

เศรษฐกิจมาเลเซีย Q1/2565

- GDP มาเลเซีย Q1/65 ขยายตัว 5.0% YoY แต่หดตัว 3.0% QoQ
- Q1/65 การส่งออกสินค้า มูลค่า 82.3 Bn USD ขยายตัว 18.5% YoY แต่หดตัว 1.8% QoQ การนำเข้าสินค้า มูลค่า 66.8 Bn USD ขยายตัวถึง 21.4% YoY และ 1.8% QoQ ส่งผลให้ดุลการค้า เกินดุล 15.5 Bn USD เกินดุลเพิ่มขึ้นจากช่วงเดียวกันของปีก่อน แต่เกินดุลลดลงจากไตรมาสก่อน หากพิจารณา 5M/65 การส่งออกสินค้า มูลค่า 139.7 Bn USD ขยายตัว 19.0% YoY การนำเข้าสินค้า มูลค่า 115.8 Bn USD ขยายตัวถึง 22.3% YoY ส่งผลให้ดุลการค้า เกินดุล 23.9 Bn USD เกินดุลเพิ่มขึ้นจากช่วงเดียวกันของปีก่อน
- ดัชนีราคาผู้บริโภค (CPI) Q1/65 ขยายตัว 2.2% YoY และ 0.9% QoQ หากพิจารณา 5M/65 ขยายตัว 2.4% YoY

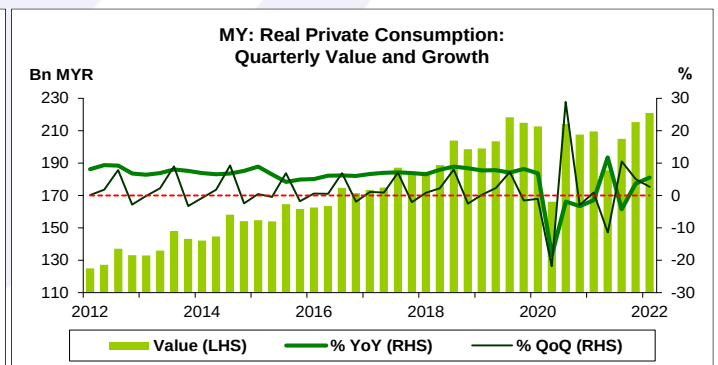
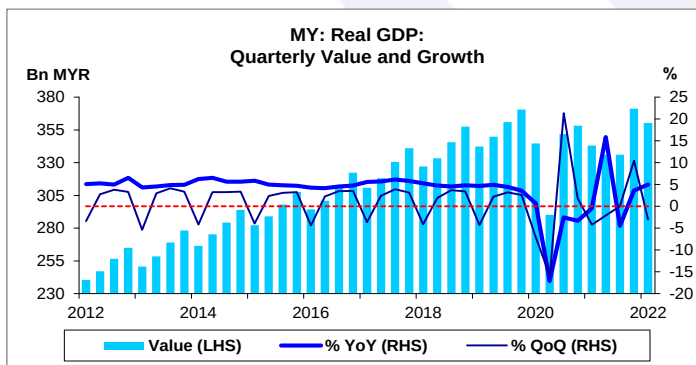
การประเมินอันดับค่า อิงค่าต่ำสุด ค่าเฉลี่ย และค่าสูงสุด (ปี 2555-65)

	All Periods			Same Periods			Latest
	Month	Quarter	Year	YTD	Quarter	Month	
Real GDP (MYR)	-	5	5	5	5	-	Mar-22
Private Consumption (MYR)	-	5	5	5	5	-	Mar-22
Government Consumption (MYR)	-	4	5	5	5	-	Mar-22
Investment (MYR)	-	3	2	3	3	-	Mar-22
Export of Goods Value (USD)	5	5	5	5	5	5	May-22
Import of Goods Value (USD)	5	5	5	5	5	5	May-22
Trade Balance (USD)	3	5	5	5	5	5	May-22
Current Account Balance (USD)	-	2	4	1	1	-	Mar-22
International Reserve (USD)	3	3	3	3	3	3	May-22
Unemployment Rate	4	4	5	4	4	4	Apr-22
CPI	5	5	5	5	5	5	May-22
MYR/USD	5	4	4	4	4	5	May-22

หมายเหตุ: 5 สูง 4 ค่อนข้างสูง 3 ปานกลาง 2 ค่อนข้างต่ำ 1 ต่ำ

อัตราการเปลี่ยนแปลงรายปี (ปี 2555-64)

%	Average YoY Growth	CAGR
Real GDP (MYR)	3.8	3.8
Private Consumption (MYR)	5.5	5.4
Government Consumption (MYR)	4.2	4.2
Investment (MYR)	2.8	2.5
Export of Goods Value (USD)	3.4	2.7
Import of Goods Value (USD)	3.0	2.4
CPI	1.8	1.8
MYR/USD	3.3	3.1

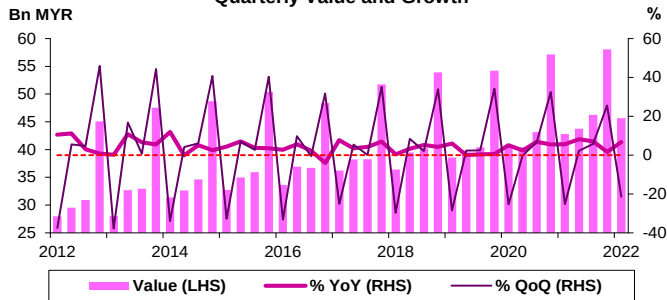


ที่มา: Department of Statistics of Malaysia, CEIC and IMF

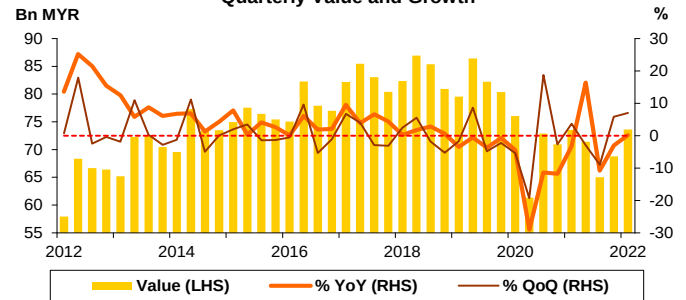
หมายเหตุ: 1. CAGR คือ Compound Annual Growth Rate

2. GDP หมายถึง GDP ตามราคาคงที่

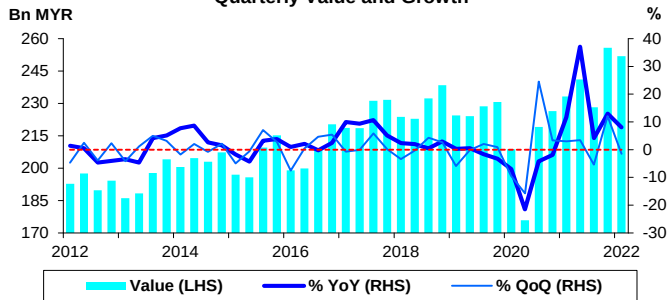
**MY: Real Government Consumption:
Quarterly Value and Growth**



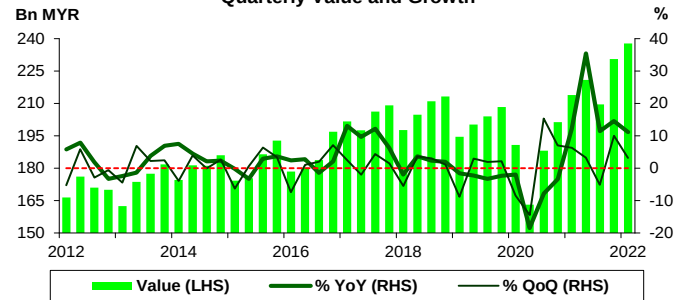
**MY: Real Investment:
Quarterly Value and Growth**



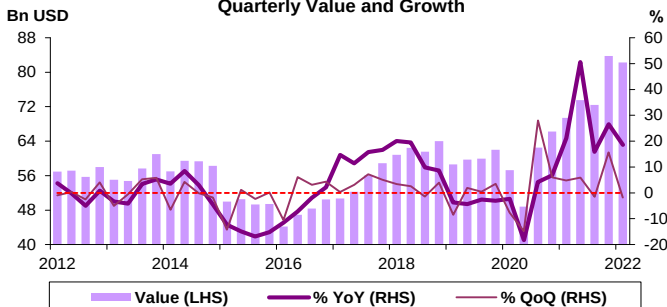
**MY: Real Export of Goods and Services:
Quarterly Value and Growth**



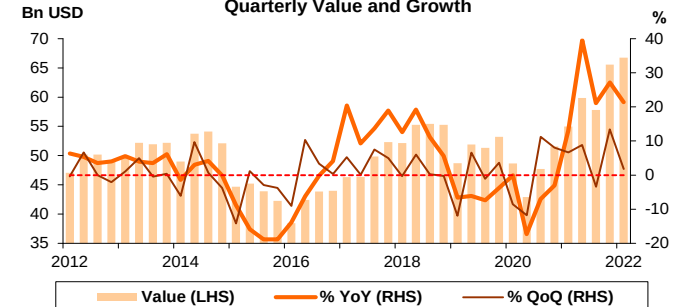
**MY: Real Import of Goods and Services:
Quarterly Value and Growth**



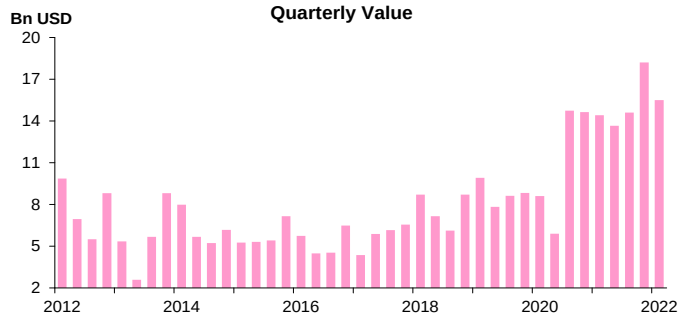
**MY: Export of Goods:
Quarterly Value and Growth**



