

**เศรษฐกิจออสเตรเลีย Q1/2563**

- GDP ออสเตรเลีย Q1/63 ขยายตัว 1.2% YoY แต่หดตัว 7.2% QoQ หากปรับฤดูกาล หดตัวเพียง 0.3% QoQ
- Q1/63 การส่งออกสินค้า มูลค่า 46.8 Bn USD หดตัว 10.4% YoY และ 15.0% QoQ การนำเข้าสินค้า มูลค่า 60.1 Bn USD หดตัว 6.4% YoY และ 9.6% QoQ ส่งผลให้ดุลการค้า ขาดดุล 13.3 Bn USD ขาดดุลเพิ่มขึ้นจากช่วงเดียวกันของปีก่อน และไตรมาสก่อน หากพิจารณา 4M/63 การส่งออกสินค้า มูลค่า 61.4 Bn USD หดตัว 12.2% YoY การนำเข้าสินค้า มูลค่า 80.0 Bn USD หดตัว 7.4% YoY ส่งผลให้ดุลการค้า ขาดดุล 18.5 Bn USD ขาดดุลเพิ่มขึ้นจากช่วงเดียวกันของปีก่อน
- ดัชนีราคาผู้บริโภค (CPI) Q1/63 ขยายตัว 2.2% YoY และ 0.3% QoQ

การประเมินอันดับค่า อิงค่าต่ำสุด ค่าเฉลี่ย และค่าสูงสุด (ปี 2553-63)

|                               | All Periods |         |      | Same Periods |         |       | Latest |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---------|------|--------------|---------|-------|--------|
|                               | Month       | Quarter | Year | YTD          | Quarter | Month |        |
| Real GDP (AUD)                | -           | 4       | 5    | 5            | 5       | -     | Mar-20 |
| Private Consumption (AUD)     | -           | 4       | 5    | 5            | 5       | -     | Mar-20 |
| Private Investment (AUD)      | -           | 2       | 2    | 2            | 2       | -     | Mar-20 |
| Government Consumption (AUD)  | -           | 4       | 5    | 5            | 5       | -     | Mar-20 |
| Public Investment (AUD)       | -           | 2       | 5    | 5            | 5       | -     | Mar-20 |
| Export of Goods Value (USD)   | 1           | 1       | 3    | 2            | 2       | 1     | Apr-20 |
| Import of Goods Value (USD)   | 1           | 3       | 4    | 4            | 4       | 3     | Apr-20 |
| Trade Balance (USD)           | 4           | 1       | 1    | 1            | 1       | 1     | Apr-20 |
| Current Account Balance (USD) | -           | 5       | 5    | 5            | 5       | -     | Mar-20 |
| International Reserve (USD)   | 1           | 4       | 3    | 4            | 4       | 4     | Apr-20 |
| Unemployment Rate             | 1           | 2       | 2    | 3            | 2       | 5     | Apr-20 |
| CPI                           | -           | 5       | 5    | 5            | 5       | -     | Mar-20 |
| USD/AUD                       | 1           | 1       | 1    | 1            | 1       | 1     | May-20 |

หมายเหตุ: 5 สูง 4 ค่อนข้างสูง 3 ปานกลาง 2 ค่อนข้างต่ำ 1 ต่ำ

**อัตราการเปลี่ยนแปลงรายปี (ปี 2553-62)**

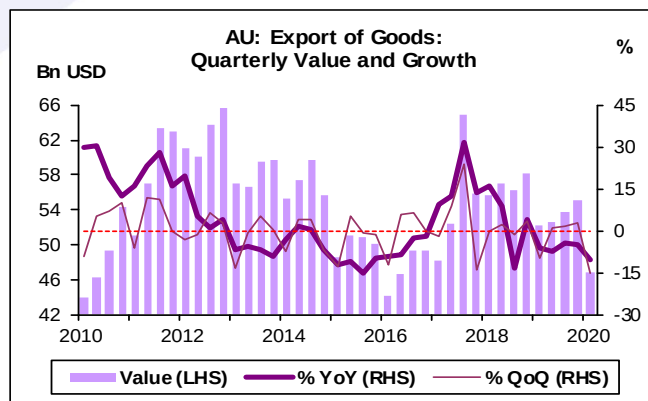
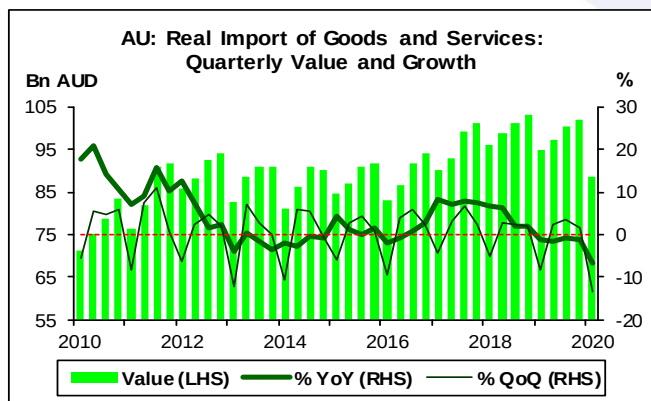
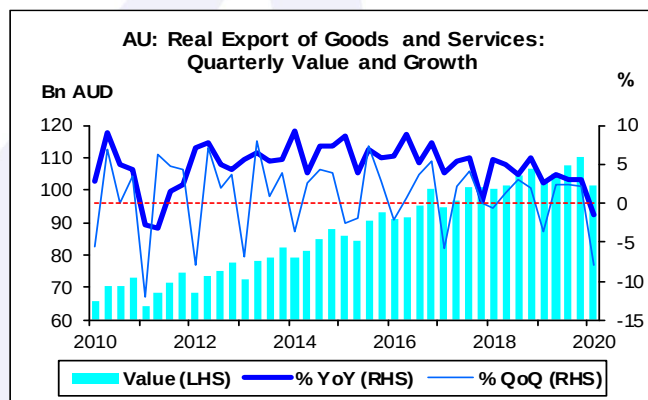
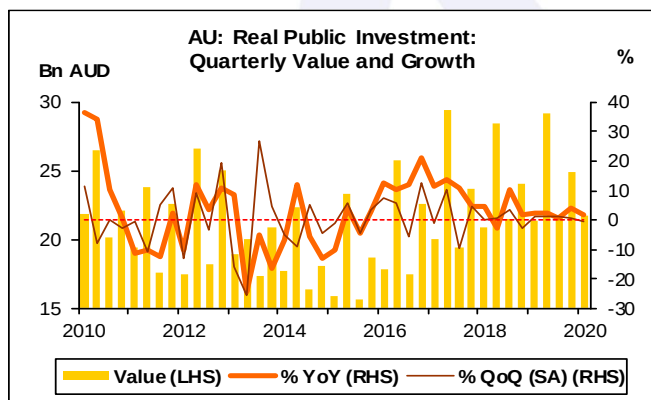
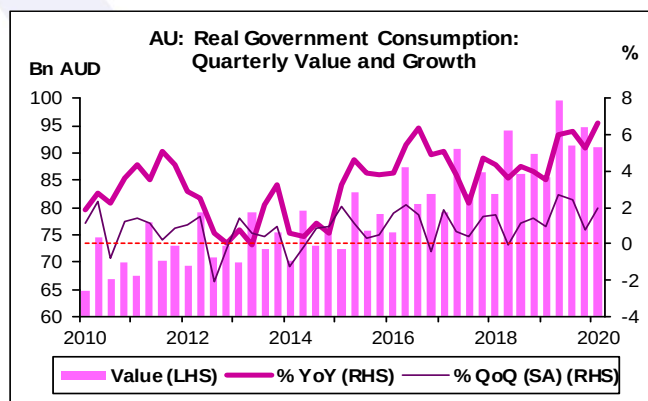
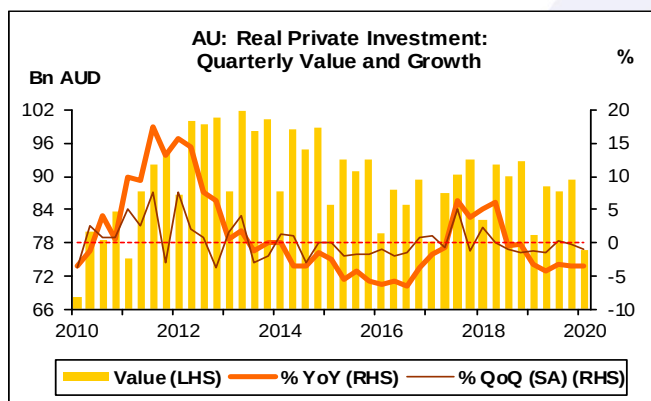
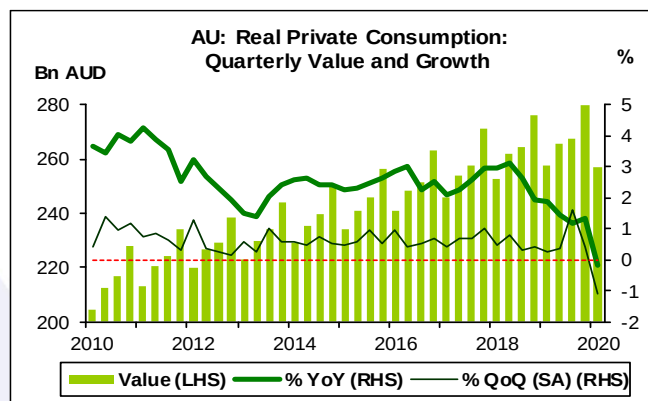
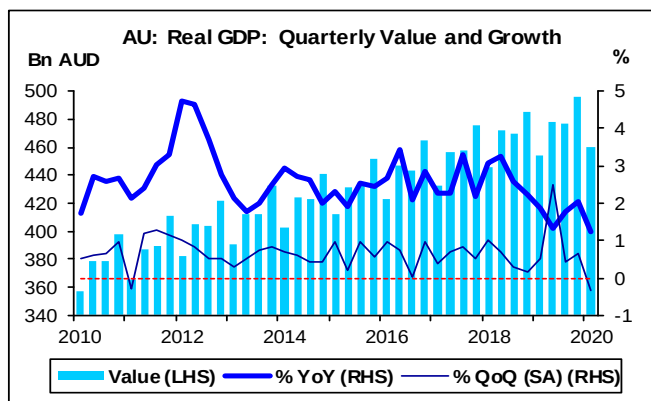
| %                            | Average YoY Growth | CAGR |
|------------------------------|--------------------|------|
| Real GDP (AUD)               | 2.6                | 2.6  |
| Private Consumption (AUD)    | 2.6                | 2.6  |
| Private Investment (AUD)     | 1.2                | 1.0  |
| Government Consumption (AUD) | 3.3                | 3.3  |
| Public Investment (AUD)      | 2.9                | 2.5  |
| Export of Goods Value (USD)  | 3.6                | 3.0  |
| Import of Goods Value (USD)  | 7.1                | 5.8  |
| CPI                          | 2.1                | 2.1  |
| USD/AUD                      | -0.9               | -1.4 |

