

Europe Key Economic and Financial Indicators

25-Dec-25

	Quarterly GDP		Quarterly PC	Yearly GDP per Capita	Quarter-End Government Debt		Month-End IR	Quarterly BoP	Quarterly CA	Monthly (USD)			Monthly Harmonised Unemployment	Monthly IPI	Monthly PPI	Monthly HICP	Interest Rates		Monthly FX
	YoY %	2025f %			USD Th	% of GDP		USD Bn	USD Bn	YoY %	YoY %	USD Bn		Rate %	YoY %	YoY %	YoY %	Policy Rate %	10Y GB ¹ Yield %
EU27	1.6 ^{Q325}	1.4 ^{Q325}	1.3 ^{Q325}	43.2 ²⁰²⁴	17,635.4	81.9 ^{Q225}	-	148.7 ^{Q325}	148.7 ^{Q325}	5.5	0.0	17.0 ¹⁰²⁵	6.0 ¹⁰²⁵	2.0 ¹⁰²⁵	-0.2 ¹⁰²⁵	2.4 ¹¹²⁵	-	-	-
Bulgaria (BG)	3.2 ^{Q325}	3.1 ^{Q325}	8.8 ^{Q325}	17.6 ²⁰²⁴	33.3	26.3 ^{Q225}	47.7 ¹¹²⁵	-0.9 ^{Q225}	-0.9 ^{Q225}	6.7	13.9	-1.4 ¹⁰²⁵	3.6 ¹⁰²⁵	-8.5 ¹⁰²⁵	17.6 ¹⁰²⁵	3.7 ¹¹²⁵	1.81	3.93	1.69 ¹¹²⁵
Czech (CZ)	2.8 ^{Q325}	2.3 ^{Q325}	3.0 ^{Q325}	31.8 ²⁰²⁴	171.8	43.8 ^{Q225}	172.5 ¹¹²⁵	-2.4 ^{Q225}	-3.0 ^{Q225}	9.1	6.6	3.0 ¹⁰²⁵	3.2 ¹⁰²⁵	1.1 ¹⁰²⁵	-1.3 ¹¹²⁵	1.8 ¹¹²⁵	3.50	4.60	20.96 ¹¹²⁵
Denmark (DK)	3.9 ^{Q325}	1.8 ^{Q325}	1.6 ^{Q325}	71.0 ²⁰²⁴	139.5	29.7 ^{Q225}	112.3 ¹⁰²⁵	14.4 ^{Q225}	14.7 ^{Q225}	5.6	10.3	0.7 ¹⁰²⁵	6.4 ¹⁰²⁵	0.9 ¹⁰²⁵	-0.7 ¹¹²⁵	2.0 ¹¹²⁵	1.60	-	6.46 ¹¹²⁵
Hungary (HU)	0.6 ^{Q325}	0.6 ^{Q325}	2.8 ^{Q325}	23.3 ²⁰²⁴	187.6	76.2 ^{Q225}	58.0 ¹¹²⁵	1.8 ^{Q225}	1.6 ^{Q225}	5.7	7.0	0.8 ¹⁰²⁵	4.5 ¹⁰²⁵	-2.8 ¹⁰²⁵	1.0 ¹⁰²⁵	3.7 ¹¹²⁵	6.50	6.86	333 ¹¹²⁵
Poland (PL)	3.8 ^{Q325}	3.2 ^{Q325}	3.4 ^{Q325}	24.5 ²⁰²⁴	604.0	58.1 ^{Q225}	264.6 ¹¹²⁵	1.2 ^{Q225}	-1.9 ^{Q225}	9.9	8.1	0.9 ¹⁰²⁵	3.2 ¹⁰²⁵	1.3 ¹⁰²⁵	-1.8 ¹⁰²⁵	2.6 ¹¹²⁵	4.00	5.45	3.67 ¹¹²⁵
Romania (RO)	1.4 ^{Q325}	1.0 ^{Q325}	-0.4 ^{Q325}	20.1 ²⁰²⁴	240.0	57.3 ^{Q225}	89.5 ¹¹²⁵	-6.7 ^{Q225}	-9.0 ^{Q225}	11.5	3.5	-3.5 ¹⁰²⁵	5.9 ¹⁰²⁵	0.2 ¹⁰²⁵	9.4 ¹⁰²⁵	8.6 ¹¹²⁵	6.50	-	4.40 ¹¹²⁵
Sweden (SE)	2.5 ^{Q325}	0.8 ^{Q325}	2.1 ^{Q325}	55.0 ²⁰²³	230.4	34.0 ^{Q225}	73.0 ¹⁰²⁵	9.0 ^{Q225}	8.8 ^{Q225}	8.6	7.9	0.2 ¹⁰²⁵	9.1 ¹¹²⁵	5.9 ¹⁰²⁵	4.9 ¹⁰²⁵	2.2 ¹¹²⁵	1.75	2.79	9.51 ¹¹²⁵