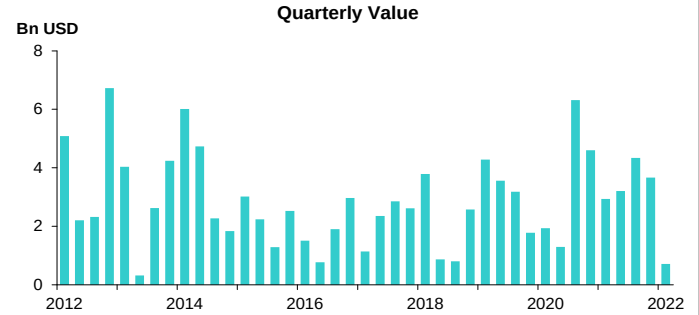
**MY: Import of Goods:
Quarterly Value and Growth**



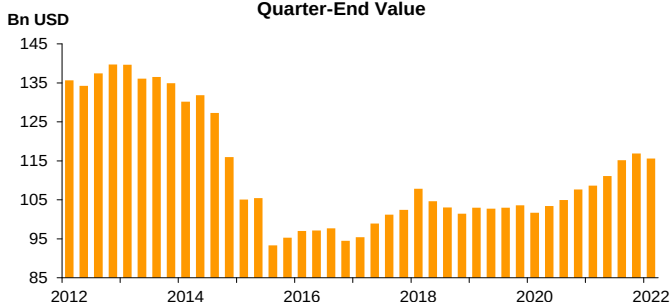
**MY: Trade Balance:
Quarterly Value**



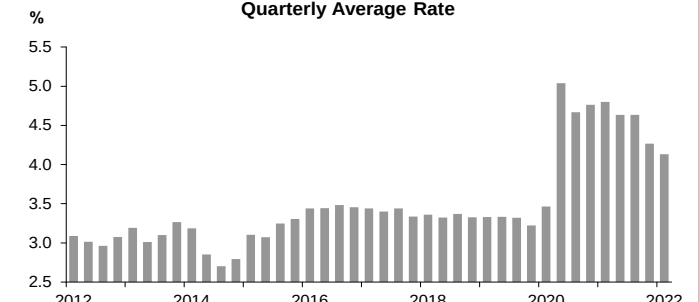
**MY: Current Account Balance:
Quarterly Value**

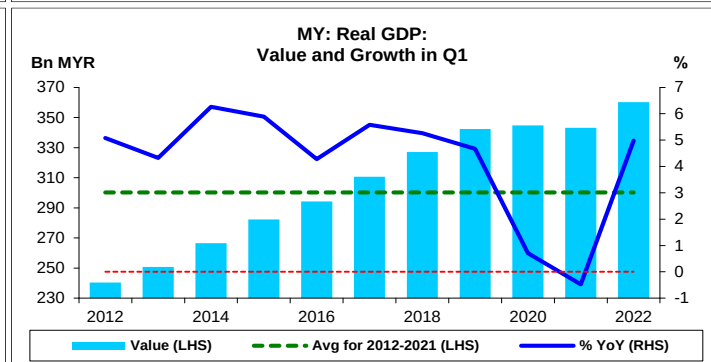
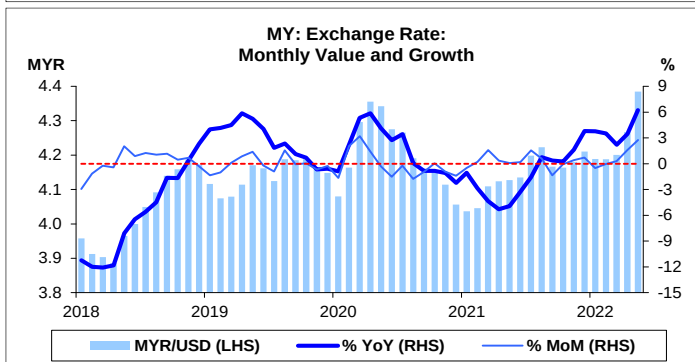
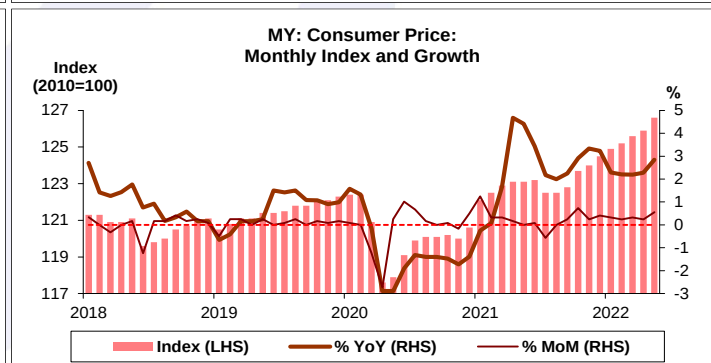
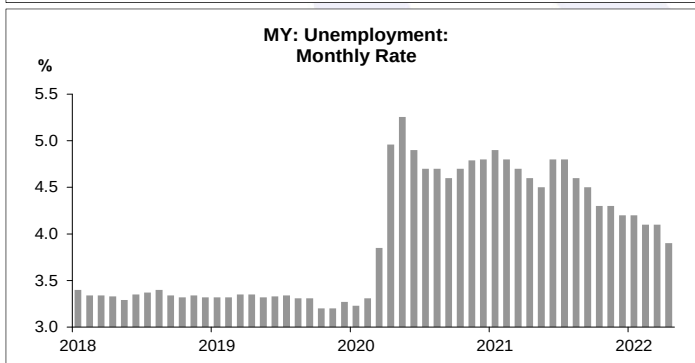
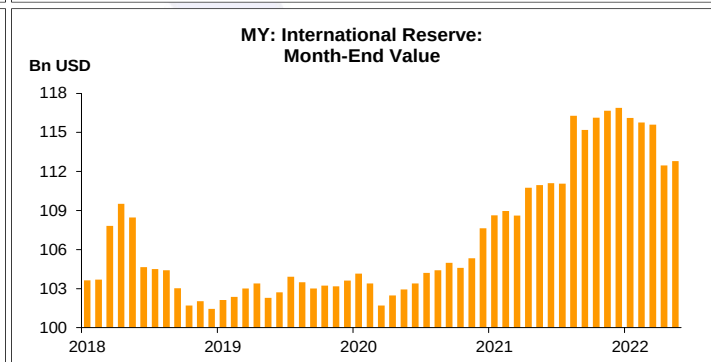
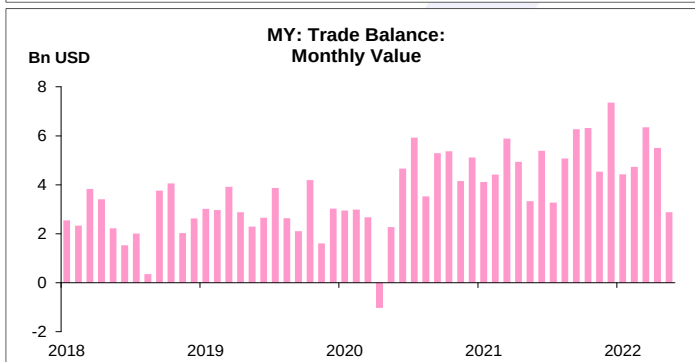
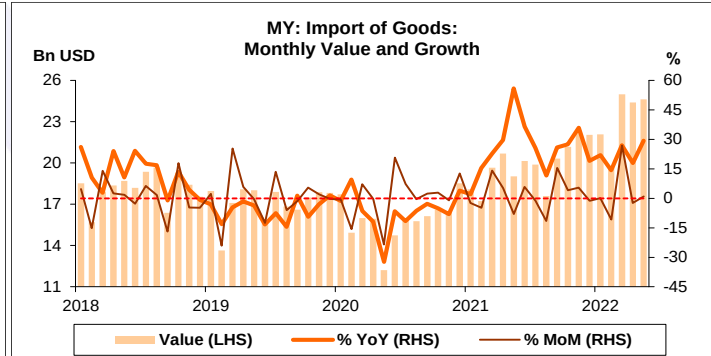
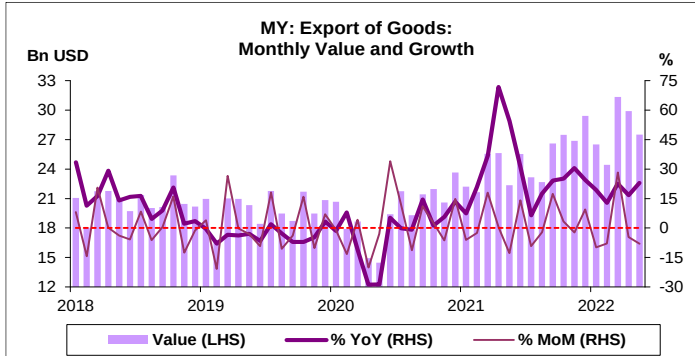
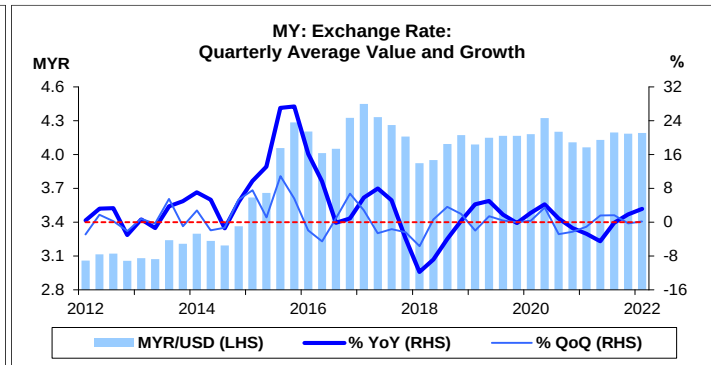
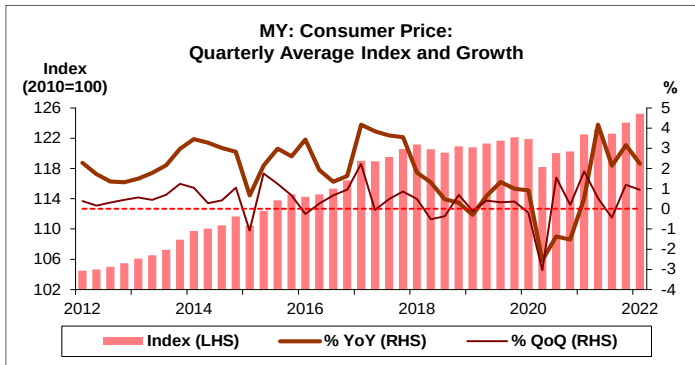