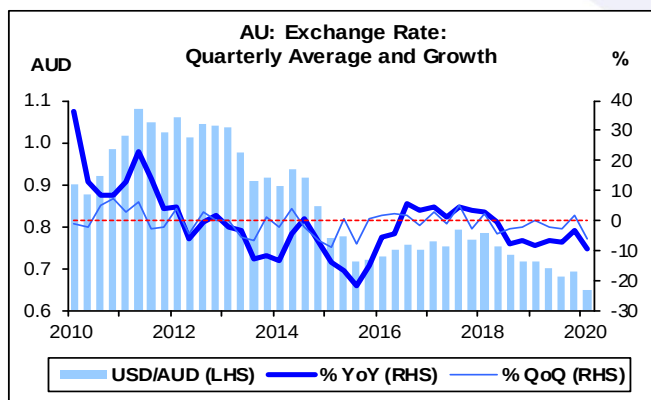
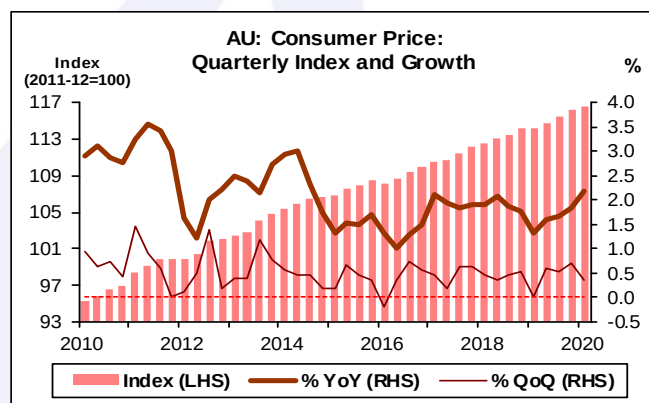
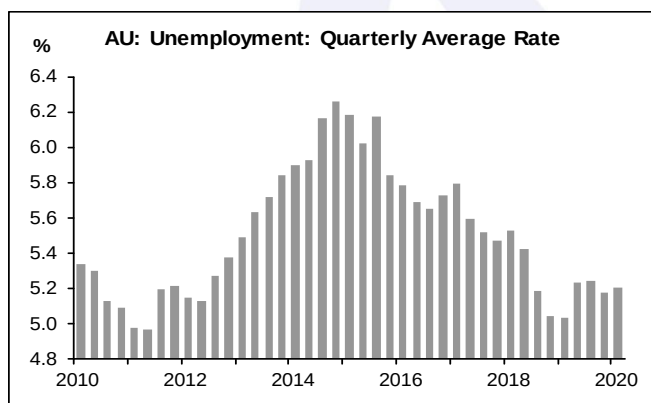
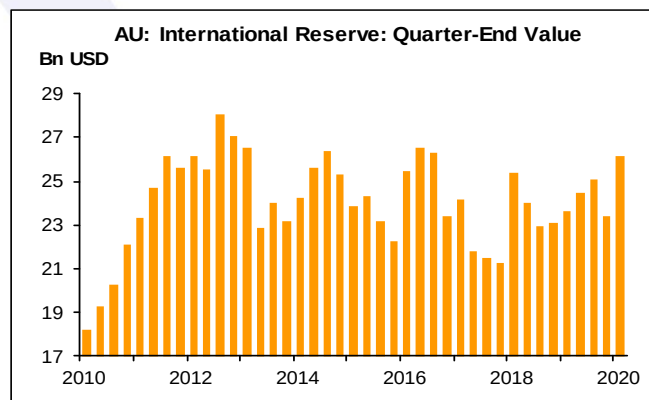
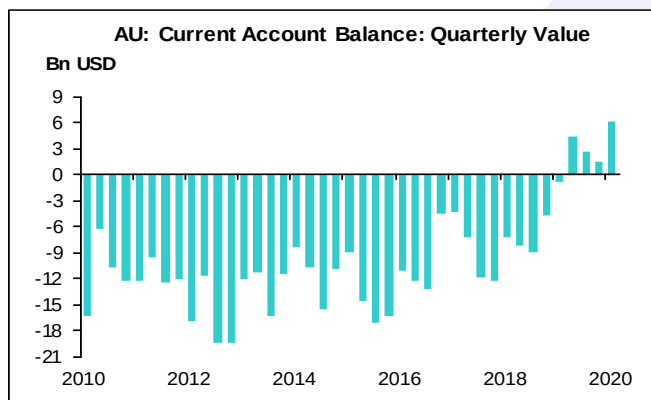
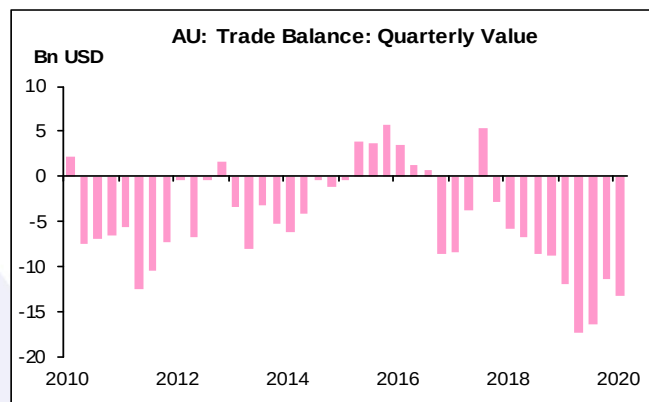
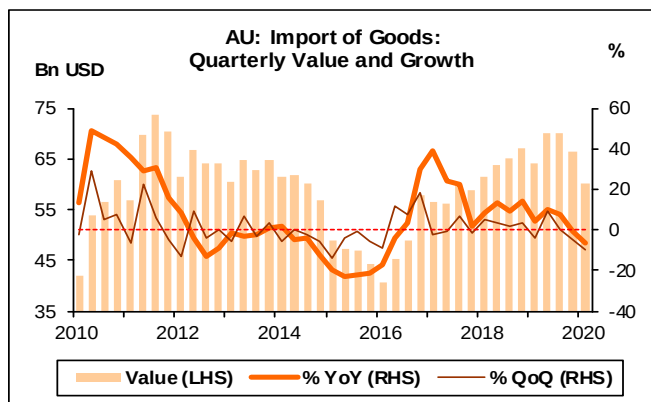
ที่มา: Australian Prudential Regulation Authority, Reserve Bank of Australia, CEIC และ IMF

