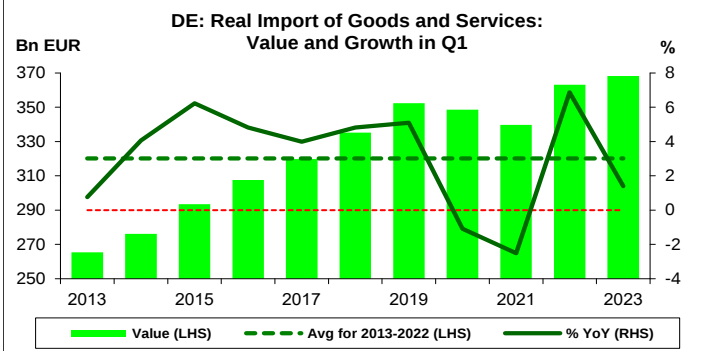
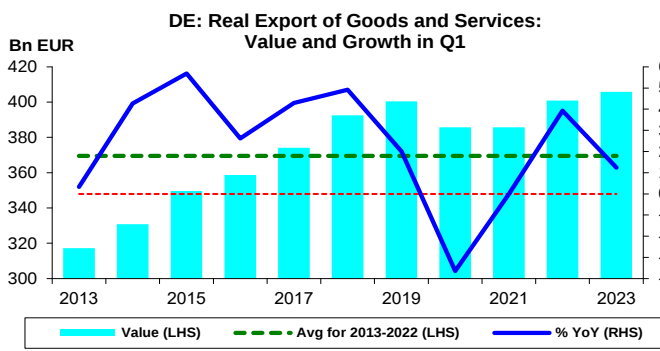
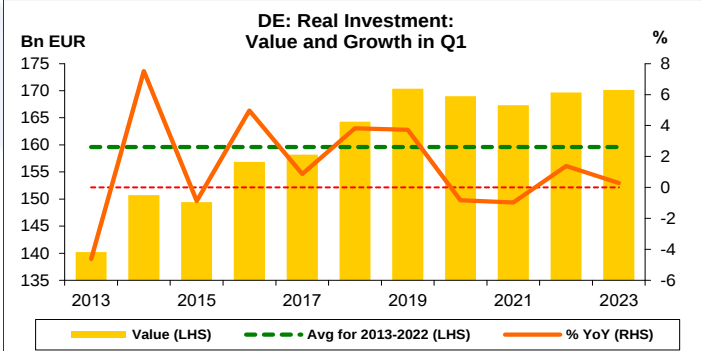
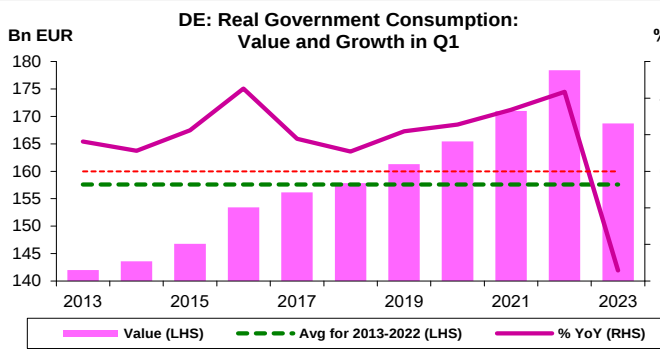
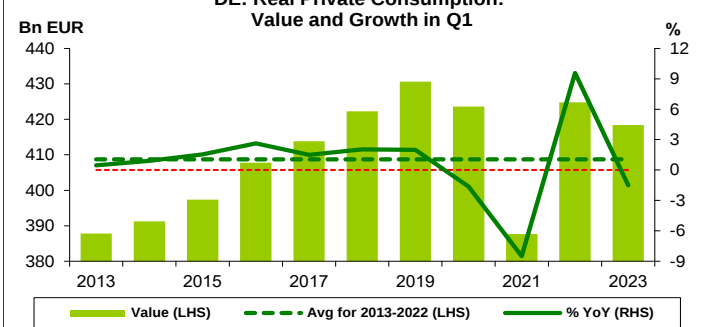
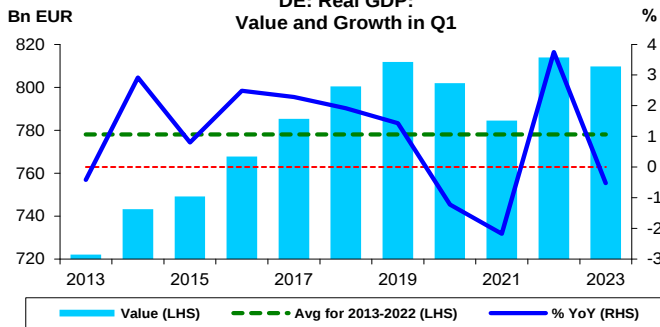
หมายเหตุ: 1. GDP การอุปโภคบริโภคภาคเอกชน การอุปโภคบริโภคของรัฐบาล การลงทุนในสินทรัพย์ถาวร และอัตราการว่างงาน เป็นข้อมูลที่ปรับปรุงล่าสุดแล้ว