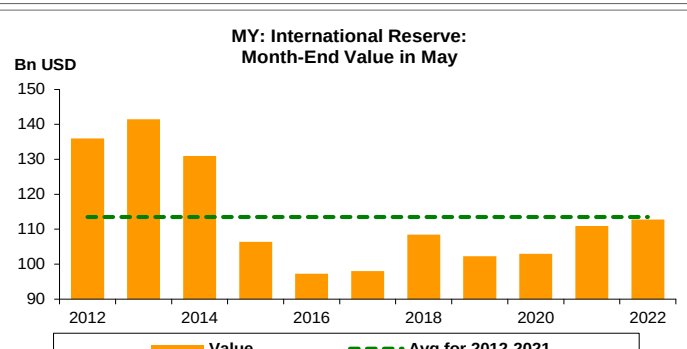
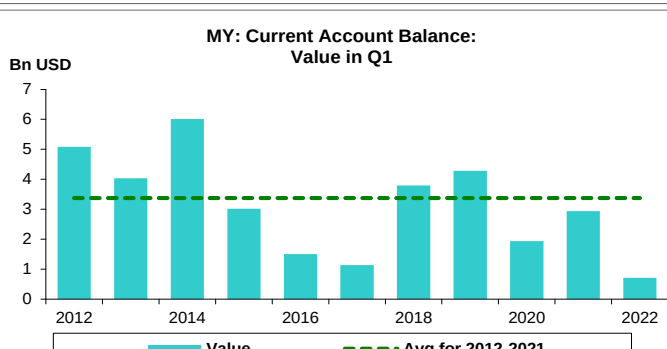
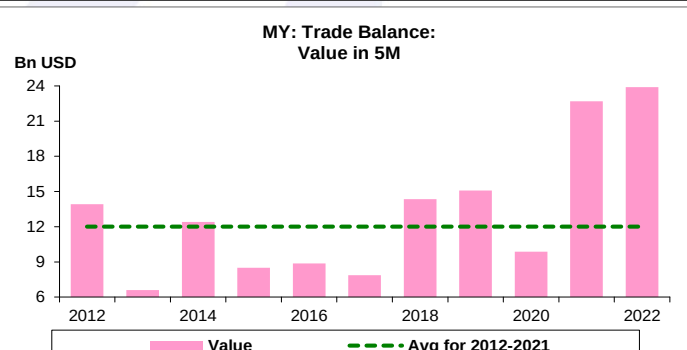
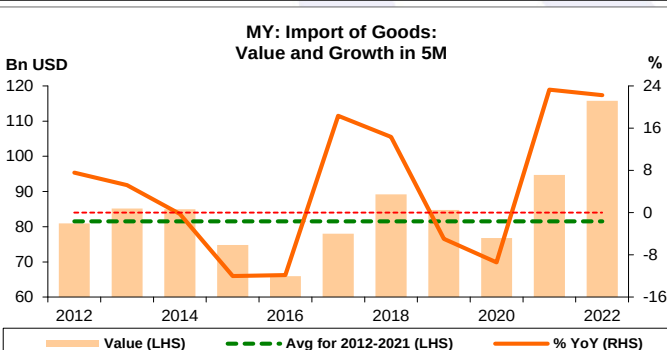
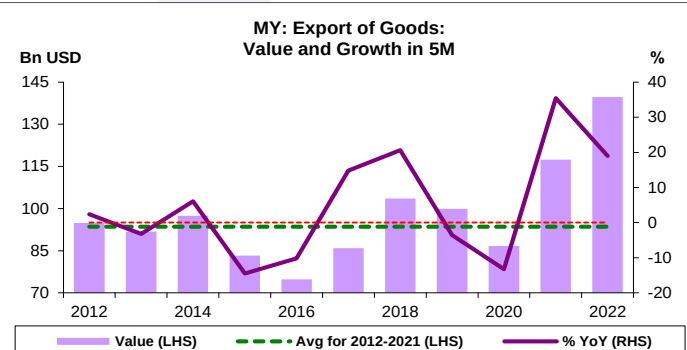
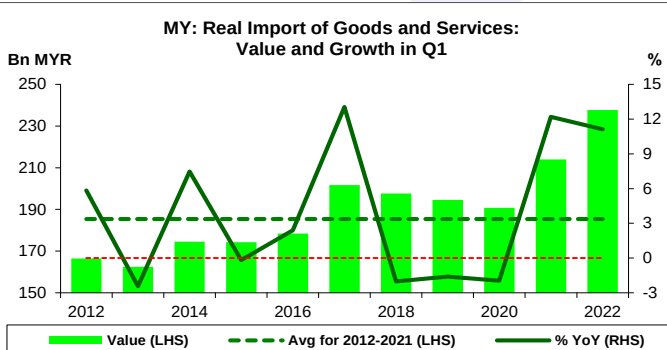
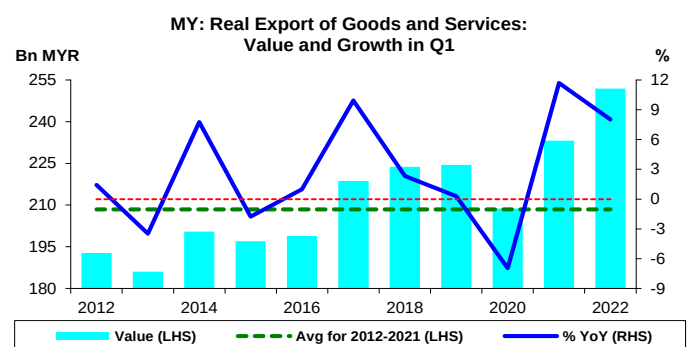
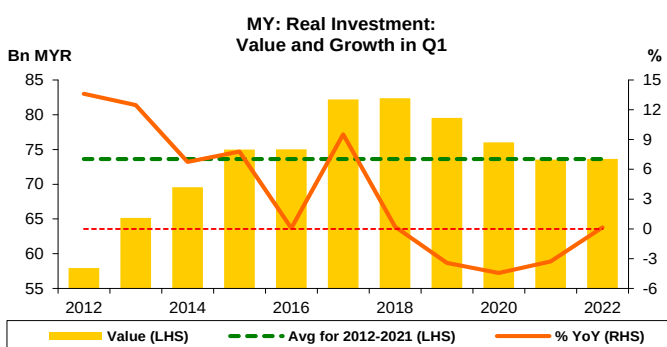
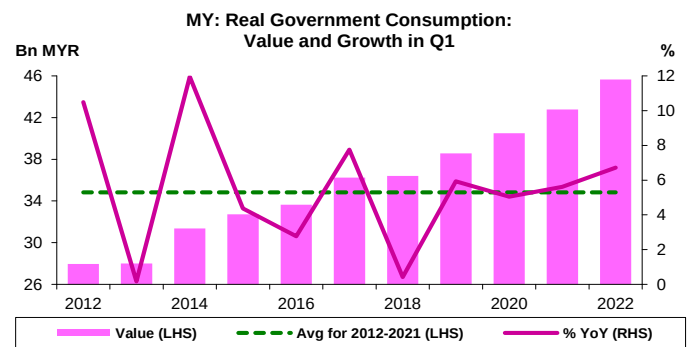
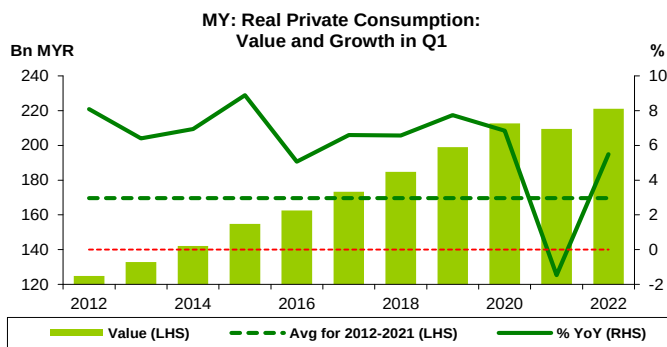
**MY: International Reserve:
Quarter-End Value**



**MY: Unemployment:
Quarterly Average Rate**

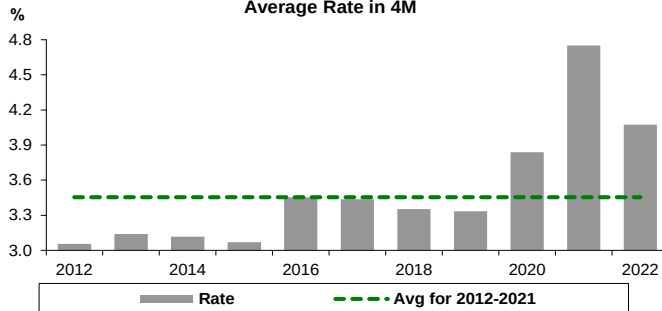




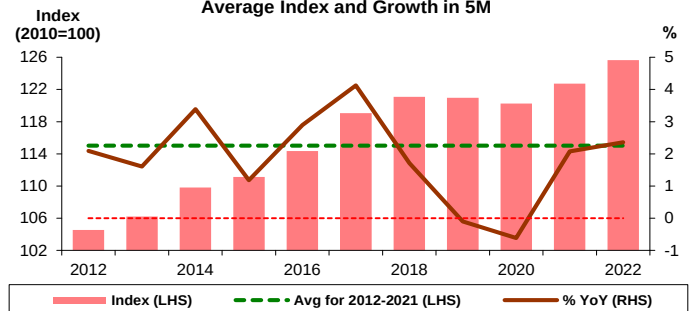




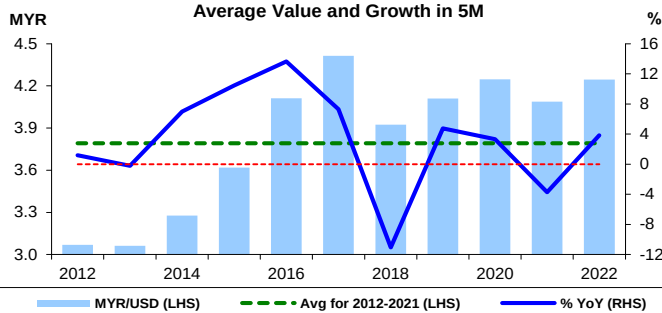
MY: Unemployment:
Average Rate in 4M



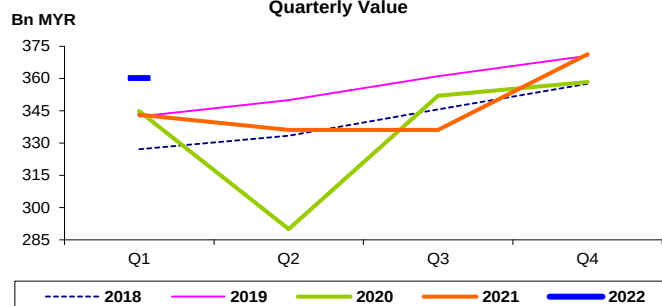
MY: Consumer Price:
Average Index and Growth in 5M