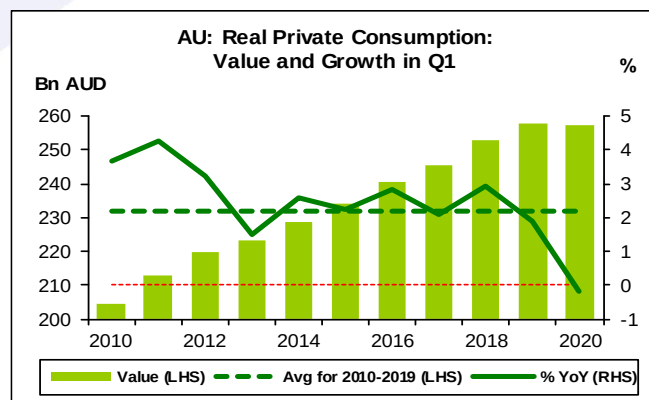
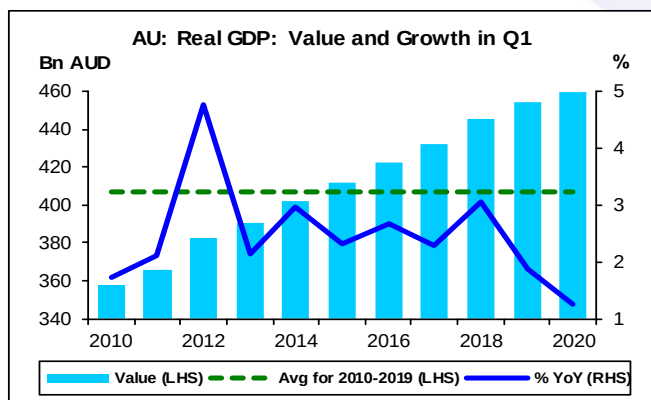
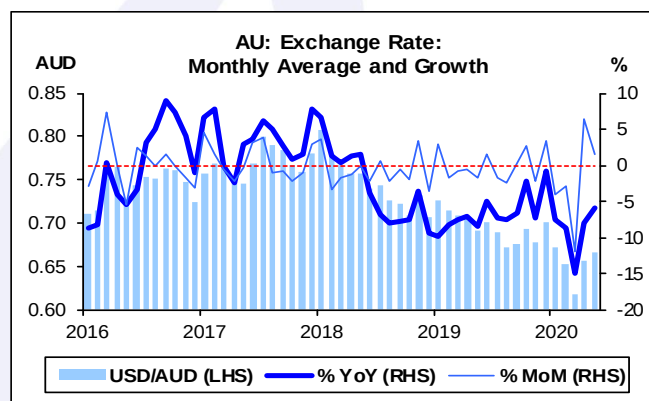
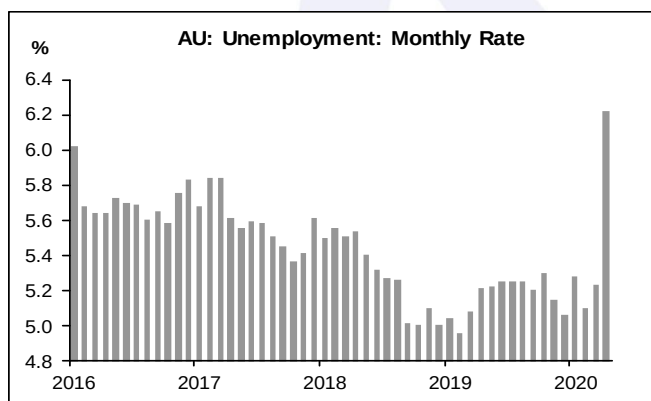
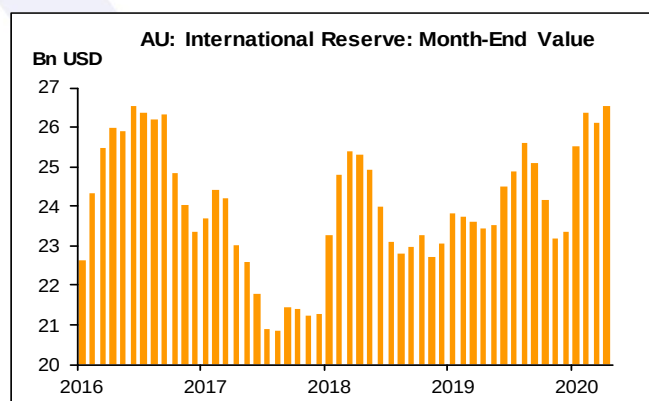
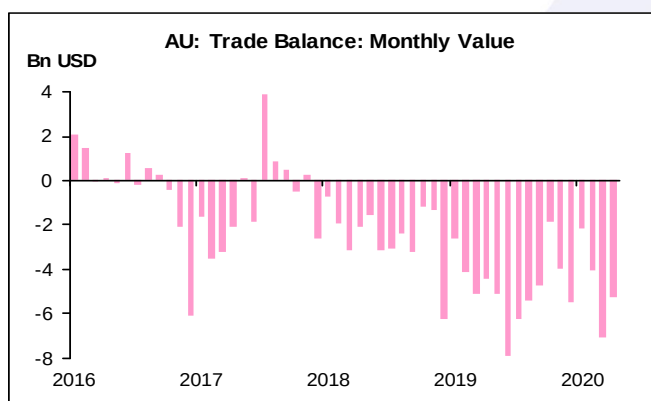
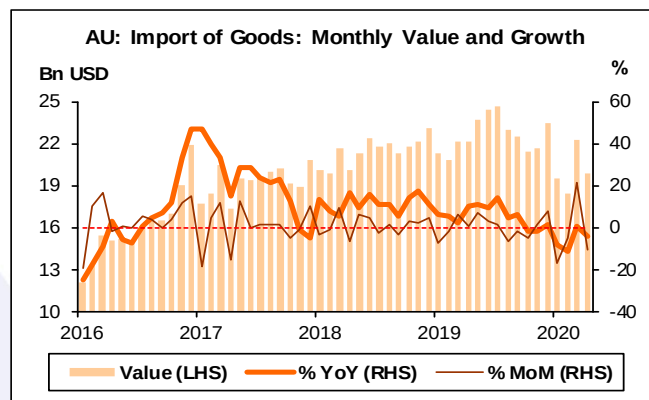
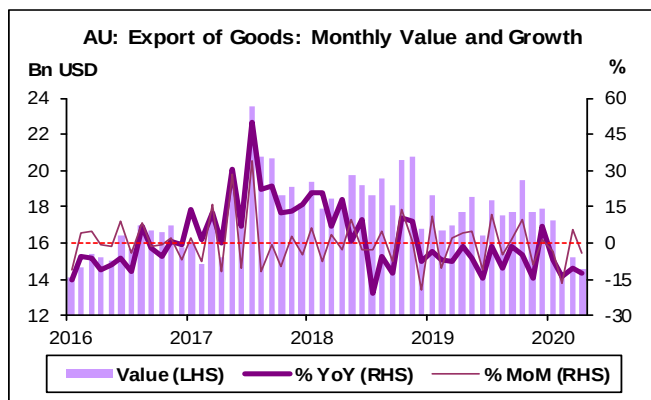
หมายเหตุ: 1. CAGR คือ Compound Annual Growth Rate