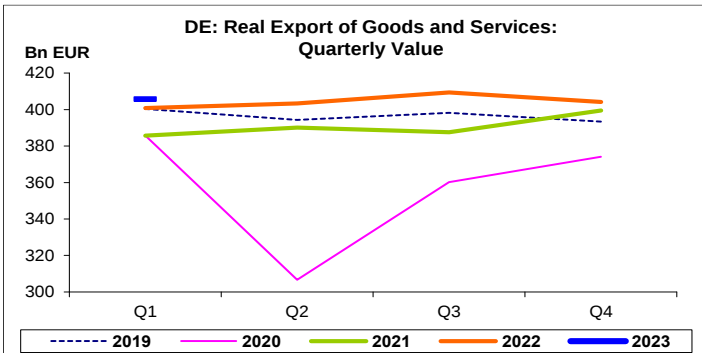
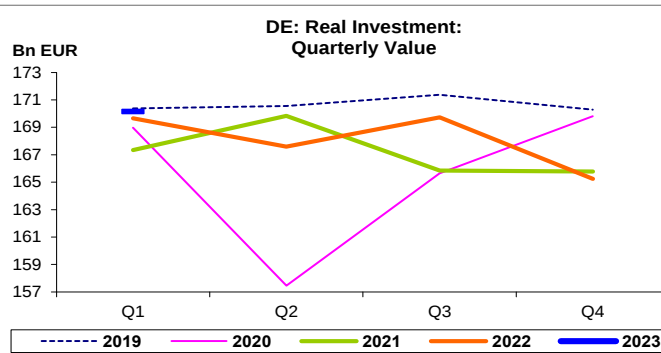
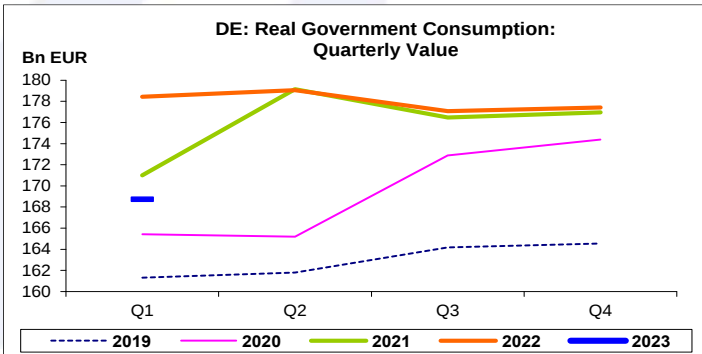
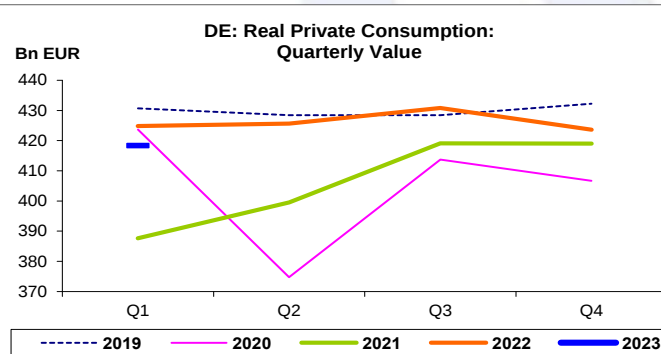
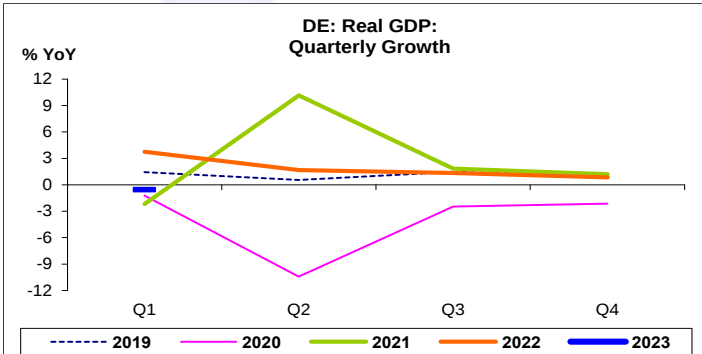
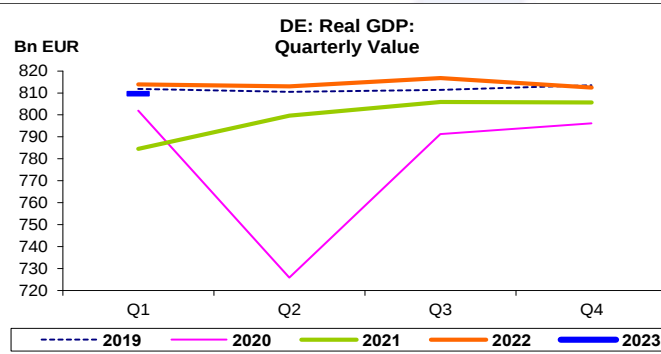
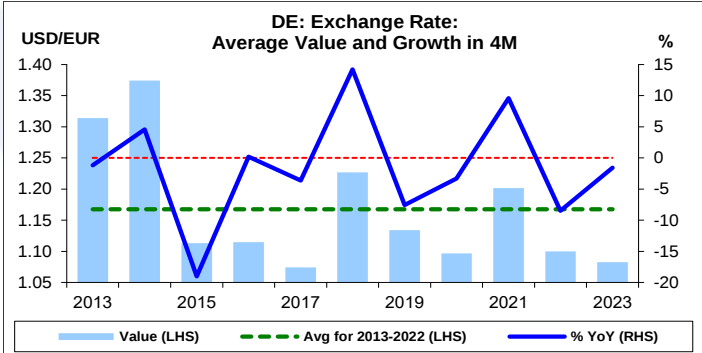
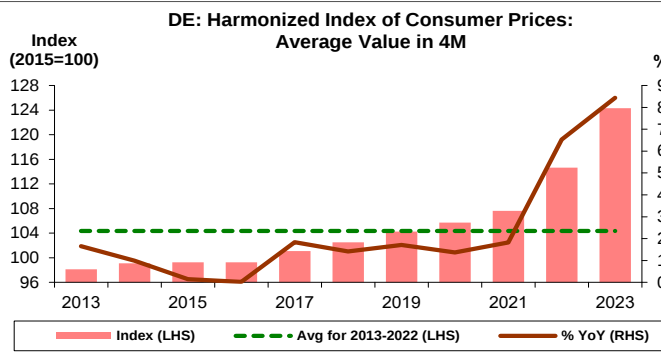
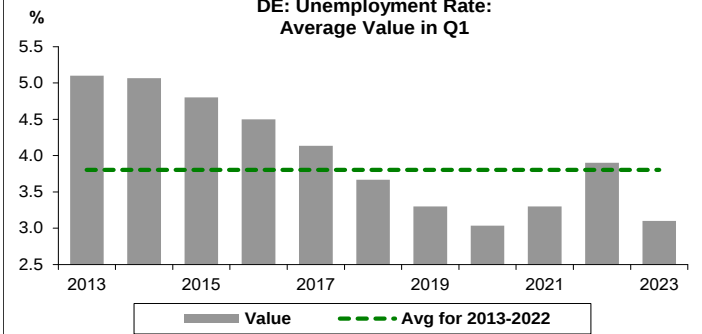
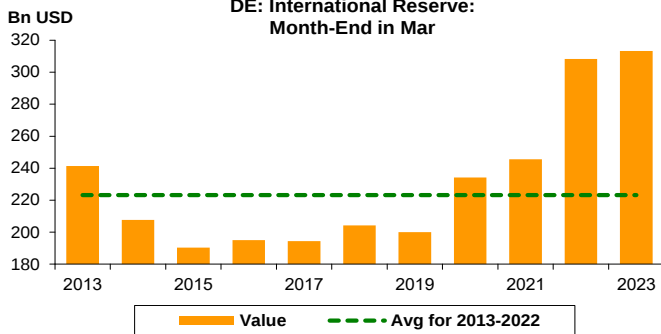
2. CAGR คือ Compound Annual Growth Rate