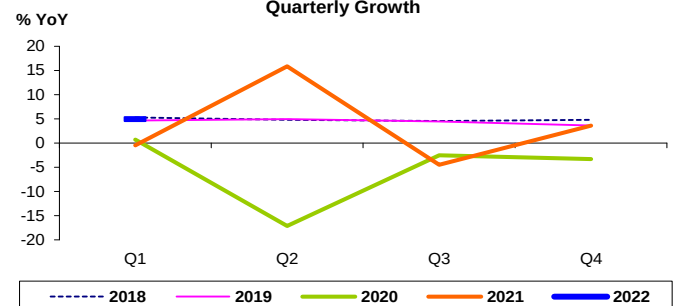
MY: Exchange Rate:
Average Value and Growth in 5M



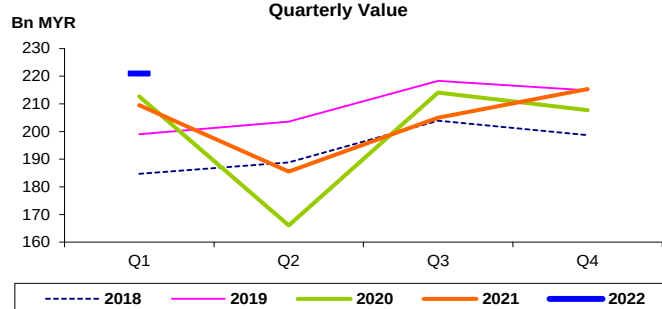
MY: Real GDP:
Quarterly Value



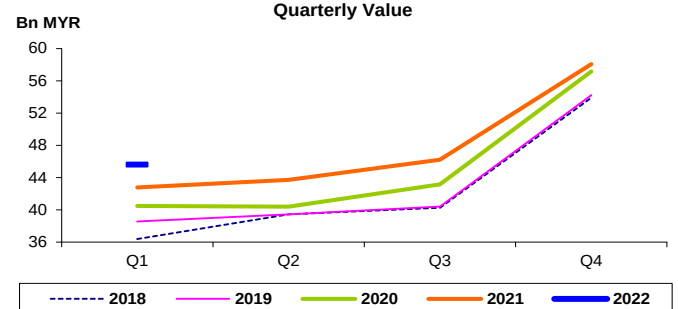
MY: Real GDP:
Quarterly Growth



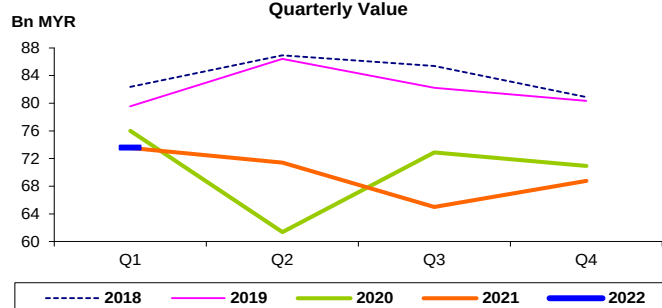
MY: Real Private Consumption:
Quarterly Value



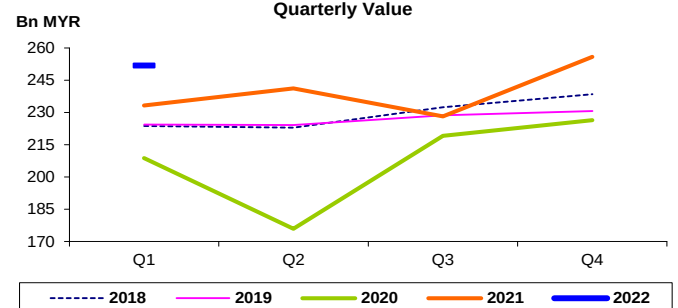
MY: Real Government Consumption:
Quarterly Value

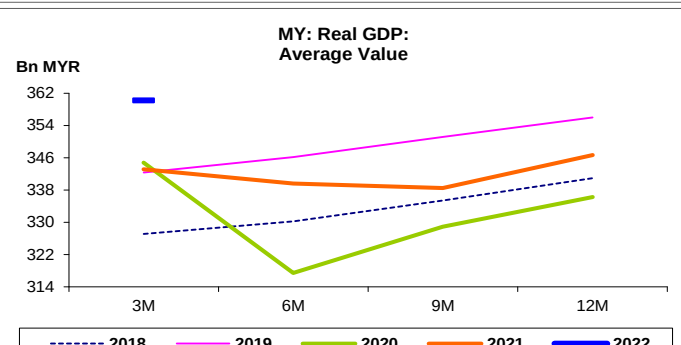
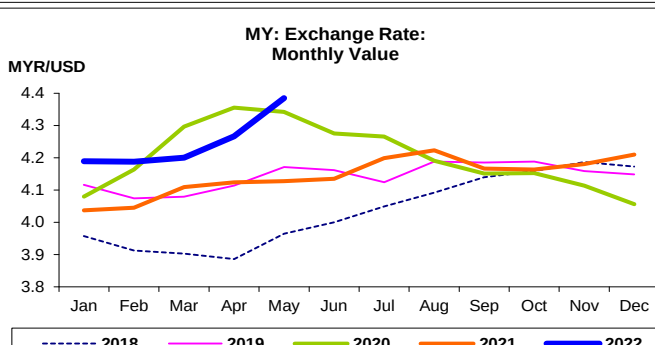
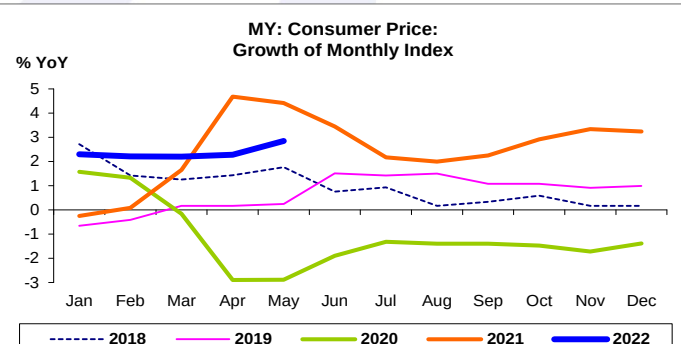
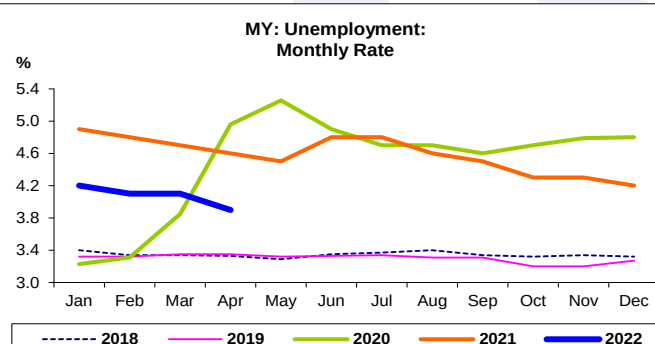
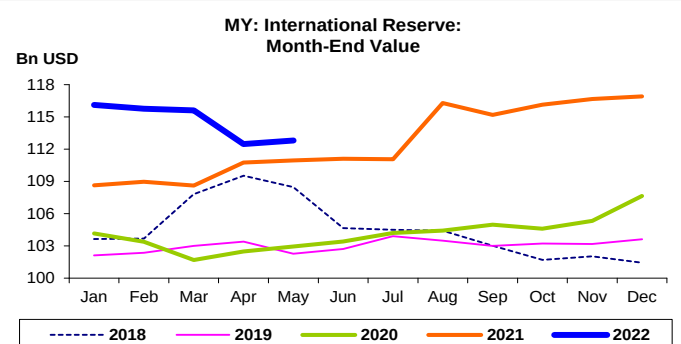
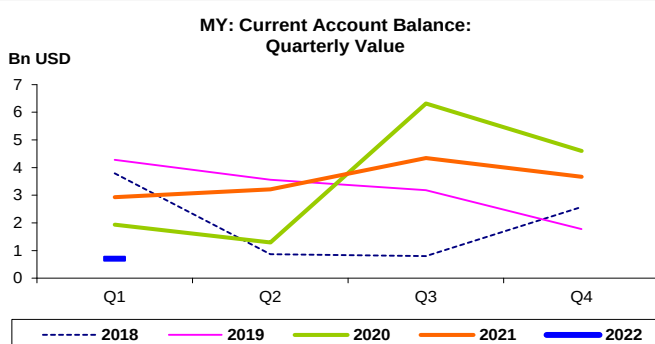
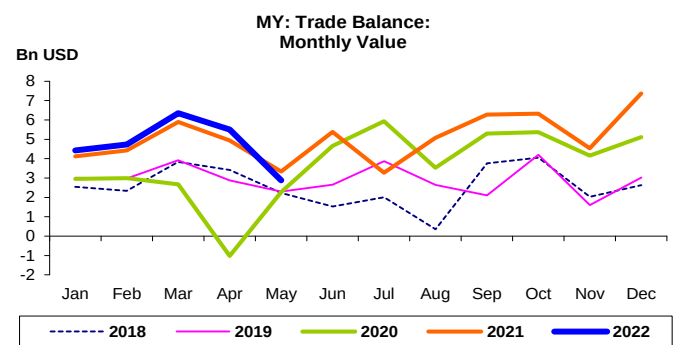
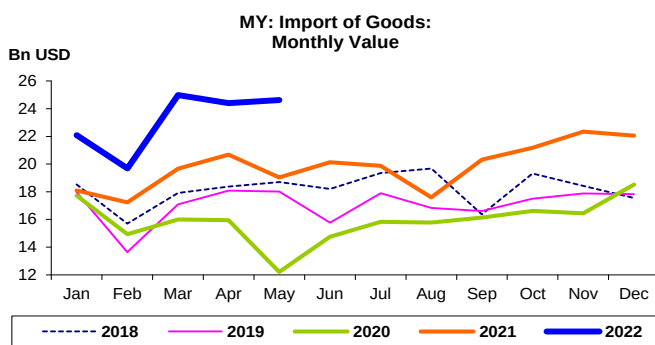
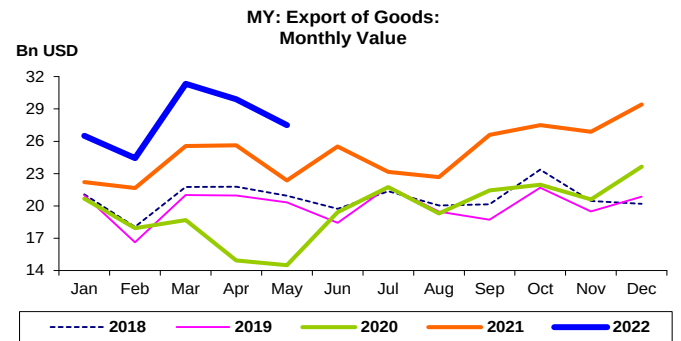
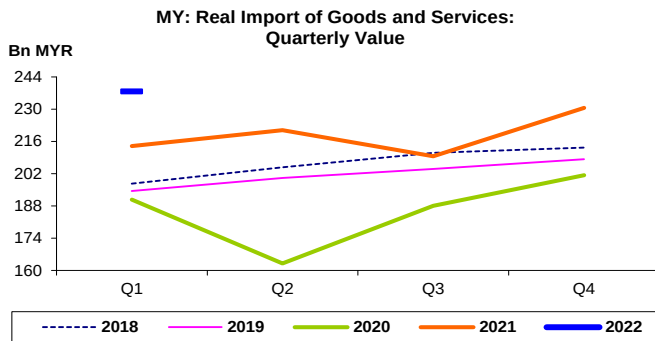