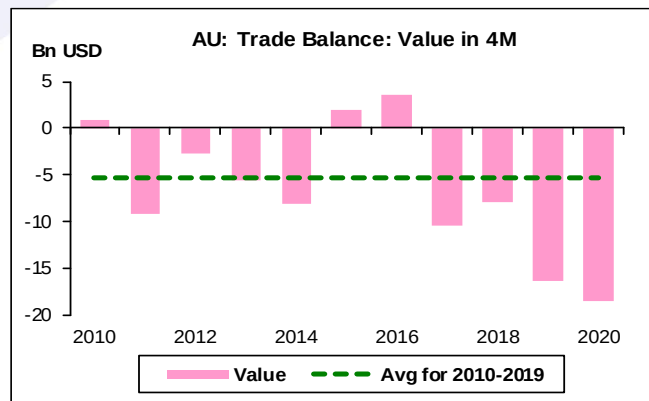
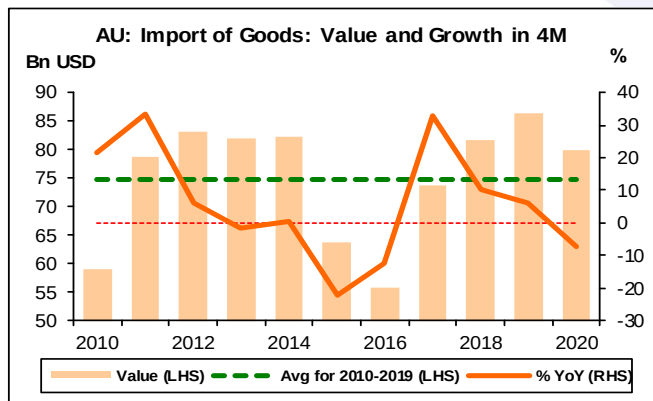
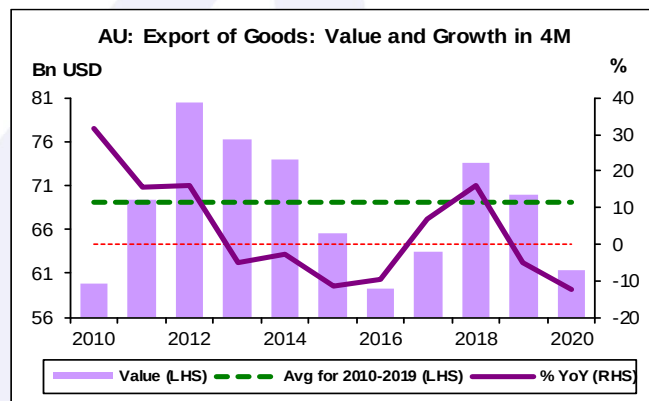
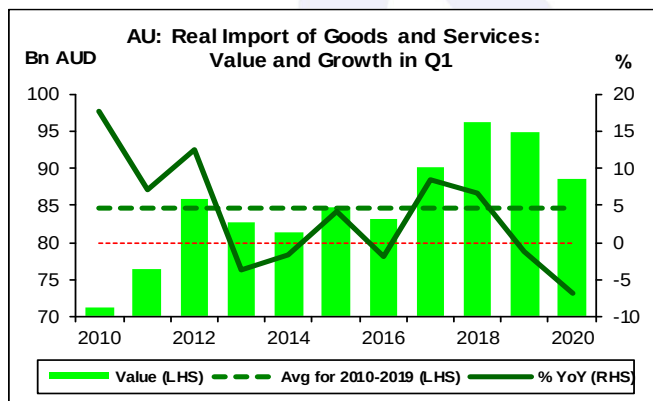
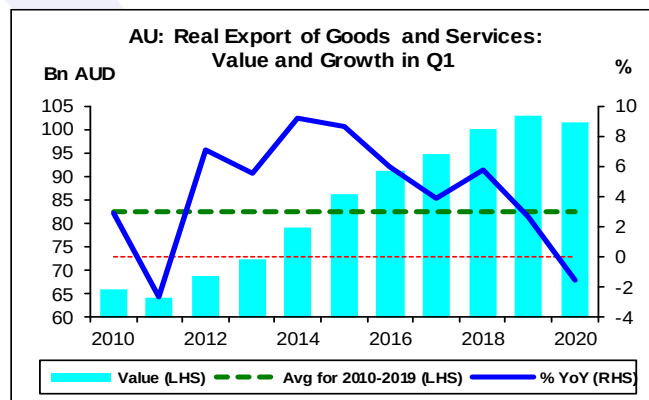
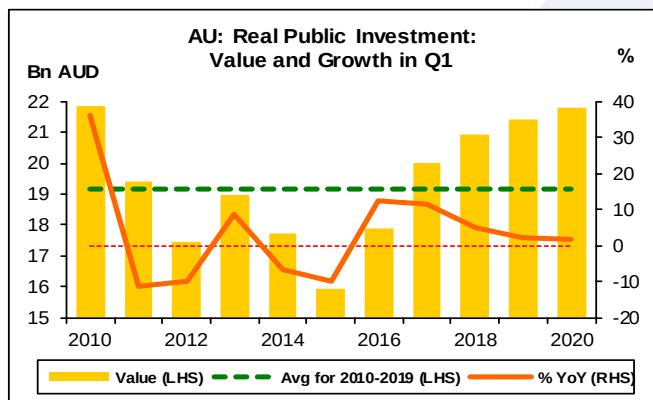
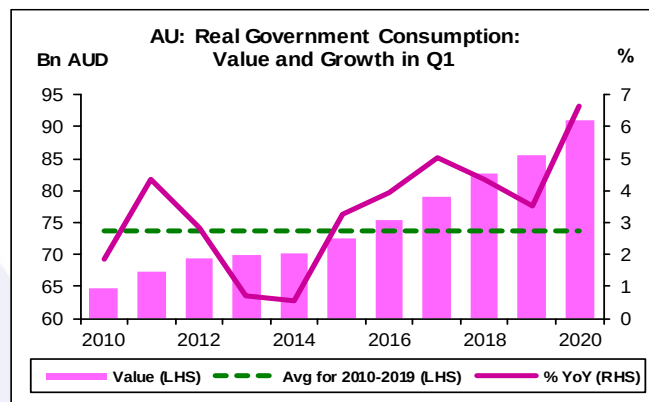
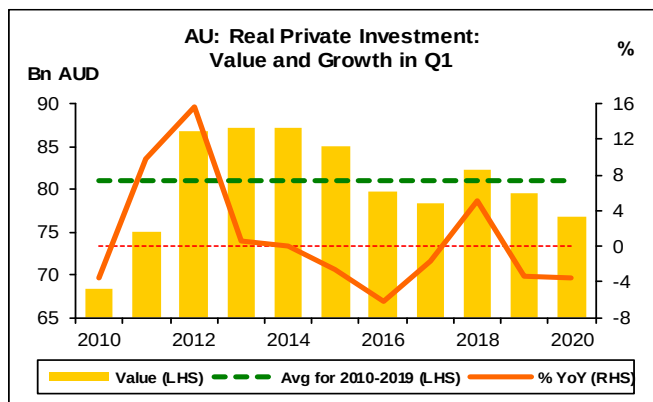
2. GDP หมายถึง GDP ตามราคาคงที่