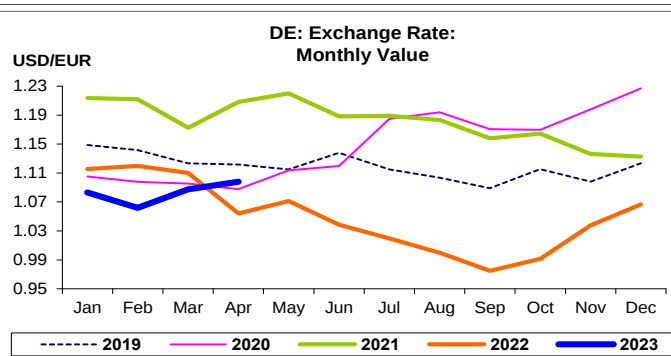
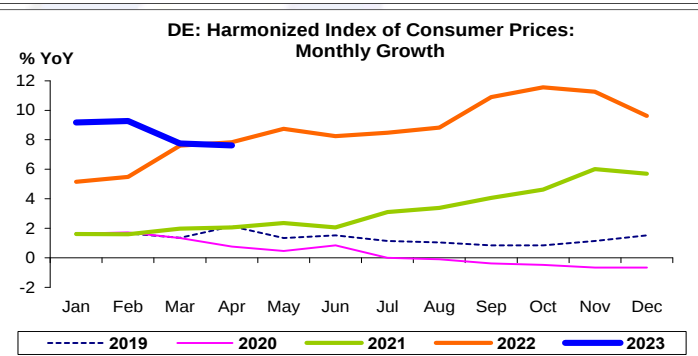
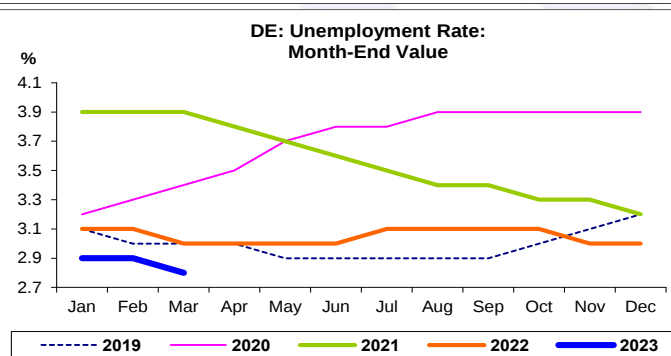
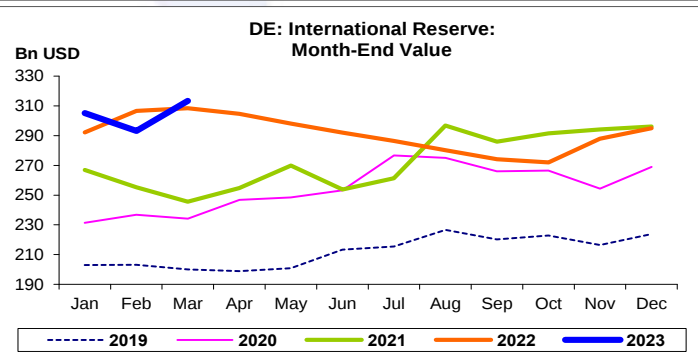
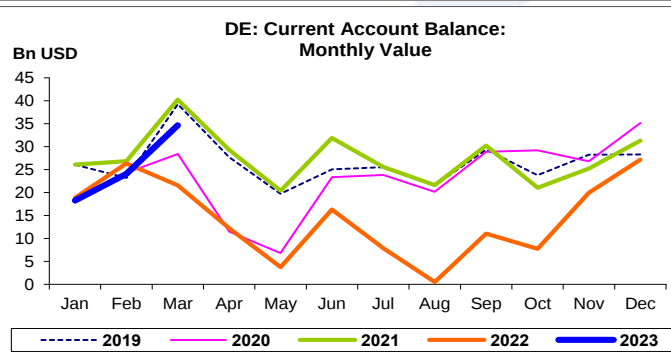
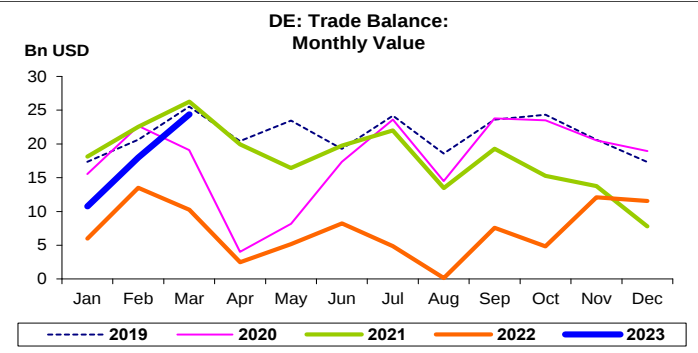
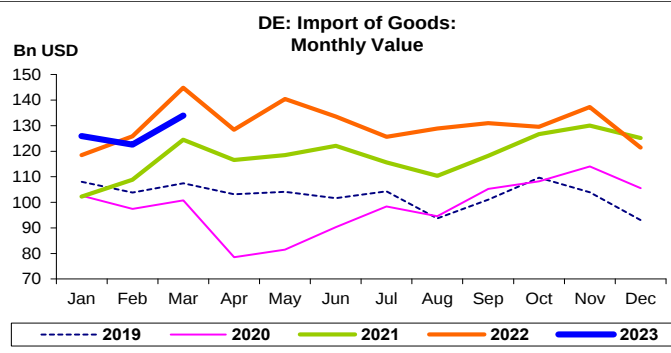
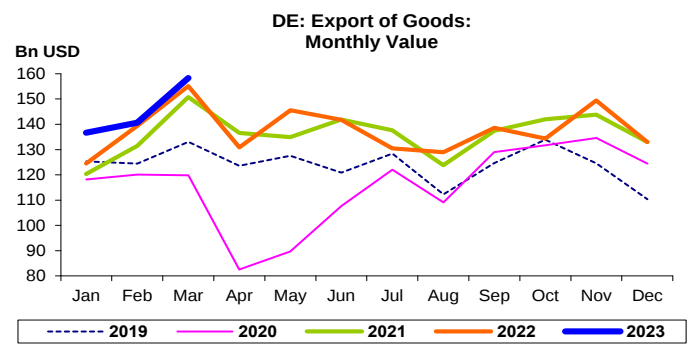
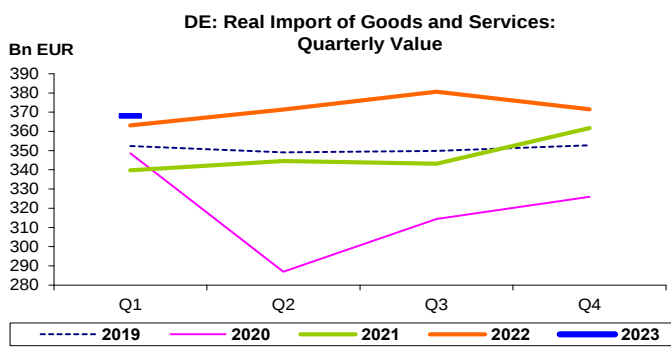
3. GDP หมายถึง GDP ตามราคาคงที่