MY: Real Investment:
Quarterly Value

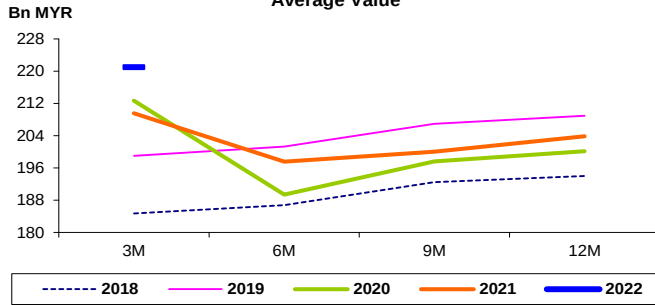


MY: Real Export of Goods and Services:
Quarterly Value

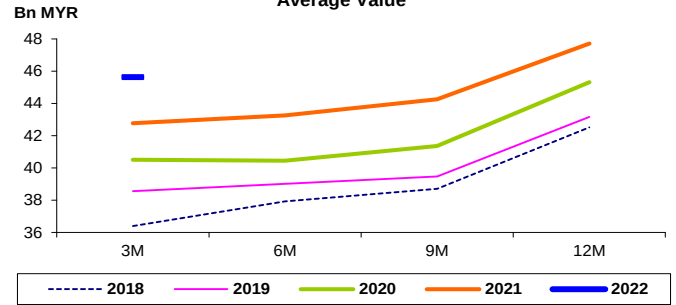




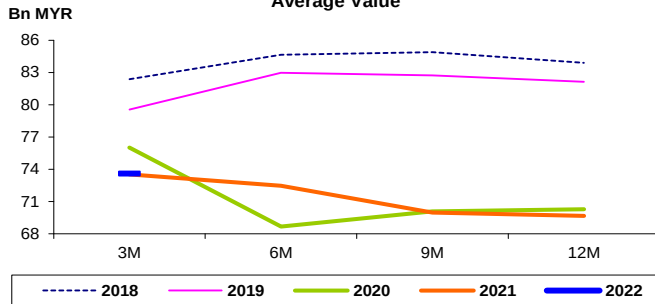
**MY: Real Private Consumption:
Average Value**



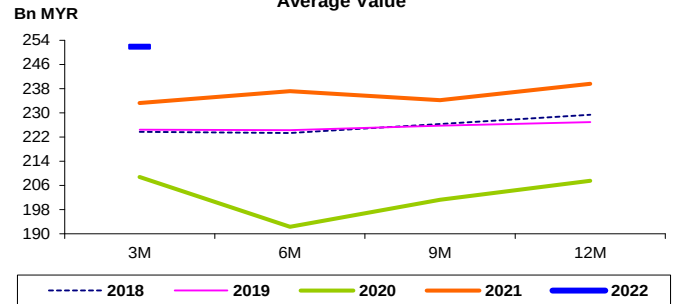
**MY: Real Government Consumption:
Average Value**



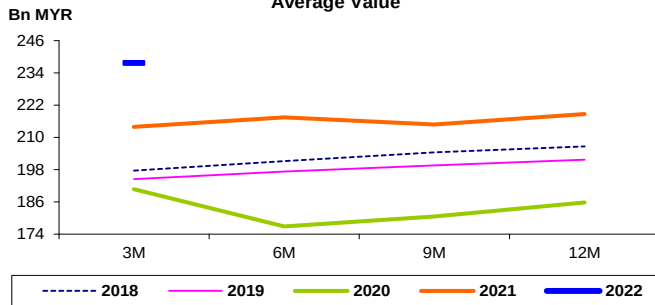
**MY: Real Investment:
Average Value**



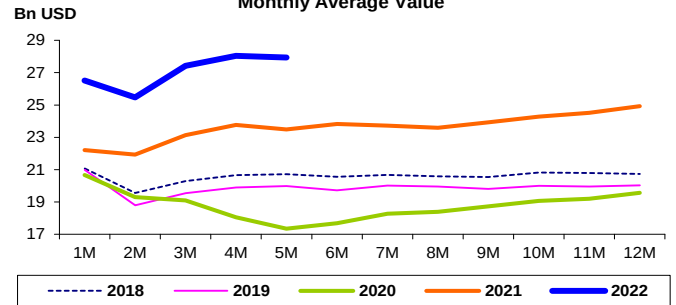
**MY: Real Export of Goods and Services:
Average Value**



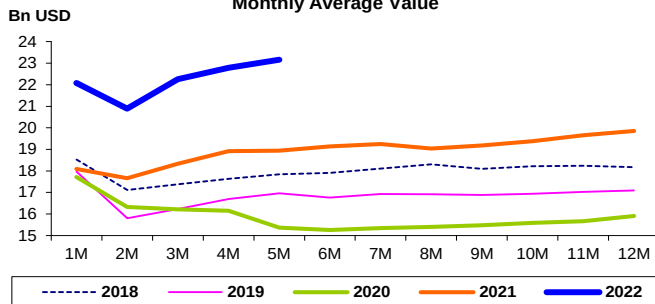
**MY: Real Import of Goods and Services:
Average Value**



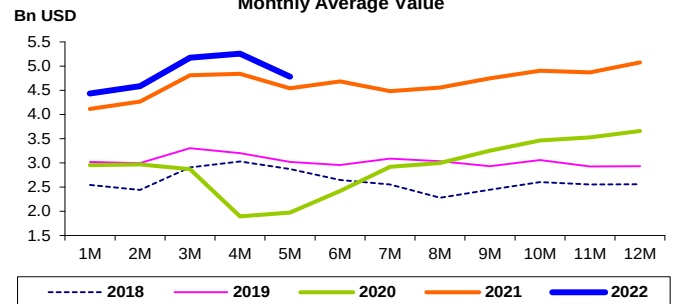
**MY: Export of Goods:
Monthly Average Value**



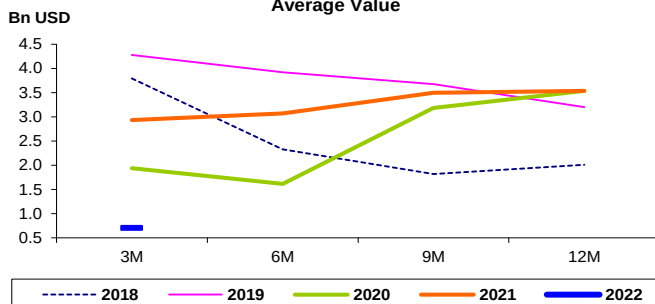
**MY: Import of Goods:
Monthly Average Value**



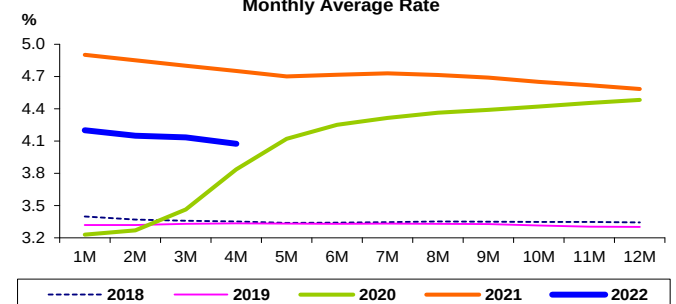
**MY: Trade Balance:
Monthly Average Value**