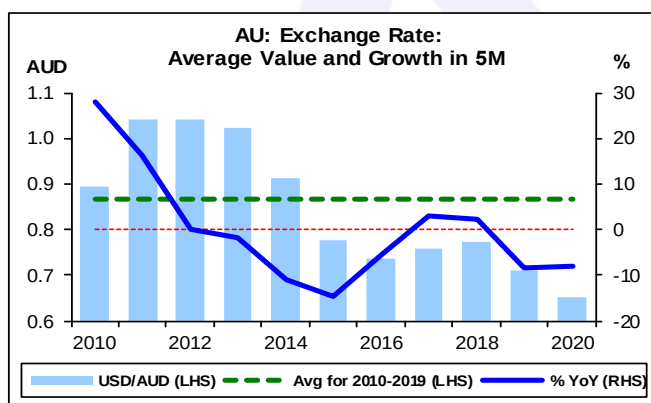
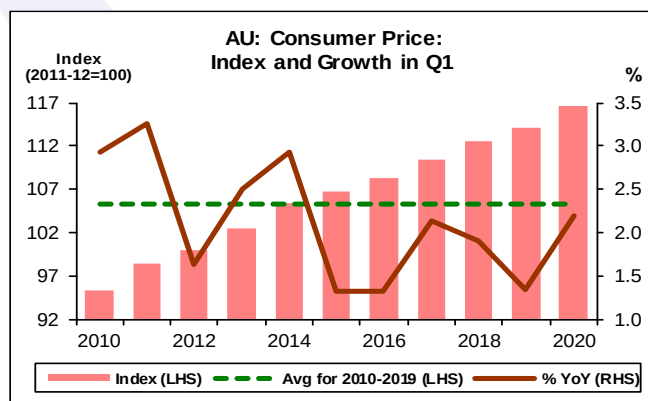
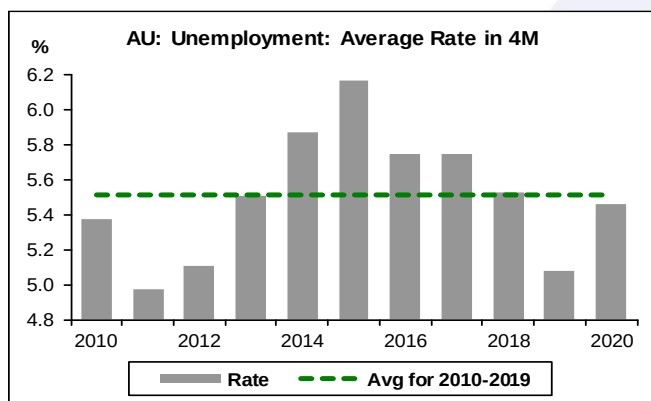
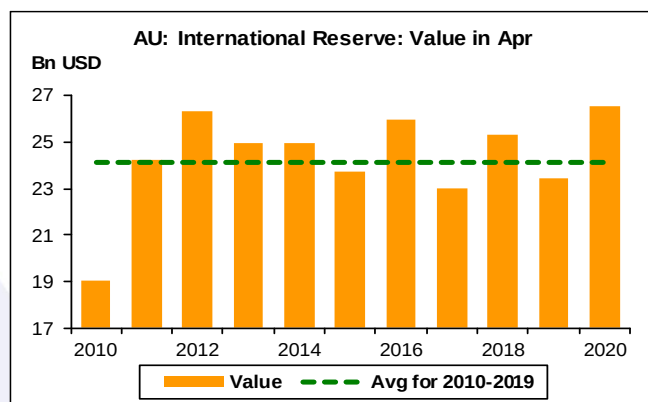
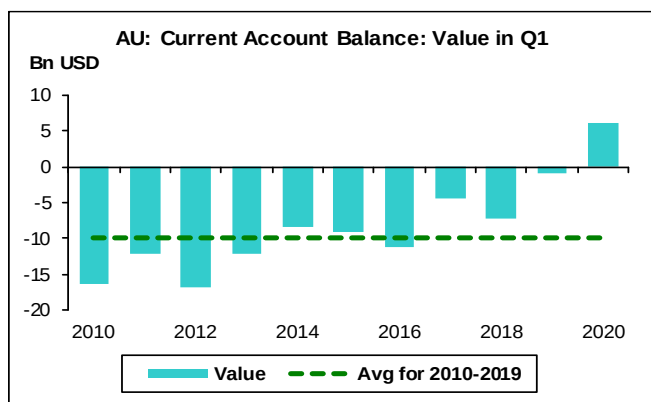
3. อัตราการว่างงาน เป็นข้อมูลที่ปรับฤดูกาลแล้ว