EA20	1.4 ^{Q325}	1.2 ^{Q325}	1.1 ^{Q325}	46.9 ²⁰²⁴	16,029.0	88.2 ^{Q225}	2,028.0 ¹¹²⁵	123.1 ^{Q325}	113.2 ^{Q325}	7.2	2.4	21.2 ¹⁰²⁵	6.4 ¹⁰²⁵	2.1 ¹⁰²⁵	-0.5 ¹⁰²⁵	2.1 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	3.00	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Austria (AT)	1.0 ^{Q325}	0.3 ^{Q325}	0.6 ^{Q325}	58.2 ²⁰²⁴	483.2	82.3 ^{Q225}	51.6 ¹¹²⁵	-1.6 ^{Q225}	-2.4 ^{Q225}	6.9	11.2	-0.8 ¹⁰²⁵	5.8 ¹⁰²⁵	5.3 ¹⁰²⁵	-2.6 ¹⁰²⁵	4.0 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	-	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Belgium (BE)	1.0 ^{Q325}	1.1 ^{Q325}	1.5 ^{Q325}	56.7 ²⁰²⁴	786.0	106.2 ^{Q225}	54.4 ¹¹²⁵	-5.0 ^{Q225}	-5.2 ^{Q225}	-2.6	-3.2	3.9 ¹⁰²⁵	6.4 ¹⁰²⁵	0.3 ¹⁰²⁵	0.8 ¹⁰²⁵	2.6 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	3.60	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Croatia (HR)	2.6 ^{Q325}	3.1 ^{Q325}	2.0 ^{Q325}	23.2 ²⁰²⁴	59.7	57.5 ^{Q225}	29.6 ¹¹²⁵	-1.7 ^{Q225}	-2.2 ^{Q225}	14.3	6.9	-1.7 ¹⁰²⁵	4.6 ¹⁰²⁵	5.5 ¹⁰²⁵	2.9 ¹¹²⁵	4.3 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	-	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Cyprus (CY)	3.6 ^{Q325}	2.9 ^{Q325}	5.4 ^{Q325}	37.3 ²⁰²⁴	25.5	61.2 ^{Q225}	2.9 ¹¹²⁵	-0.3 ^{Q225}	-0.3 ^{Q225}	-7.5	-3.5	-0.9 ¹⁰²⁵	4.2 ¹⁰²⁵	3.2 ¹⁰²⁵	-0.6 ¹⁰²⁵	0.1 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	-	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Estonia (EE)	0.9 ^{Q325}	0.5 ^{Q325}	-0.2 ^{Q325}	31.4 ²⁰²⁴	11.1	23.2 ^{Q225}	2.4 ¹¹²⁵	0.3 ^{Q225}	0.1 ^{Q225}	11.2	9.9	-0.4 ¹⁰²⁵	7.3 ¹⁰²⁵	-1.1 ¹⁰²⁵	3.2 ¹¹²⁵	4.7 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	-	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Finland (FI)	-0.7 ^{Q325}	0.5 ^{Q325}	-0.3 ^{Q325}	53.1 ²⁰²⁴	288.2	88.4 ^{Q225}	21.7 ¹¹²⁵	1.0 ^{Q225}	0.8 ^{Q225}	15.8	5.1	0.2 ¹⁰²⁵	10.6 ¹¹²⁵	2.0 ¹⁰²⁵	1.6 ¹¹²⁵	1.5 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	3.18	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