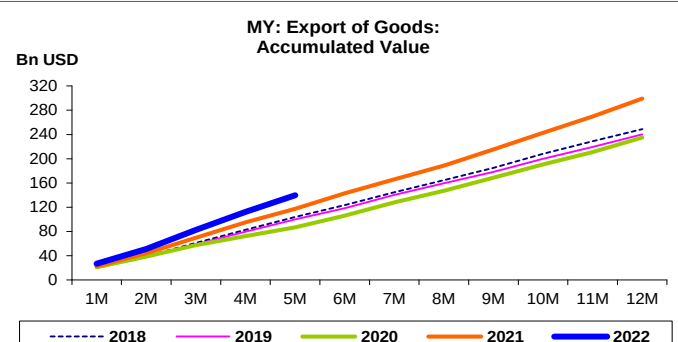
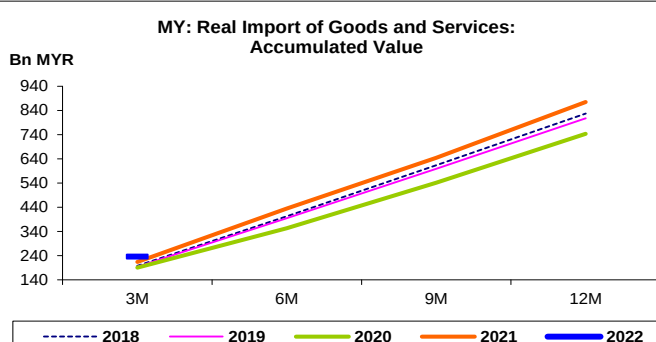
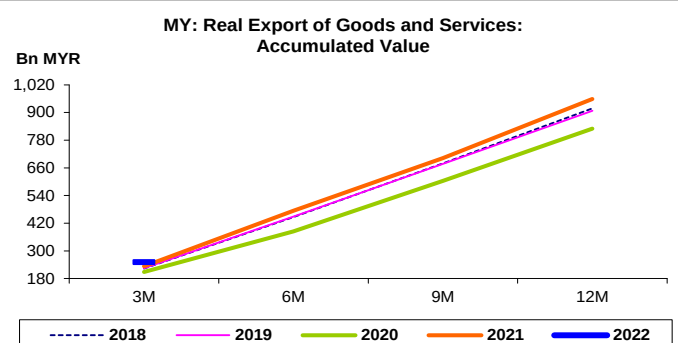
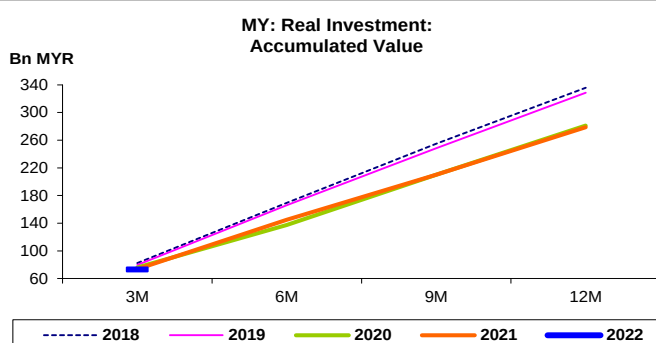
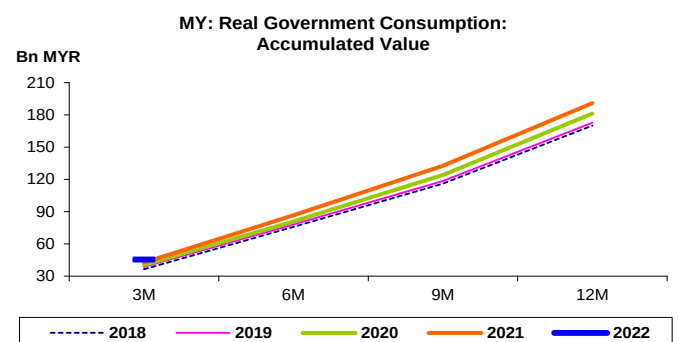
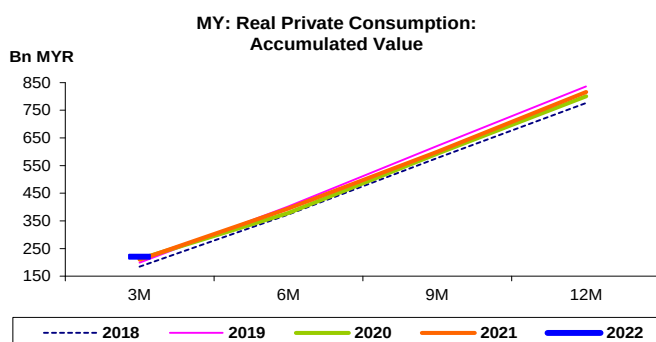
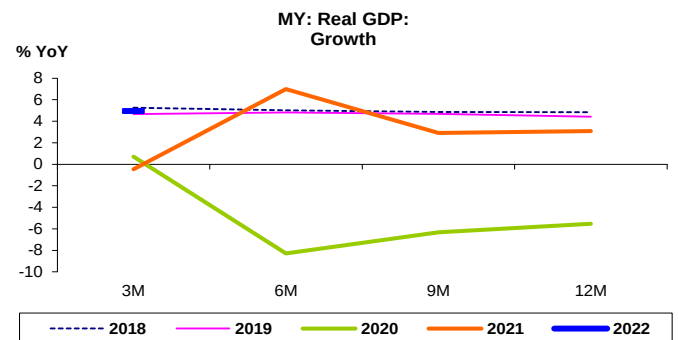
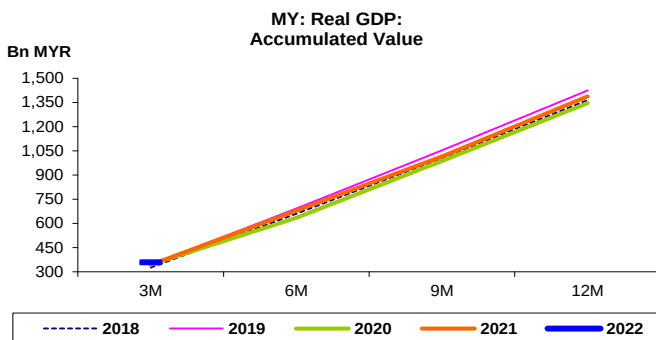
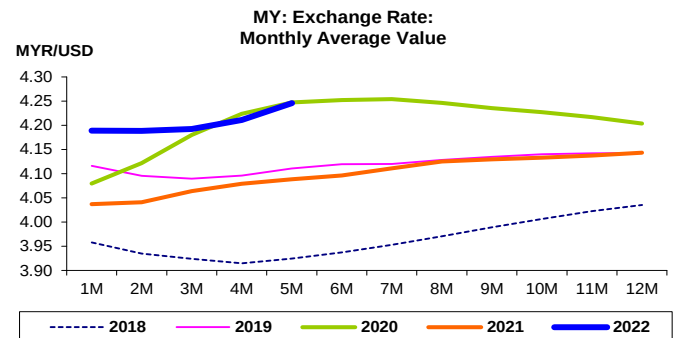
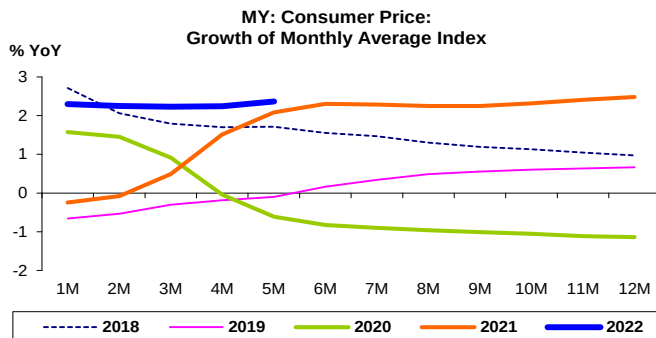


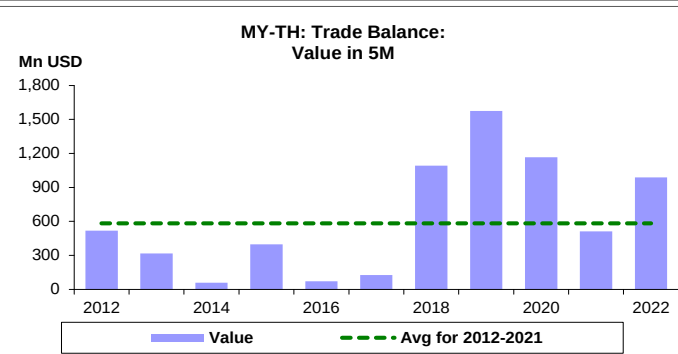
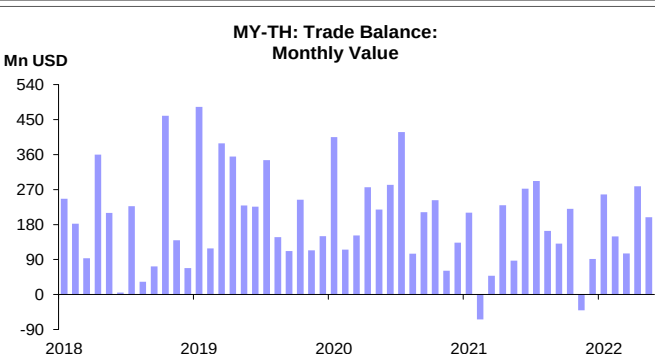
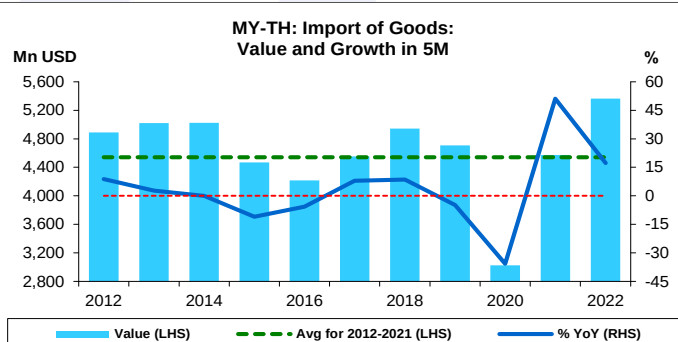
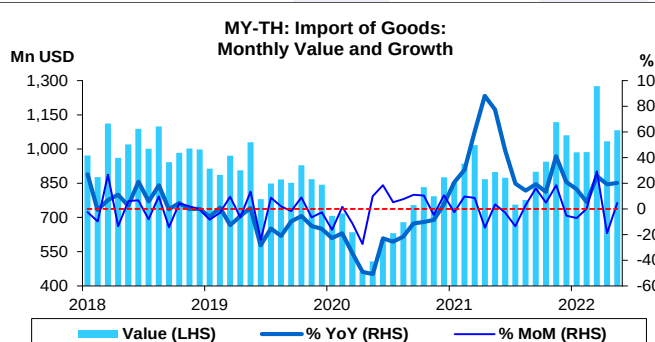
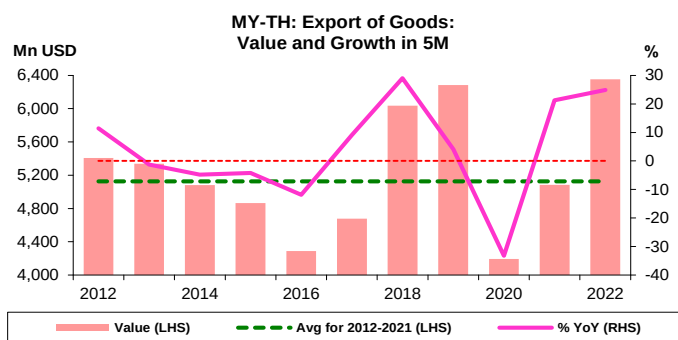
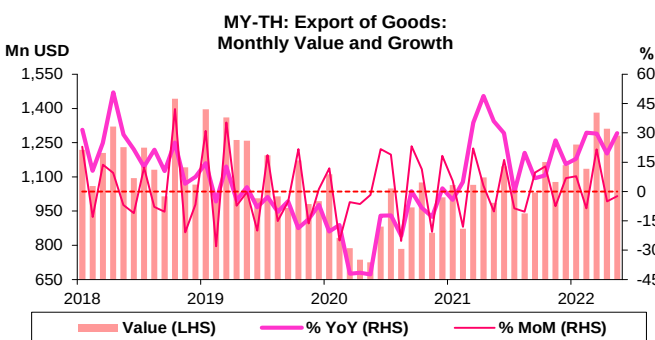
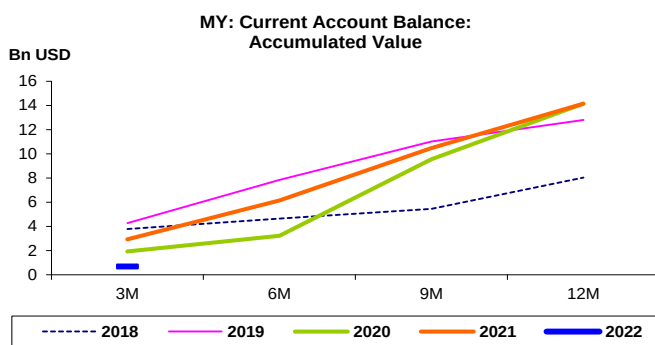
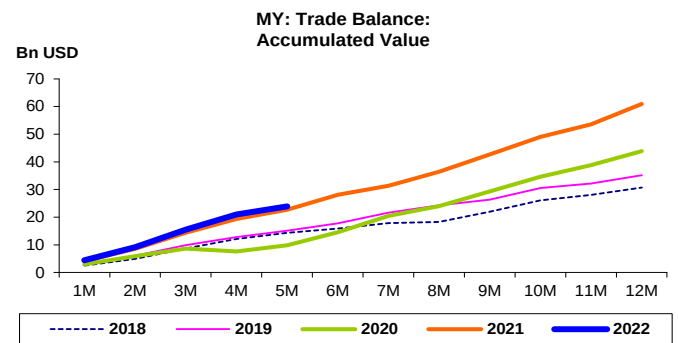
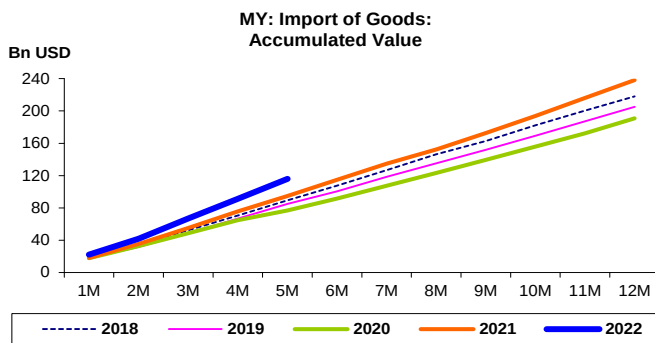
**MY: Current Account Balance:
Average Value**