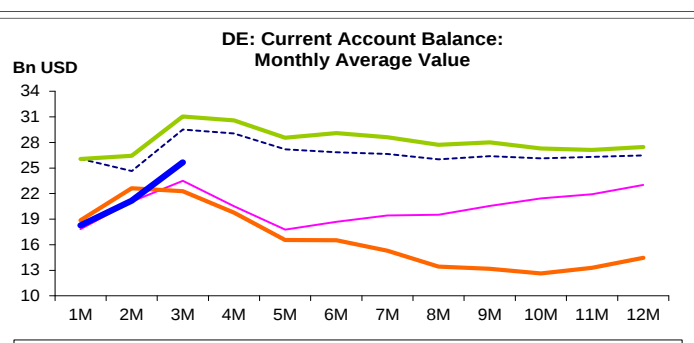
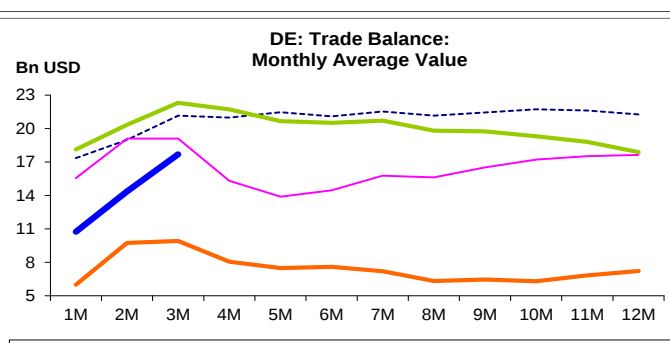
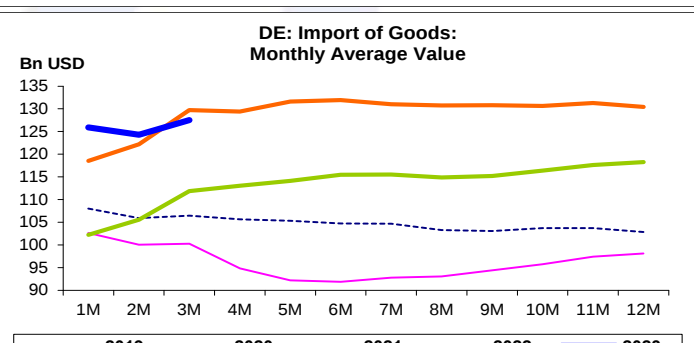
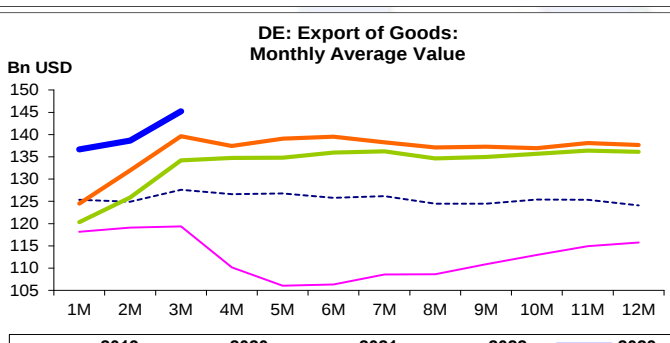
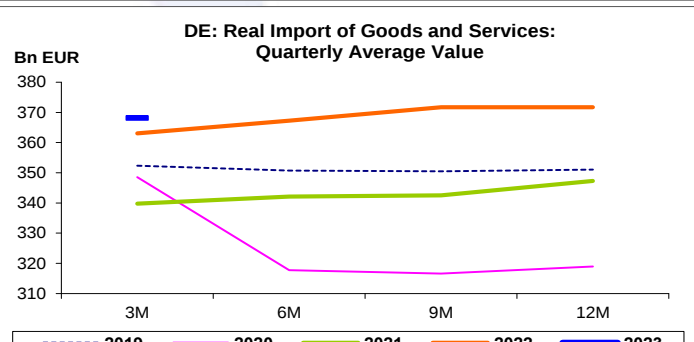
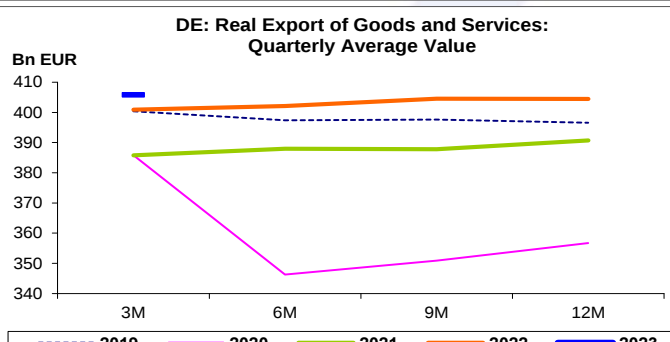
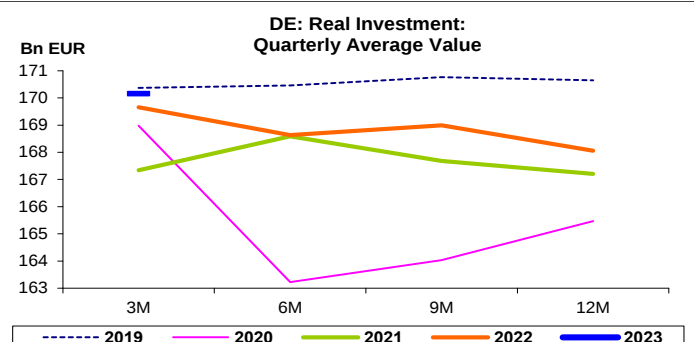
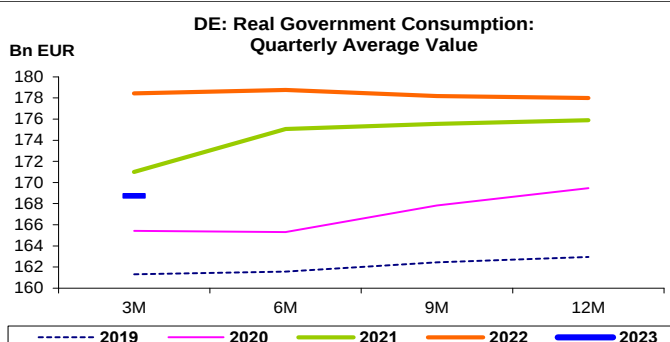
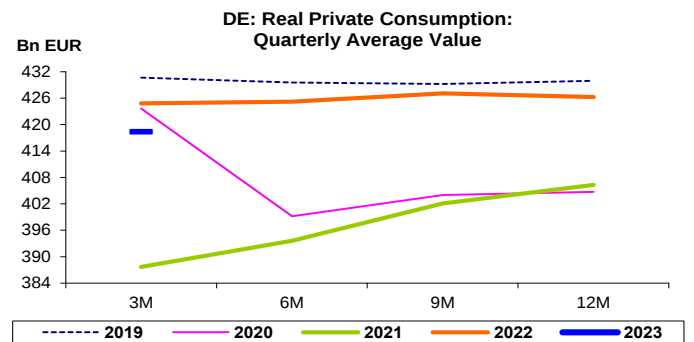
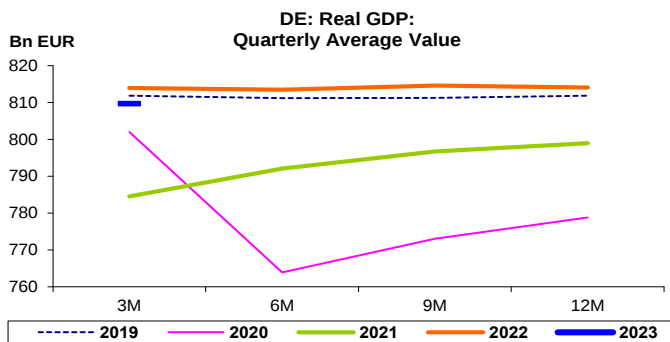






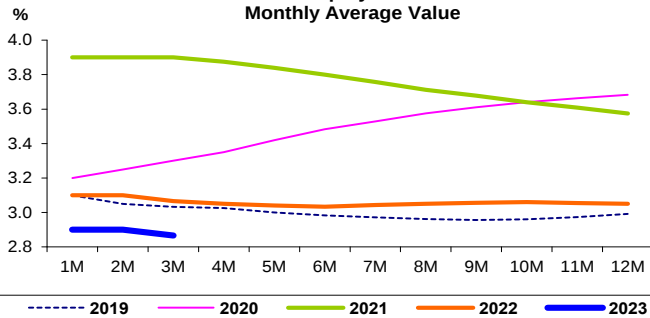




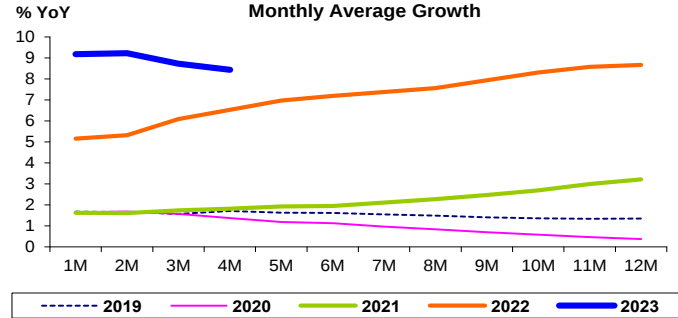




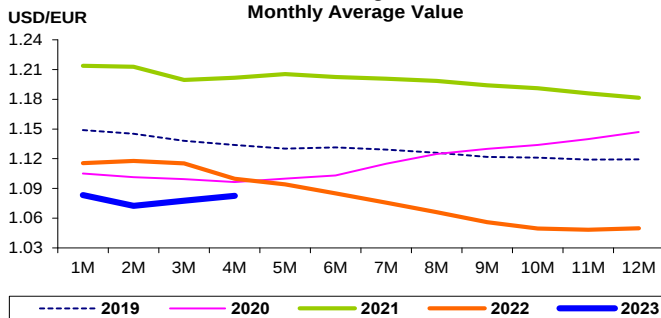
**DE: Unemployment Rate:
Monthly Average Value**