France (FR)	0.9 ^{Q325}	0.7 ^{Q325}	-0.1 ^{Q325}	46.1 ²⁰²⁴	4,003.9	115.8 ^{Q225}	412.5 ¹¹²⁵	-11.5 ^{Q225}	-13.3 ^{Q225}	11.8	1.3	-3.7 ¹⁰²⁵	7.7 ¹⁰²⁵	1.8 ¹⁰²⁵	-3.3 ¹¹²⁵	0.8 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	3.44	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Germany (DE)	0.3 ^{Q325}	0.2 ^{Q325}	0.9 ^{Q325}	56.1 ²⁰²⁴	3,203.5	62.4 ^{Q225}	550.3 ¹¹²⁵	42.1 ^{Q225}	51.5 ^{Q225}	10.6	9.0	20.2 ¹⁰²⁵	3.8 ¹⁰²⁵	1.0 ¹⁰²⁵	-2.2 ¹¹²⁵	2.6 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	2.87	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Greece (GR)	2.0 ^{Q325}	2.0 ^{Q325}	2.4 ^{Q325}	24.6 ²⁰²⁴	432.0	151.2 ^{Q225}	23.2 ¹¹²⁵	-3.3 ^{Q225}	-4.1 ^{Q225}	12.3	0.9	-3.1 ¹⁰²⁵	8.6 ¹⁰²⁵	6.9 ¹⁰²⁵	0.0 ¹⁰²⁵	2.8 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	3.47	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Ireland (IE)	10.9 ^{Q325}	9.1 ^{Q325}	2.8 ^{Q325}	113.1 ²⁰²⁴	242.9	33.3 ^{Q225}	13.5 ¹¹²⁵	16.8 ^{Q225}	22.4 ^{Q225}	-17.0	9.5	5.3 ¹⁰²⁵	4.9 ¹¹²⁵	10.5 ¹⁰²⁵	-3.6 ¹¹²⁵	3.1 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	-	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Italy (IT)	0.6 ^{Q325}	0.5 ^{Q325}	0.9 ^{Q325}	38.2 ²⁰²³	3,599.5	138.3 ^{Q225}	417.1 ¹¹²⁵	13.1 ^{Q225}	12.3 ^{Q225}	8.6	9.7	4.8 ¹⁰²⁵	6.0 ¹⁰²⁵	-0.3 ¹⁰²⁵	-0.3 ¹¹²⁵	1.1 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	3.45	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Latvia (LV)	1.8 ^{Q325}	1.0 ^{Q325}	0.8 ^{Q325}	23.4 ²⁰²⁴	23.2	48.0 ^{Q225}	6.1 ¹¹²⁵	-0.4 ^{Q225}	-0.5 ^{Q225}	8.5	9.2	-0.3 ¹⁰²⁵	7.1 ¹⁰²⁵	7.8 ¹⁰²⁵	1.4 ¹¹²⁵	3.8 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	-	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Lithuania (LT)	2.1 ^{Q325}	2.7 ^{Q325}	1.8 ^{Q325}	29.6 ²⁰²⁴	37.3	39.1 ^{Q225}	7.1 ¹¹²⁵	0.5 ^{Q225}	0.2 ^{Q225}	5.5	6.1	-0.6 ¹⁰²⁵	6.5 ¹⁰²⁵	2.7 ¹⁰²⁵	0.2 ¹¹²⁵	3.6 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	-	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Luxemburg (LU)	2.7 ^{Q325}	1.2 ^{Q325}	2.0 ^{Q325}	136.7 ²⁰²⁴	25.6	25.1 ^{Q225}	3.0 ¹¹²⁵	0.9 ^{Q225}	0.8 ^{Q225}	28.9	31.9	-1.1 ¹⁰²⁵	6.6 ¹⁰²⁵	2.4 ¹⁰²⁵	-5.5 ¹¹²⁵	3.6 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	-	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Malta (MT)	2.7 ^{Q325}	3.9 ^{Q325}	3.2 ^{Q325}	43.9 ²⁰²⁴	13.0	46.9 ^{Q225}	1.5 ¹¹²⁵	0.7 ^{Q225}	0.6 ^{Q225}	-1.3	-6.0	-0.3 ¹⁰²⁵	3.1 ¹⁰²⁵	-0.9 ¹⁰²⁵	0.5 ¹⁰²⁵	2.5 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	-	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Netherlands (NL)	1.4 ^{Q325}	1.4 ^{Q325}	1.3 ^{Q325}	67.3 ²⁰²⁴	576.3	42.7 ^{Q225}	113.6 ¹¹²⁵	14.9 ^{Q225}	15.2 ^{Q225}	6.2	-0.4	13.2 ¹⁰²⁵	4.0 ¹¹²⁵	3.7 ¹⁰²⁵	0.4 ¹⁰²⁵	2.6 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	-	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Portugal (PT)	2.4 ^{Q325}	1.9 ^{Q325}	4.0 ^{Q325}	29.3 ²⁰²⁴	336.5	96.8 ^{Q225}	66.6 ¹¹²⁵	1.4 ^{Q225}	0.5 ^{Q225}	0.6	3.0	-3.2 ¹⁰²⁵	5.9 ¹⁰²⁵	-0.9 ¹⁰²⁵	-3.8 ¹¹²⁵	2.1 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	3.18	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Slovakia (SK)	0.8 ^{Q325}	0.9 ^{Q325}	0.7 ^{Q325}	25.8 ²⁰²⁴	97.8	62.9 ^{Q225}	18.0 ¹¹²⁵	-1.2 ^{Q225}	-1.2 ^{Q225}	5.9	2.8	0.6 ¹⁰²⁵	5.6 ¹⁰²⁵	-5.0 ¹⁰²⁵	0.8 ¹¹²⁵	3.9 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	-	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Slovenia (SI)	1.6 ^{Q325}	1.1 ^{Q325}	0.8 ^{Q325}	34.1 ²⁰²⁴	55.7	69.4 ^{Q225}	3.5 ¹¹²⁵	0.3 ^{Q225}	0.4 ^{Q225}	5.5	-22.7	-0.3 ¹⁰²⁵	4.7 ¹⁰²⁵	-2.1 ¹⁰²⁵	1.3 ¹¹²⁵	2.4 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	-	0.86 ¹¹²⁵
Spain (ES)	2.8 ^{Q325}	2.9 ^{Q325}	3.2 ^{Q325}	35.3 ²⁰²⁴	1,981.8	103.4 ^{Q225}	126.4 ¹¹²⁵	20.8 ^{Q225}	16.8 ^{Q225}	6.2	7.4	-4.4 ¹⁰²⁵	10.5 ¹⁰²⁵	1.2 ¹⁰²⁵	0.8 ¹⁰²⁵	3.2 ¹¹²⁵	2.00	3.31	0.86 ¹¹²⁵

Source: Eurostat, IMF and CEIC, Compiled by the Research Department, Bangkok Bank.

Note GDP per Capita is calculated from Nominal GDP. PC is Private Consumption. IR is International Reserve. BoP is Balance of Payments. CA is Current Account. IPI is Industrial Production Index. PPI is Producer Price Index.

HICP is Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices. 10Y GB is 10-Year Government Bond. FX is Foreign Exchange Rate.

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