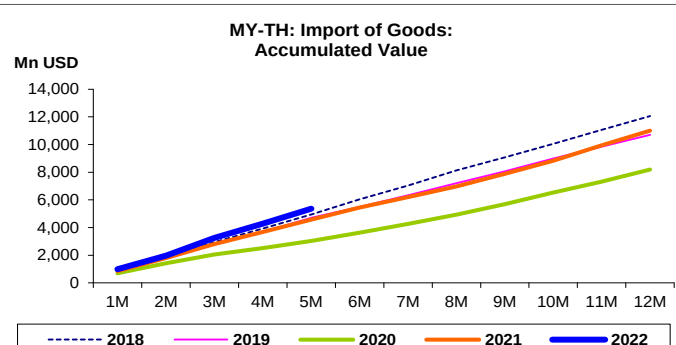
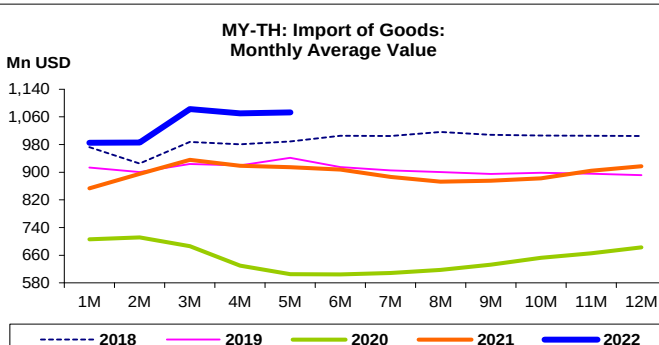
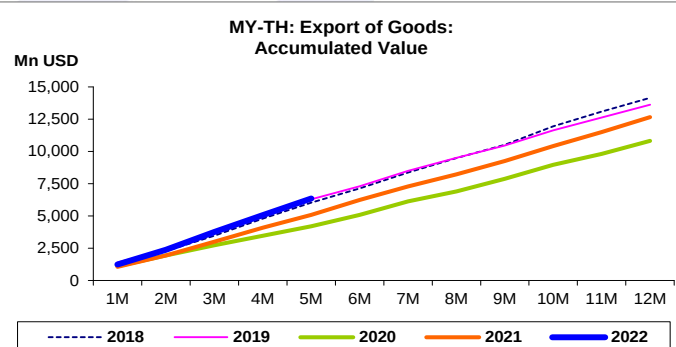
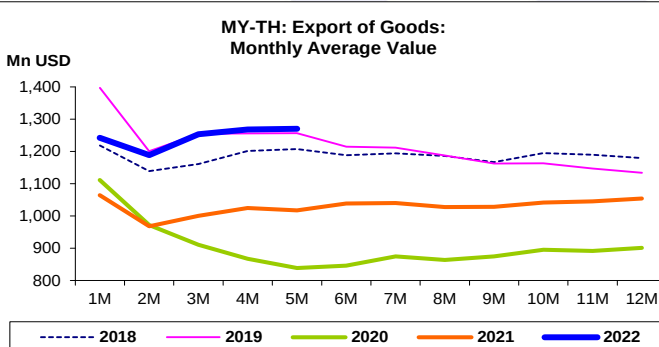
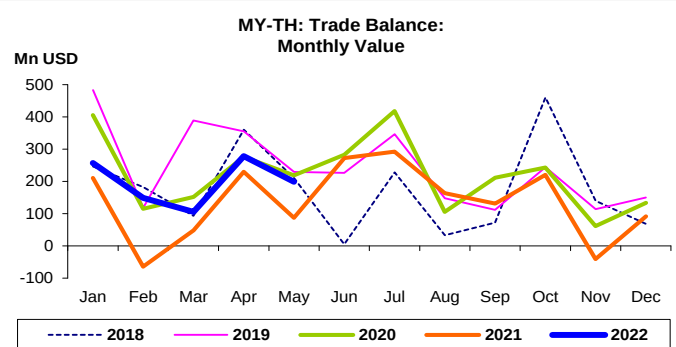
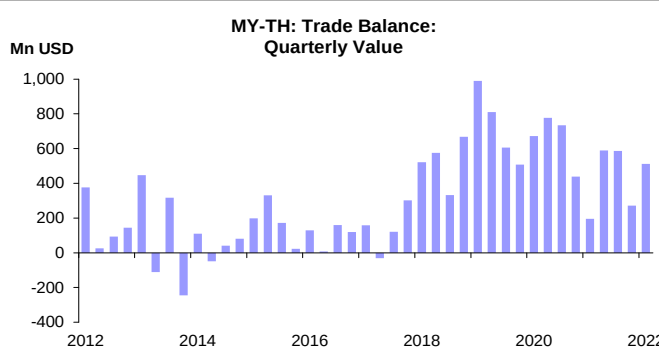
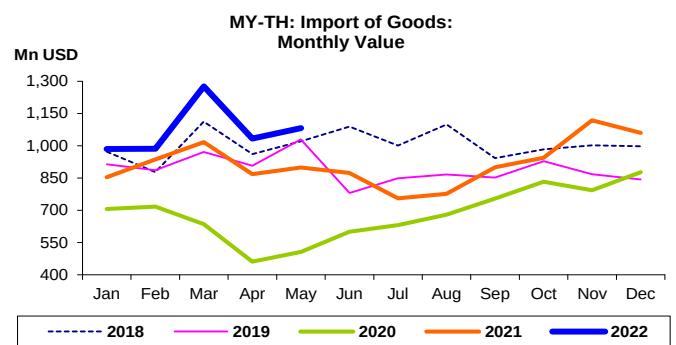
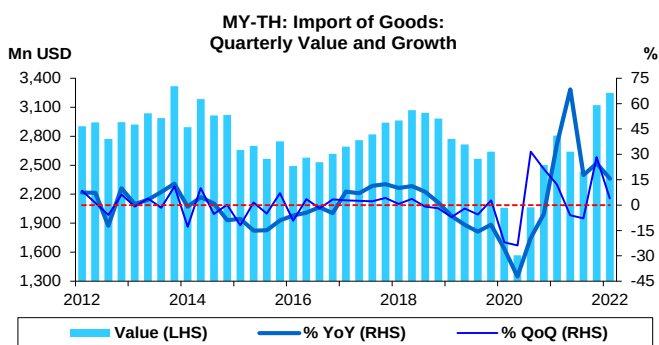
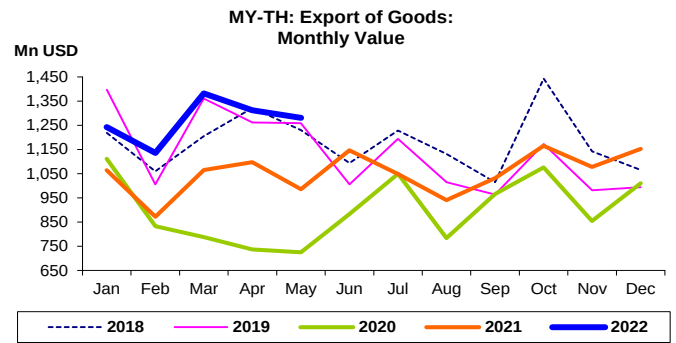
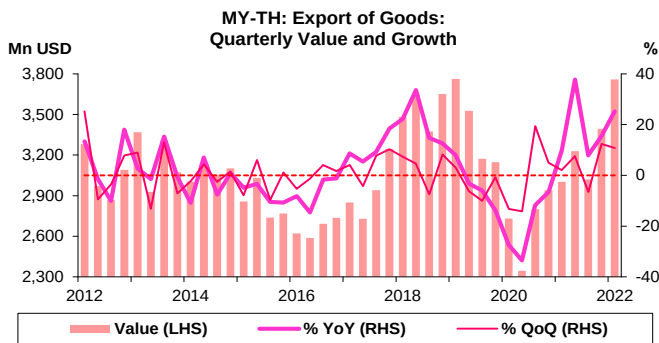