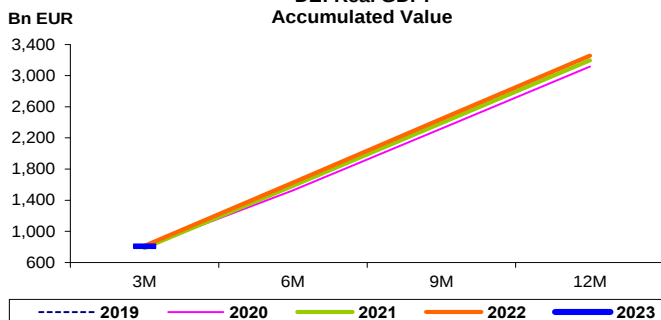
**DE: Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices:
Monthly Average Growth**



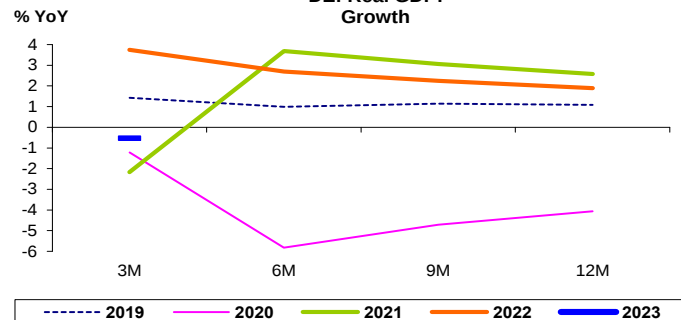
**DE: Exchange Rate:
Monthly Average Value**



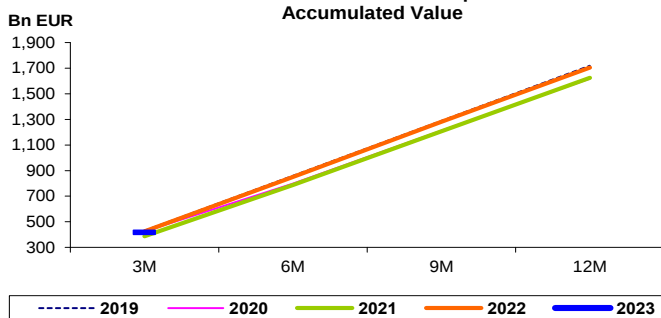
**DE: Real GDP:
Accumulated Value**



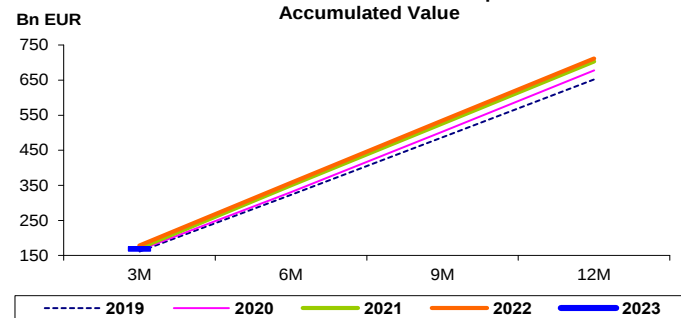
**DE: Real GDP:
Growth**



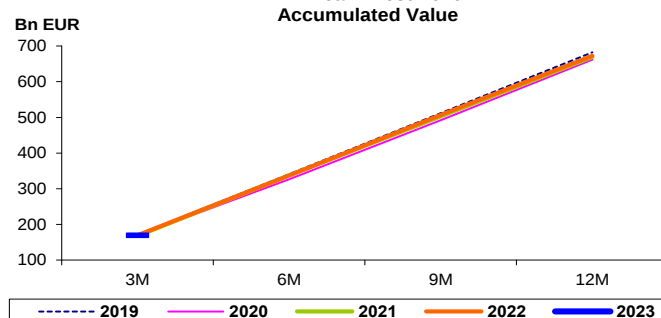
**DE: Real Private Consumption:
Accumulated Value**



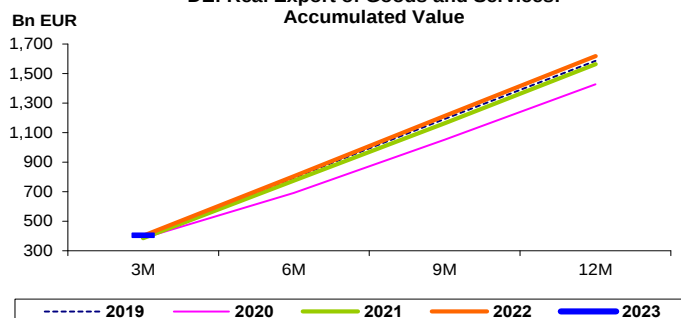
**DE: Real Government Consumption:
Accumulated Value**