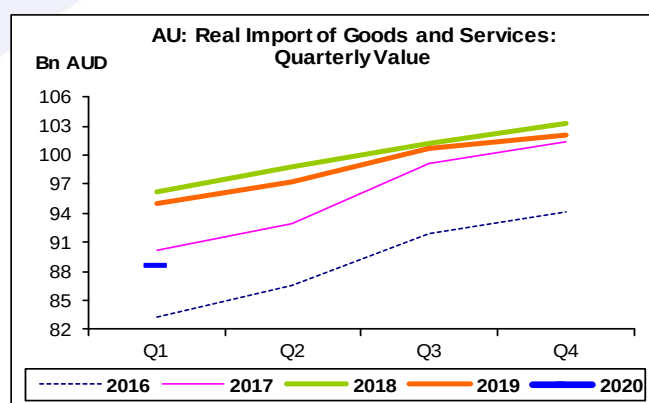
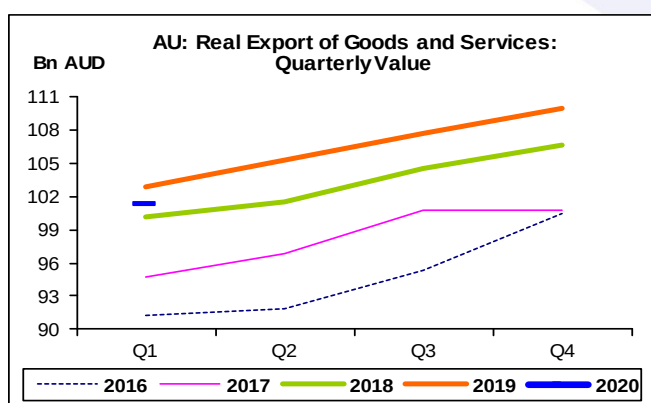
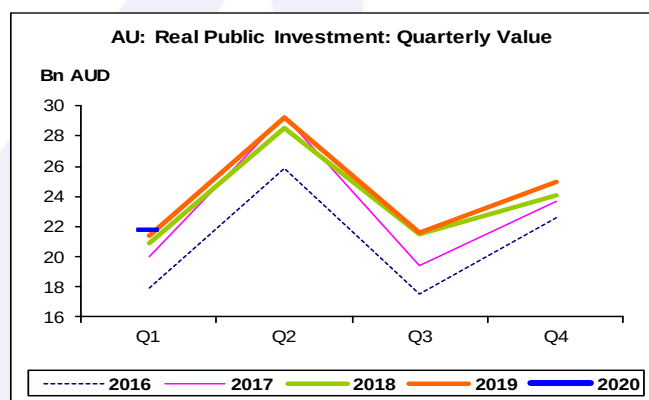
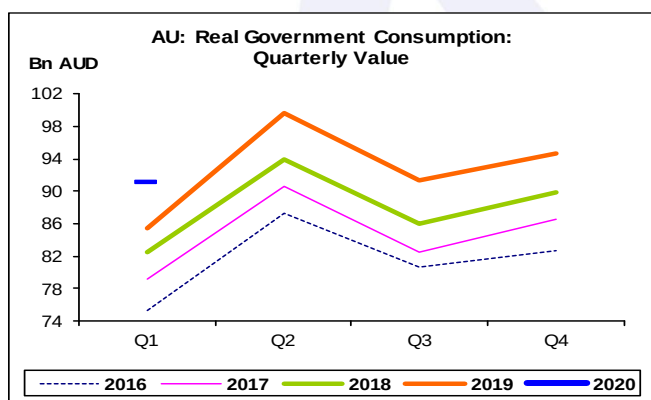
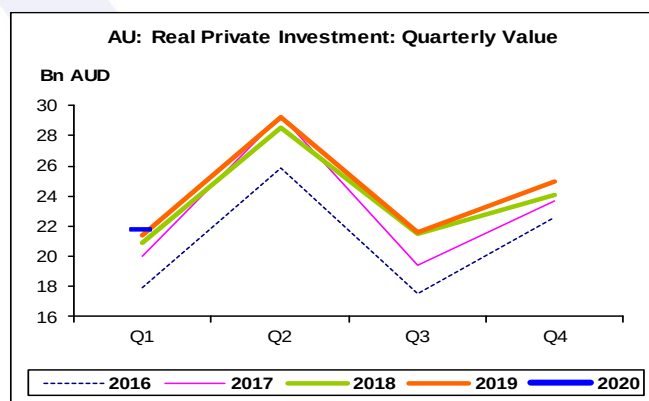
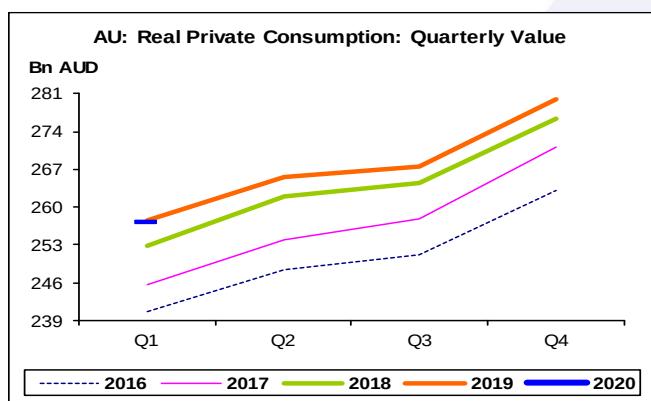
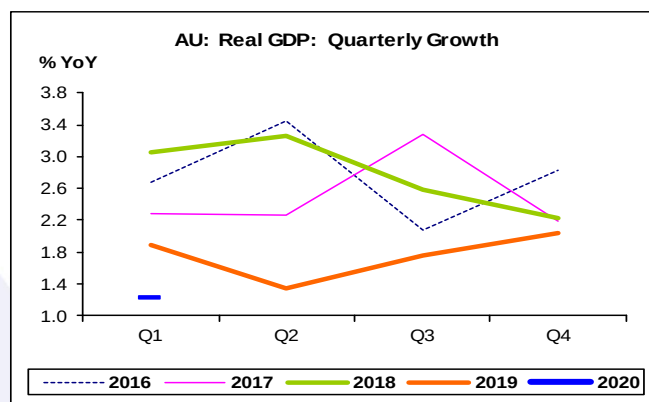
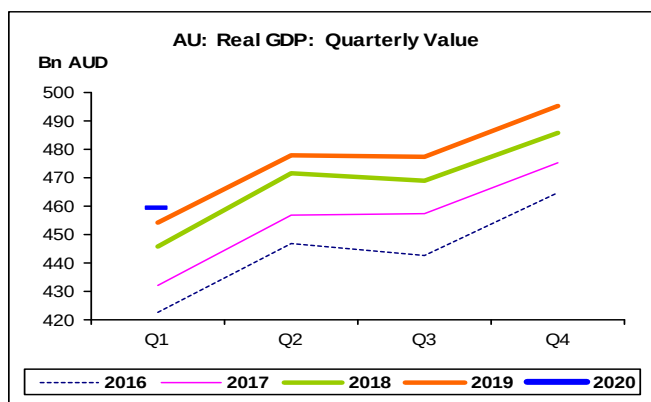