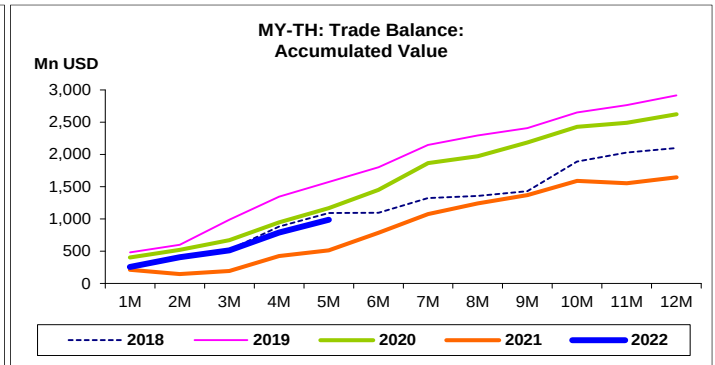
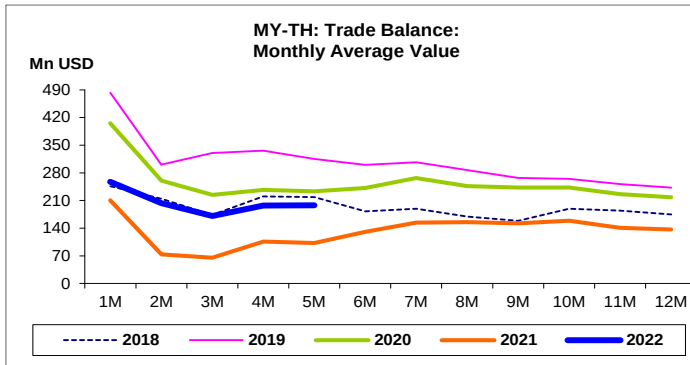
**MY: Unemployment:
Monthly Average Rate**











เครื่องชี้เศรษฐกิจสำคัญ

	2020	2021	2022f	2020			2021				2022				
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Real Sector															
Nominal GDP (Bn USD)	338.2	373.0	439.4	70.0	87.8	92.4	91.3	90.2	89.9	101.6	100.8	-	-	-	-
Real GDP (% YoY)	-5.5	3.1	5.6	-17.1	-2.5	-3.3	-0.5	15.9	-4.5	3.6	5.0	-	-	-	-
- Private Consumption (% YoY)	-4.2	1.9	-	-18.4	-1.9	-3.3	-1.5	11.7	-4.2	3.7	5.5	-	-	-	-
- Government Consumption (% YoY)	5.0	5.3	-	2.4	6.8	5.4	5.6	8.2	7.1	1.6	6.7	-	-	-	-
- Investment (% YoY)	-14.4	-0.9	-	-29.0	-11.4	-11.7	-3.3	16.4	-10.8	-3.0	0.1	-	-	-	-
Real GDP (% QoQ)	-	-	-	-15.9	21.3	1.8	-4.2	-2.1	0.0	10.5	-3.0	-	-	-	-
- Private Consumption (% QoQ)	-	-	-	-21.9	28.9	-3.0	0.9	-11.4	10.5	5.0	2.7	-	-	-	-
- Government Consumption (% QoQ)	-	-	-	-0.3	6.8	32.4	-25.2	2.2	5.7	25.6	-21.4	-	-	-	-
- Investment (% QoQ)	-	-	-	-19.3	18.8	-2.7	3.7	-2.9	-9.0	5.8	7.0	-	-	-	-
GDP Per Capita (USD)	10,360.2	11,399.1	13,268.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Populations (Mn Persons)	32.6	32.7	33.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Labour Market															
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.5	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	-
External Sector															
Export of Goods (Bn USD)	234.8	299.1	-	48.8	62.5	66.2	69.4	73.5	72.4	83.8	82.3	24.4	31.3	29.9	27.5
- % YoY	-2.3	27.4	-	-18.3	4.2	6.7	21.2	50.6	15.9	26.5	18.5	12.8	22.6	16.7	23.0
Import of Goods (Bn USD)	190.9	238.2	-	42.9	47.7	51.6	55.0	59.9	57.8	65.6	66.8	19.7	25.0	24.4	24.6
- % YoY	-6.9	24.8	-	-17.3	-7.0	-3.0	13.0	39.5	21.1	27.1	21.4	14.3	27.1	17.9	29.4
Trade Balance (Bn USD)	43.9	60.9	-	5.9	14.7	14.6	14.4	13.7	14.6	18.2	15.5	4.7	6.3	5.5	2.9
Current Account Balance (Bn USD)	14.1	14.1	17.1	1.3	6.3	4.6	2.9	3.2	4.3	3.7	0.7	-	-	-	-
- % of GDP	4.2	3.8	3.9	1.9	7.2	5.0	3.2	3.6	4.8	3.6	0.7	-	-	-	-
International Reserve (Bn USD)	107.6	116.9	-	103.4	105.0	107.6	108.6	111.1	115.2	116.9	115.6	115.8	115.6	112.5	112.8
External Debt (Bn USD)	233.4	258.7	-	231.5	227.8	233.4	256.4	247.5	253.3	258.7	265.1	-	-	-	-
- % of International Reserve	216.9	221.3	-	223.9	217.0	216.9	236.1	222.8	219.9	221.3	229.4	-	-	-	-
Number of Tourists (Mn Persons)	4.3	0.1	-	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
- % YoY	-83.4	-96.9	-	-99.7	-99.3	-99.4	-99.4	29.8	-51.1	84.4	-	-	-	-	-
Government Sector															
Government Revenue (% YoY)	-14.9	3.9	-	-9.1	-32.5	10.1	9.3	0.8	10.9	-1.3	26.7	4.3	42.8	-12.9	-540.3
Government Expenditure (% YoY)	1.0	-6.6	-	-4.5	5.8	6.1	-15.1	1.8	-4.8	-7.4	0.0	4.3	-7.1	-0.8	-120.0
Fiscal Balance (Bn USD)	-21.6	-24.0	-	-5.8	-7.0	-2.3	-9.0	-5.4	-6.2	-3.4	-5.7	-2.5	-1.6	-2.4	8.1
- % of GDP	-6.4	-6.4	-	-8.3	-8.0	-2.4	-9.9	-6.0	-6.9	-3.3	-5.6	-	-	-	-
Government Debt (Bn USD)	214.2	234.3	-	197.7	208.3	214.2	225.8	232.2	231.0	234.3	240.0	-	-	-	-
- % of GDP	63.3	62.8	69.3	62.6	63.5	63.3	61.8	64.0	63.9	62.8	59.5	-	-	-	-
Inflation (% YoY)															
CPI	-1.1	2.5	3.0	-2.6	-1.4	-1.5	0.5	4.2	2.1	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.8
Core CPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PPI	-2.7	9.5	-	-4.9	-3.4	-2.9	3.1	11.3	11.8	11.9	10.2	9.7	11.6	11.0	-
Financial Sector (Period End)															
Total Loans (% YoY)	3.4	4.5	-	4.1	4.4	3.4	3.9	3.4	2.9	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.0	-
Total Deposits (% YoY)	4.4	6.3	-	4.4	5.2	4.4	5.9	3.9	4.7	6.3	5.2	6.5	5.2	6.2	-
L/D Ratio (%)	87.6	86.1	-	88.0	87.8	87.6	87.1	87.5	86.4	86.1	86.5	86.3	86.5	86.8	-
NPLs (% of Total Loan Outstanding)	1.6	1.5	-	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	-
Stock Market (Period End)															
FTSE Bursa Malaysia Index	1,627.2	1,567.5	-	1,501.0	1,504.8	1,627.2	1,573.5	1,532.6	1,537.8	1,567.5	1,587.4	1,608.3	1,587.4	1,600.4	1,570.1
Trade Volume (Mn USD/Day)	1,011.0	862.1	-	835.7	1,358.3	1,234.4	1,211.0	890.7	709.6	637.3	618.2	584.1	792.5	512.4	480.6
Market Capitalization (Mn USD)	448.2	424.9	-	369.7	395.1	448.2	440.6	421.7	432.5	424.9	427.6	431.5	427.6	427.9	405.1
Bond Market (Period End, % pa)															
1Y Treasury Reference Rate	1.73	1.85	-	2.05	1.76	1.73	1.85	1.79	1.78	1.85	2.08	2.01	2.08	2.46	2.61
10Y Treasury Reference Rate	2.65	3.58	-	2.87	2.66	2.65	3.27	3.29	3.38	3.58	3.87	3.67	3.87	4.38	4.19
Interest Rate (Period End, % pa)															
Policy Rate (Overnight Policy Rate)	1.75	1.75	-	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.00
3M KLIBOR	1.94	2.05	-	2.28	1.97	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.93	2.05	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.99	2.27
Exchange Rate (Period Average)															
MYR/USD	4.2035	4.1433	-	4.3242	4.2024	4.1076	4.0639	4.1288	4.1959	4.1846	4.1924	4.1877	4.2006	4.2666	4.3844
MYR/EUR	4.7940	4.9017	-	4.7603	4.9092	4.8959	4.9015	4.9731	4.9468	4.7853	4.7070	4.7501	4.6285	4.6185	4.6441

Source: Department of Statistics of Malaysia, CEIC and IMF

Note: 1. % YoY and % QoQ of all items except Export and Import are calculated in MYR term.

2. Total Loans and Total Deposits include All Banking System.

3. % of GDP is calculated from Nominal GDP.