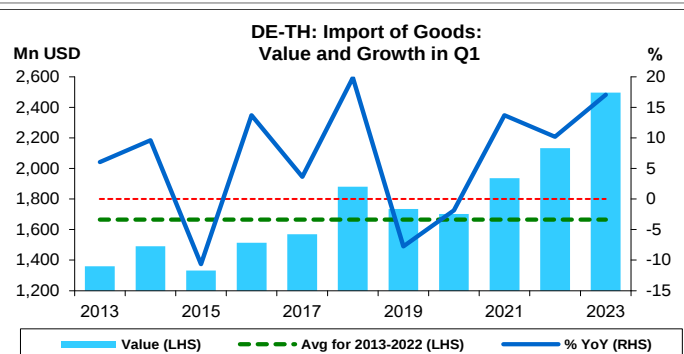
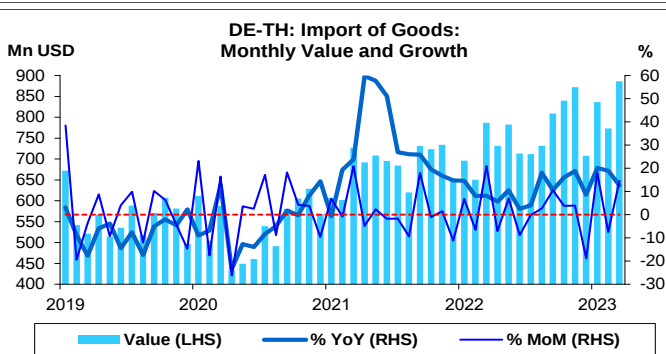
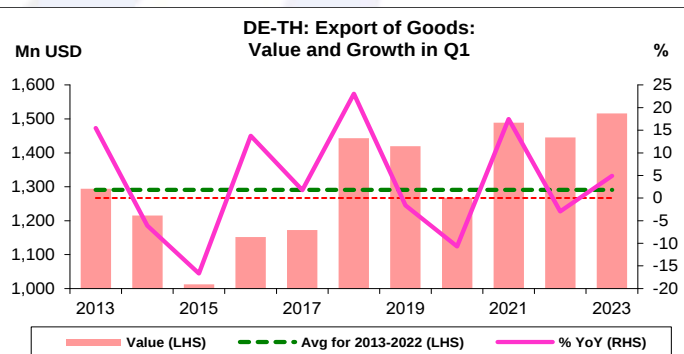
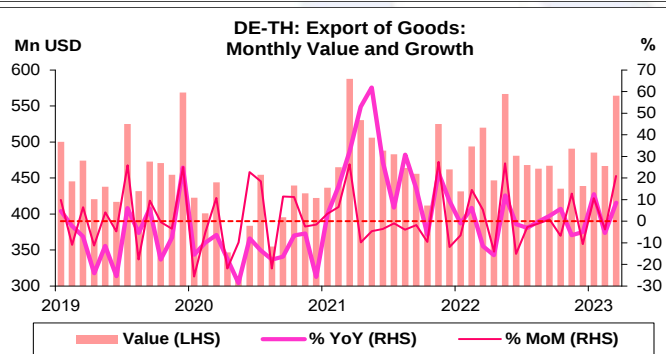
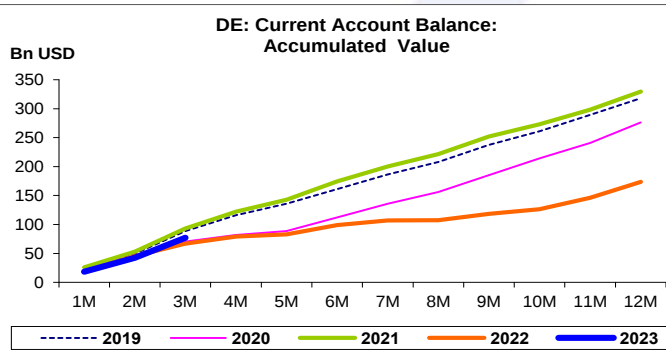
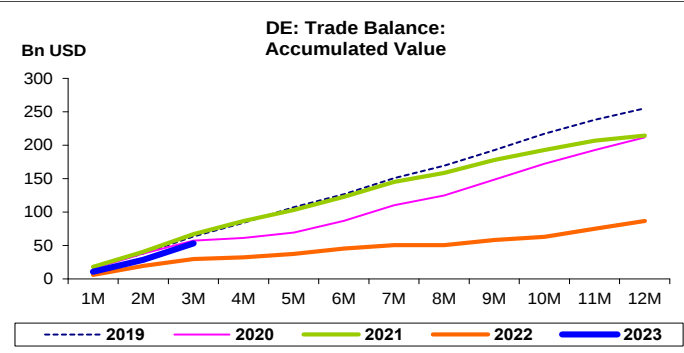
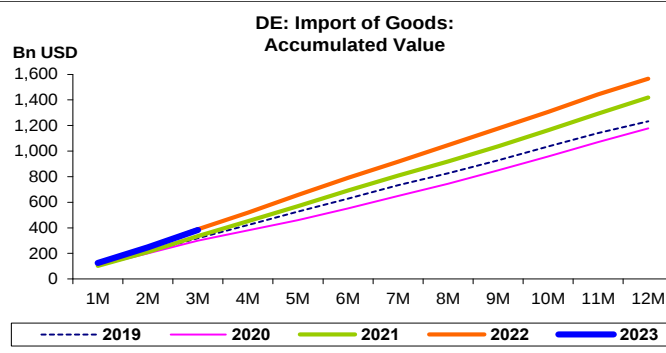
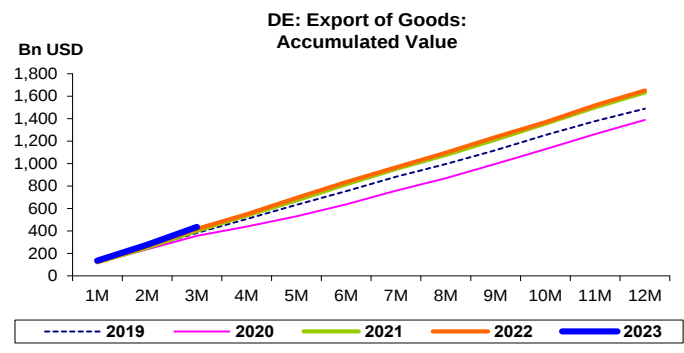
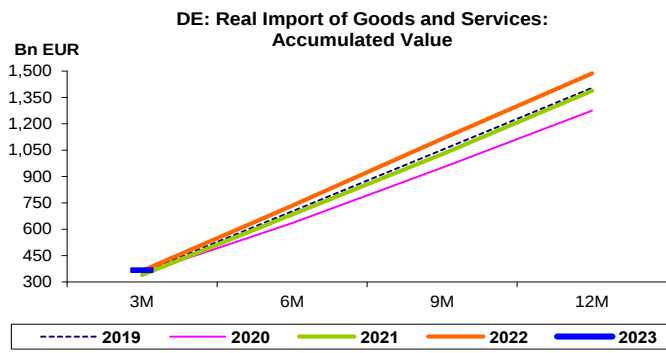