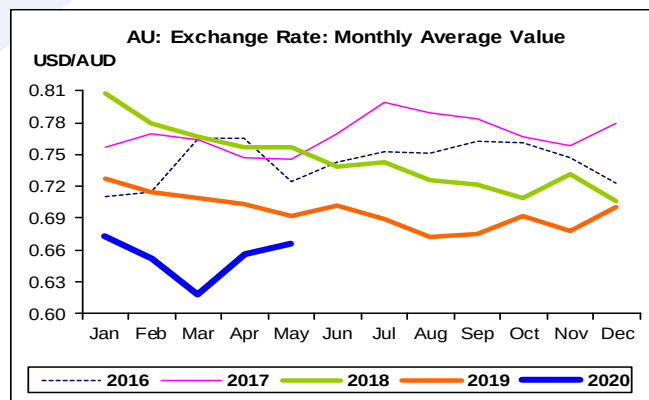
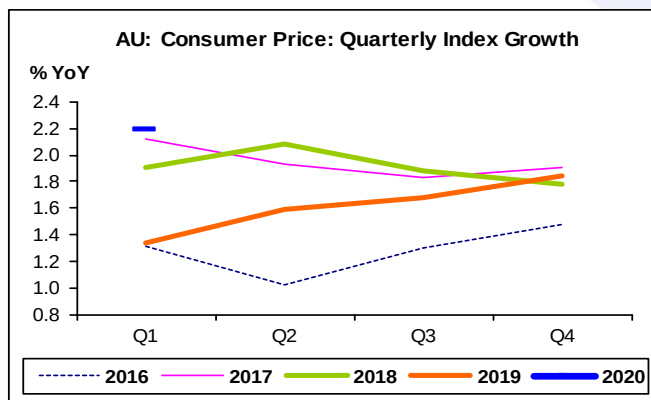
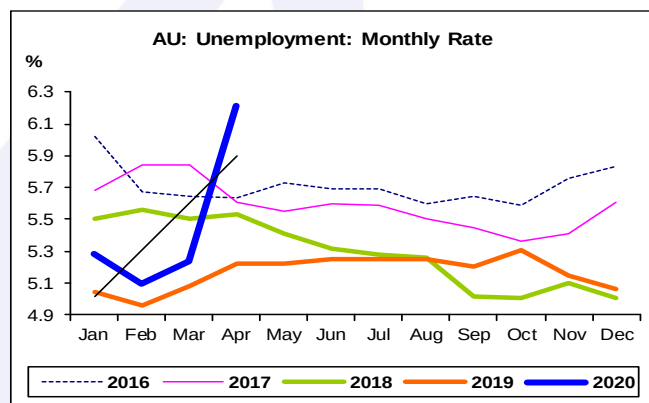
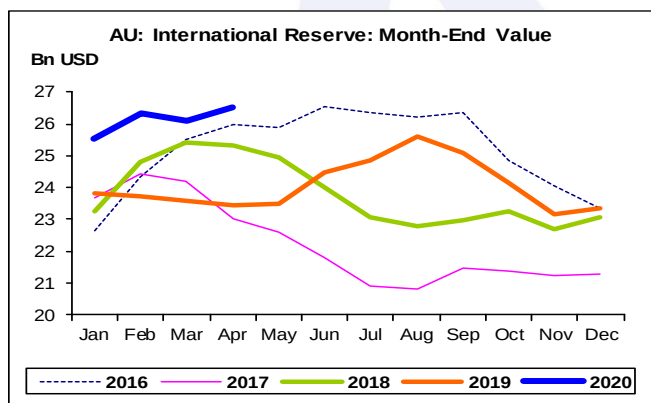
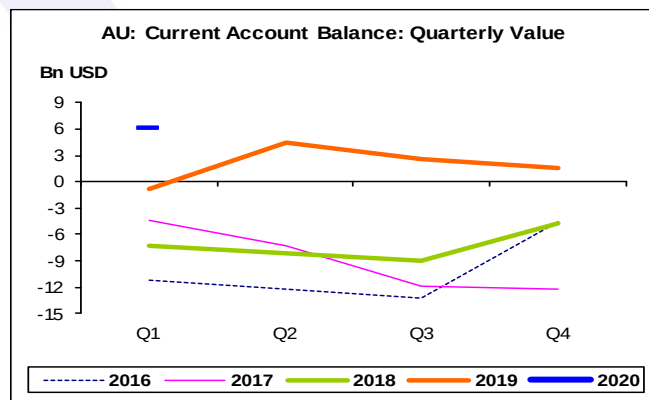
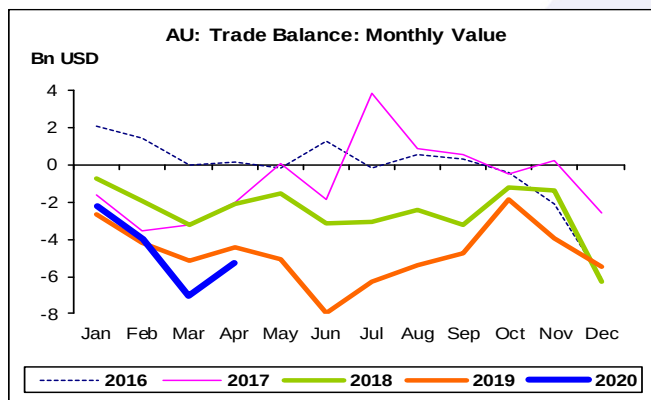
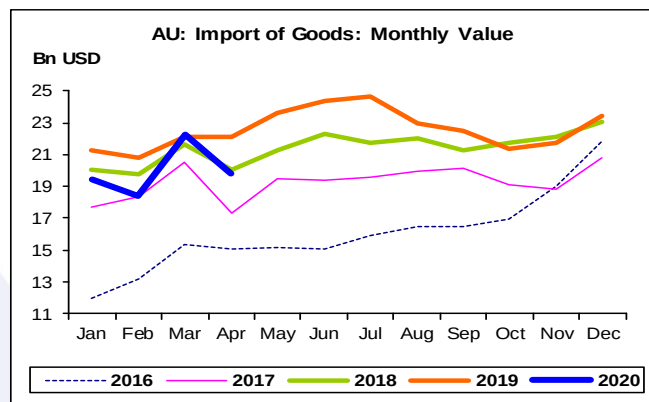
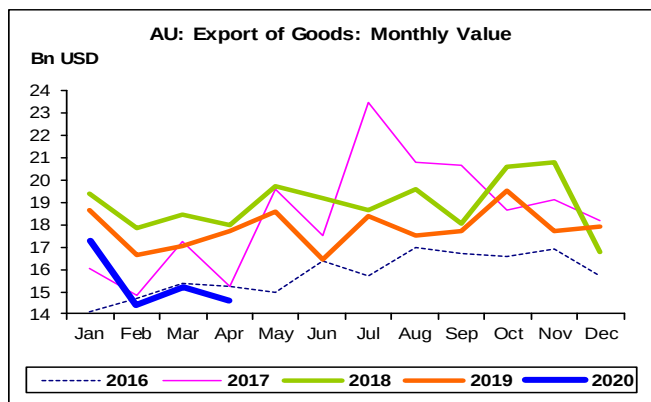