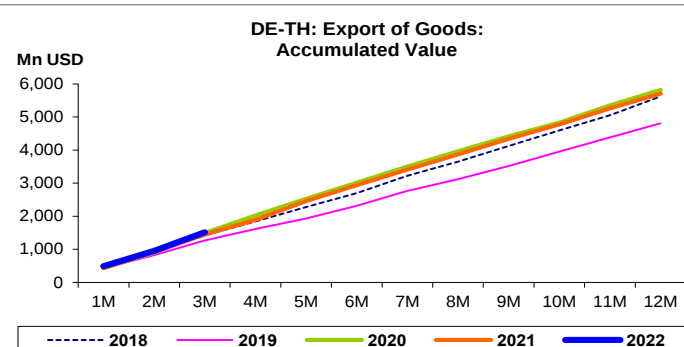
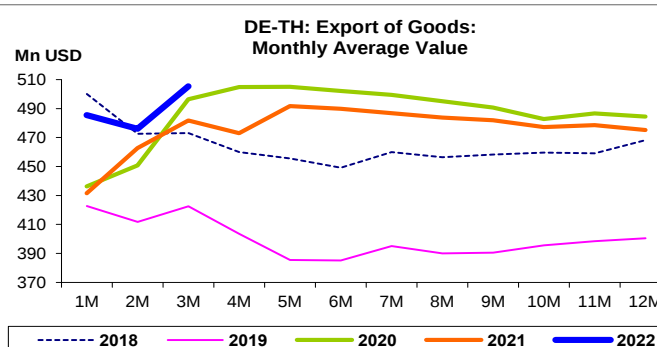
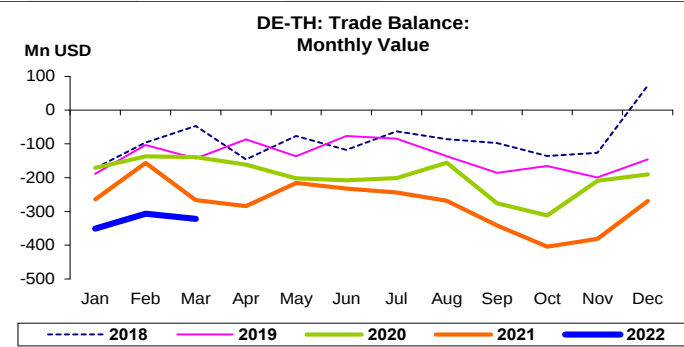
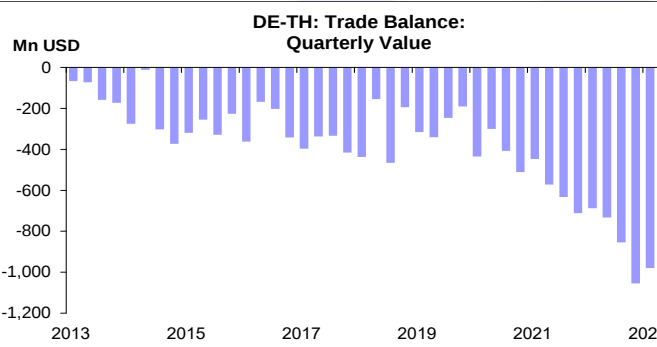
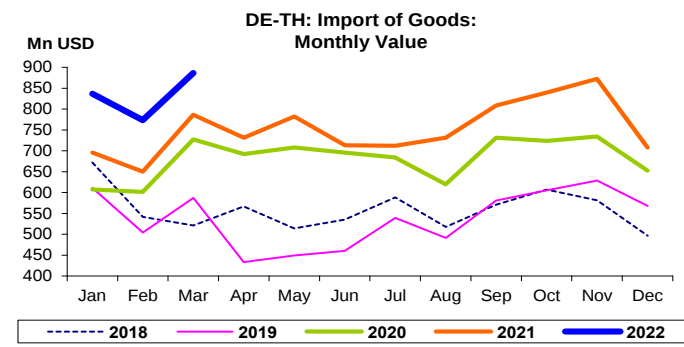
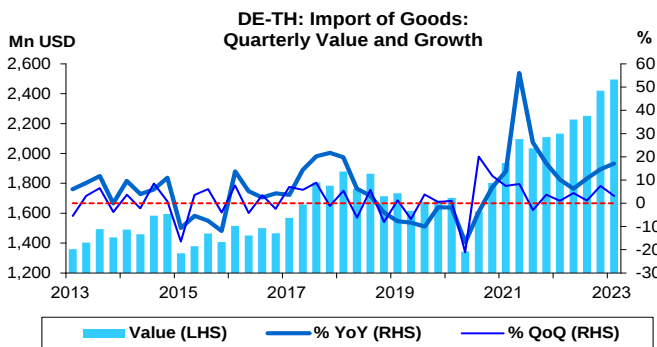
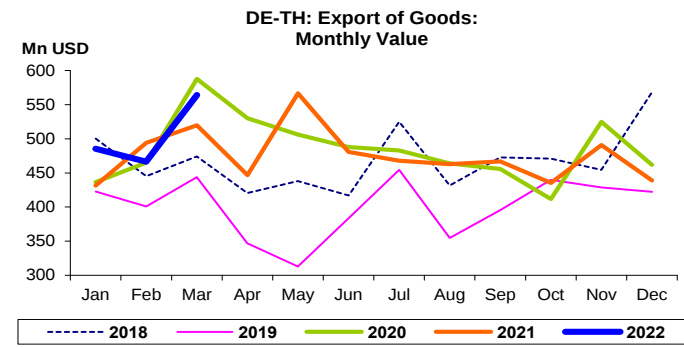
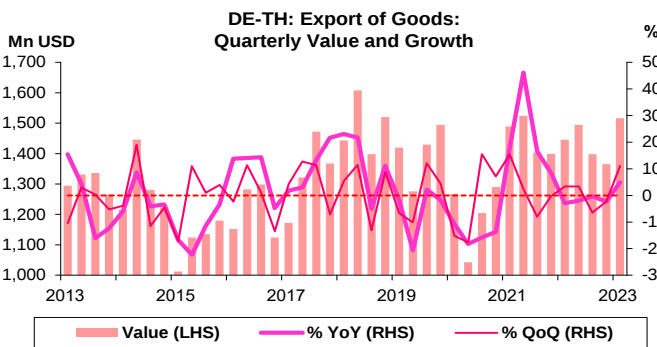
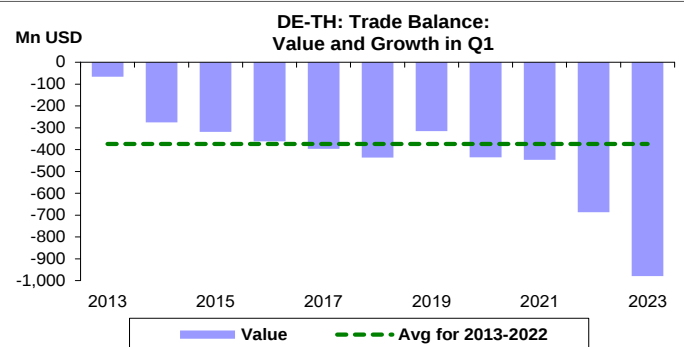
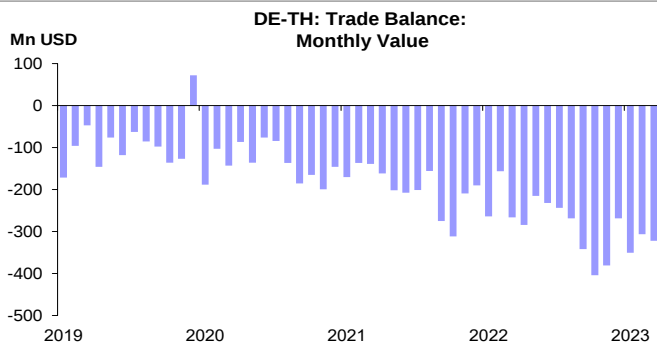
**DE: Real Investment:
Accumulated Value**

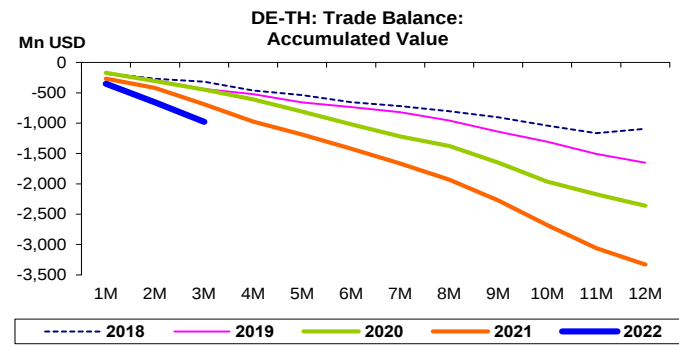
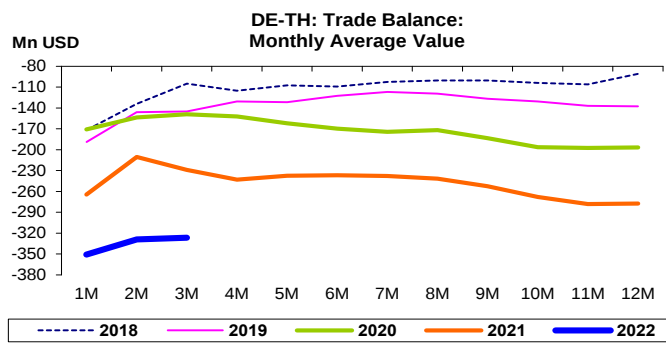
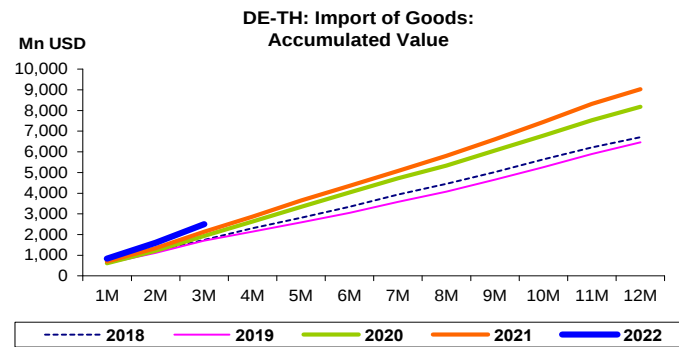
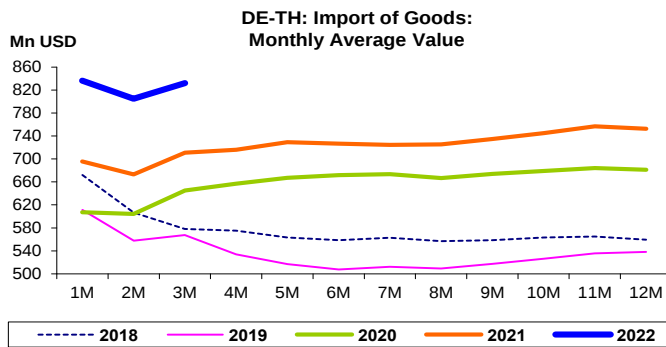


**DE: Real Export of Goods and Services:
Accumulated Value**









เครื่องชี้เศรษฐกิจสำคัญ

	2021	2022	2023f	2021			2022				2023				
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Real Sector															
Nominal GDP (SA, Bn USD)	4,249.0	4,067.3	4,308.9	1,068.1	1,075.0	1,057.4	1,062.3	1,019.1	975.8	1,010.0	1,072.8	-	-	-	-
Real GDP (SA, % YoY)	2.6	1.9	-0.1	10.2	1.8	1.2	3.8	1.7	1.4	0.8	-0.5	-	-	-	-
- Private Consumption (SA, % YoY)	0.4	4.9	-	6.6	1.3	3.0	9.6	6.5	2.8	1.1	-1.5	-	-	-	-
- Government Consumption (SA, % YoY)	3.8	1.2	-	8.5	2.1	1.5	4.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	-5.4	-	-	-	-
- Investment (SA, % YoY)	1.0	0.5	-	7.9	0.1	-2.4	1.4	-1.3	2.3	-0.3	0.3	-	-	-	-
Real GDP (SA, % QoQ)	-	-	-	1.9	0.8	0.0	1.0	-0.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-	-	-	-
- Private Consumption (SA, % QoQ)	-	-	-	3.0	4.9	0.0	1.4	0.2	1.2	-1.7	-1.2	-	-	-	-
- Government Consumption (SA, % QoQ)	-	-	-	4.8	-1.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	-1.1	0.2	-4.9	-	-	-	-
- Investment (SA, % QoQ)	-	-	-	1.5	-2.3	0.0	2.3	-1.2	1.3	-2.6	3.0	-	-	-	-
GDP Per Capita (USD)	51,202.9	48,527.4	51,383.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population (Mn Persons)	83.2	84.3	83.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Labour Market															
Unemployment Rate (SA, %)	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	-	-
External Trade															
Export of Goods (Bn USD)	1,633.6	1,650.0	-	413.3	398.9	418.7	419.0	418.3	398.1	416.8	435.6	140.6	158.3	-	-
- % YoY	17.6	1.0	-	47.7	10.8	7.2	4.1	1.2	-0.2	-0.5	4.0	0.9	2.1	-	-
Import of Goods (Bn USD)	1,418.9	1,566.1	-	357.2	344.2	381.9	389.2	402.4	385.5	388.3	382.5	122.6	134.0	-	-
- % YoY	20.5	10.4	-	42.7	15.4	16.5	16.0	12.7	12.0	1.7	-1.7	-2.6	-7.5	-	-
Trade Balance (Bn USD)	214.7	83.9	-	56.1	54.8	36.8	29.7	15.9	12.6	28.5	53.1	18.0	24.4	-	-
Current Account Balance (Bn USD)	329.6	173.4	201.2	81.5	77.4	77.6	66.8	32.3	19.4	54.9	77.0	24.0	34.7	-	-
- % of GDP	7.8	4.3	4.7	7.6	7.2	7.3	6.3	3.2	2.0	5.4	7.2	-	-	-	-
International Reserve (Bn USD)	296.0	294.9	-	253.8	285.9	296.0	308.4	292.0	274.2	294.9	313.3	293.1	313.3	-	-
External Debt (Bn USD)	6,971.8	6,441.4	-	6,903.6	6,884.8	6,971.8	6,870.4	6,423.4	6,166.1	6,441.4	-	-	-	-	-
- % of International Reserve	2,355.0	2,184.2	-	2,719.6	2,408.1	2,355.0	2,228.0	2,199.5	2,249.0	2,184.2	-	-	-	-	-
Number of Tourists (Mn Persons)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- % YoY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government Sector															
Government Revenue (% YoY)	9.1	6.4	-	9.9	11.8	14.1	8.1	9.2	4.7	3.9	-	-	-	-	-
Government Expenditure (% YoY)	7.5	4.1	-	4.5	5.4	8.5	0.2	-0.2	9.1	7.0	-	-	-	-	-
Fiscal Balance (Bn USD)	-156.4	-103.9	-	-43.4	-33.7	-33.5	-8.3	2.5	-48.7	-49.4	-	-	-	-	-
- % of GDP	-3.7	-2.6	-	-4.1	-3.1	-3.2	-0.8	0.2	-5.0	-4.9	-	-	-	-	-
Government Debt (Bn USD)	2,825.4	2,733.8	-	2,874.5	2,839.8	2,825.4	2,773.9	2,634.8	2,487.2	2,733.8	-	-	-	-	-
- % of GDP	69.3	66.3	67.2	69.3	69.2	69.3	67.9	67.7	67.0	66.3	-	-	-	-	-
Inflation (% YoY)															
HICP	3.2	8.7	6.2	2.2	3.5	5.4	6.1	8.3	9.4	10.8	8.7	9.3	7.8	7.6	-
PPI	10.5	32.9	-	7.0	12.2	20.6	27.3	33.3	43.0	28.0	12.1	13.5	6.7	4.1	-
Financial Sector (Period End)															
Total Loans (% YoY)	-2.2	0.2	-	10.3	4.2	-2.2	0.4	-6.3	-8.9	0.2	3.0	0.0	3.0	-	-
Total Deposits (% YoY)	-3.6	-2.3	-	11.2	3.5	-3.6	-1.6	-9.4	-11.2	-2.3	-0.2	-3.1	-0.2	-	-
L/D Ratio (%)	98.6	101.1	-	97.3	98.0	98.6	99.4	100.7	100.5	101.1	102.5	102.0	102.5	-	-
Stock Market (Period End)															
DAX Index	15,884.9	13,923.6	-	15,531.0	15,260.7	15,884.9	14,414.8	12,783.8	12,114.4	13,923.6	15,628.8	15,365.1	15,628.8	15,922.4	-
Trade Value (Mn USD/Day)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Market Capitalization (Bn USD)	2,503.3	1,882.5	-	2,578.8	2,473.6	2,503.3	2,177.6	1,736.5	1,531.8	1,882.5	2,183.9	2,095.4	2,183.9	2,238.1	-
Bond Market (Period End, % pa)															
S/T Government Bond Yield	-0.64	2.09	-	-0.64	-0.69	-0.64	-0.09	1.13	1.56	2.09	2.50	2.47	2.50	2.43	-
5-8-Year Government Bond Yield	-0.54	2.06	-	-0.49	-0.56	-0.54	0.10	1.29	1.68	2.06	2.38	2.36	2.38	2.34	-
Interest Rate (Period End, % pa)															
Policy Rate (Main Refinancing Operations)	0.00	2.50	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25	2.50	3.50	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.75
Deposit Facility Rate	-0.50	2.00	-	-0.50	-0.50	-0.50	-0.50	-0.50	0.75	2.00	3.00	2.50	3.00	3.00	3.25
3M Average EURIBOR Rate	-0.58	2.06	-	-0.54	-0.55	-0.58	-0.50	-0.24	1.01	2.06	2.91	2.64	2.91	3.18	-
Exchange Rate (Period Average)															
USD/EUR	1.1816	1.0500	-	1.2056	1.1768	1.1445	1.1152	1.0547	0.9982	1.0319	1.0776	1.0619	1.0875	1.0981	-
JPY/EUR	130.32	138.14	-	132.28	130.00	130.40	131.09	138.64	138.72	144.11	143.78	145.23	144.83	149.35	-

Source: International Financial Statistics, Deutsche Bundesbank, CBC and Frankfurt Stock Exchange

Note: 1. % YoY and % QoQ of all items except Export and Import are calculated in EUR term.

2. Total Loans indicates Monetary Financial Institutions (MFIs) assets including enterprises and individuals.

3. Total Deposits indicates Monetary Financial Institutions (MFIs) liabilities including enterprises and individuals.

4. % of GDP is calculated from Nominal GDP.