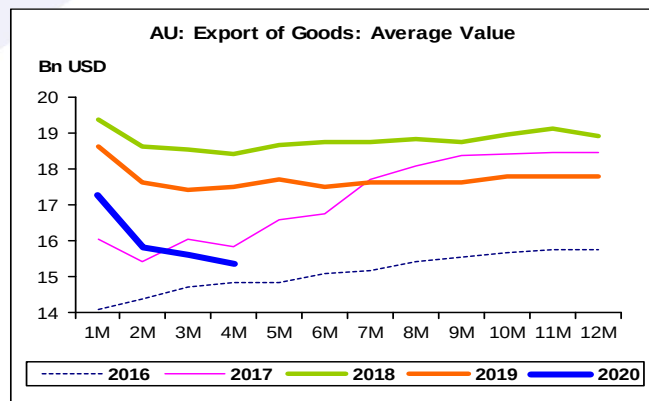
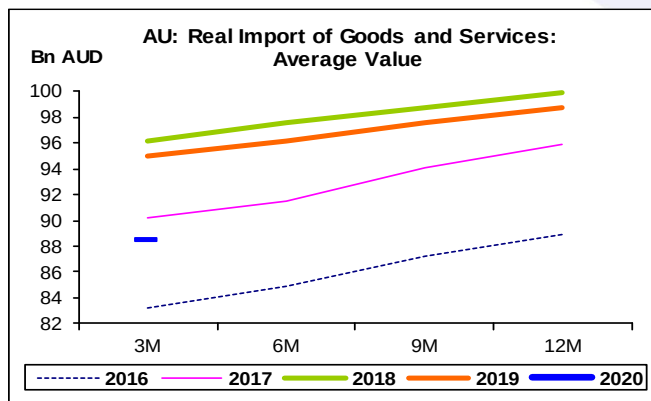
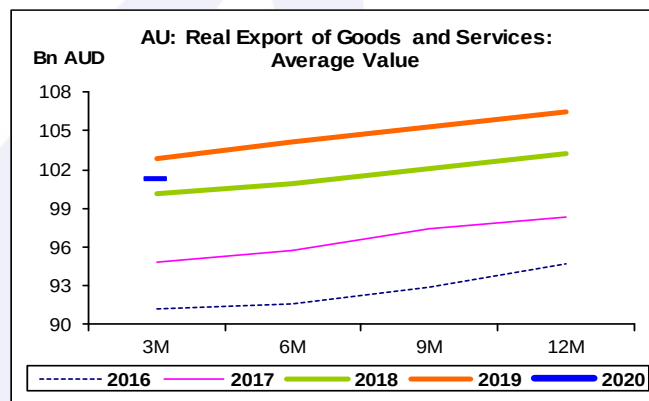
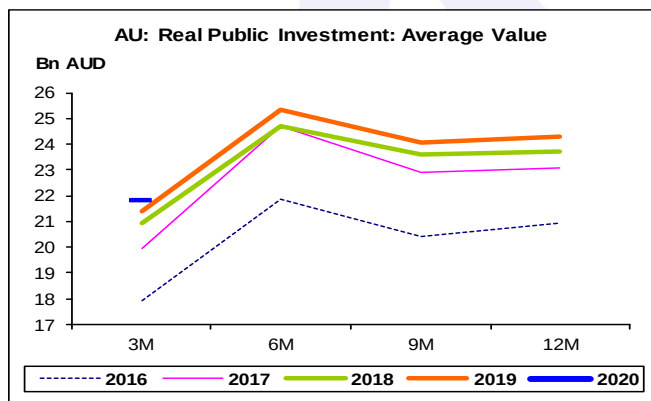
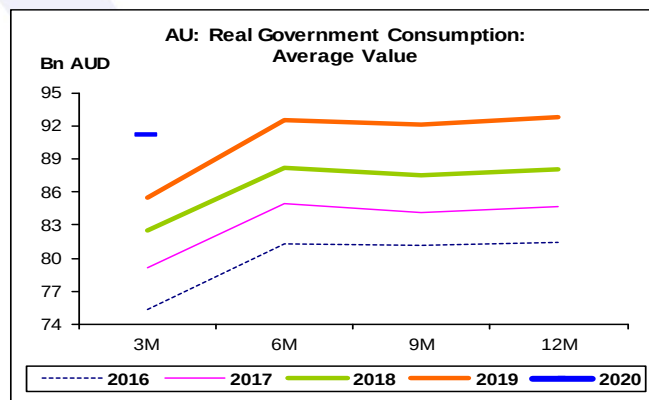
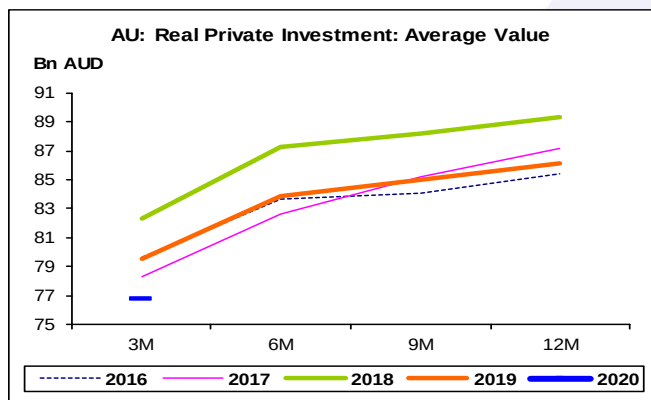
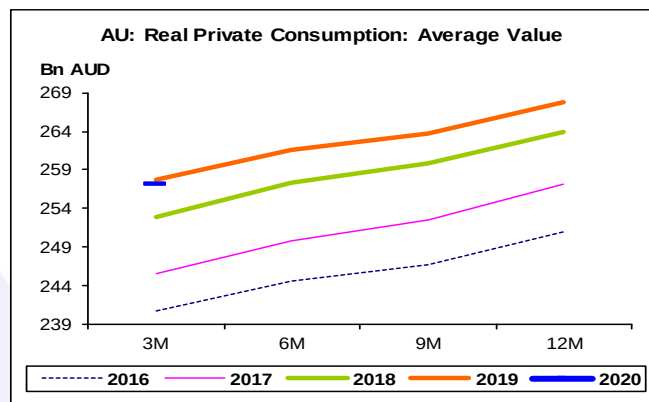
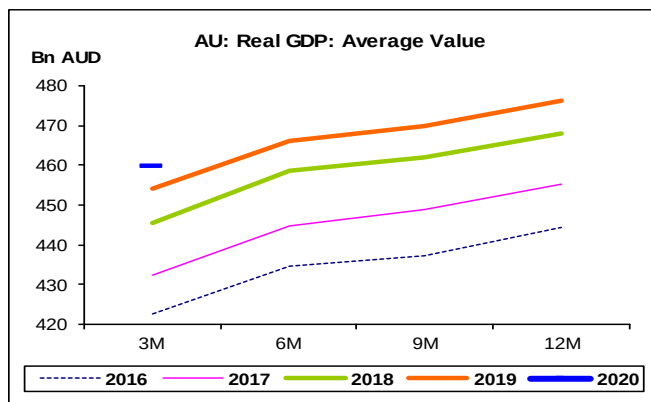




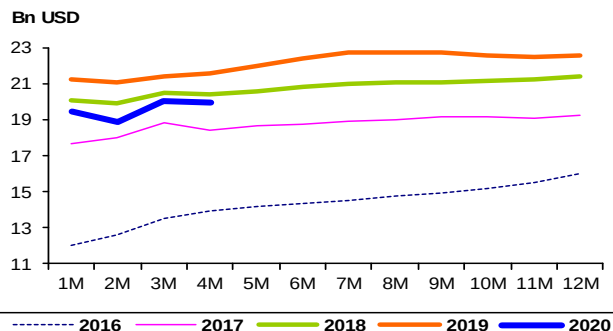




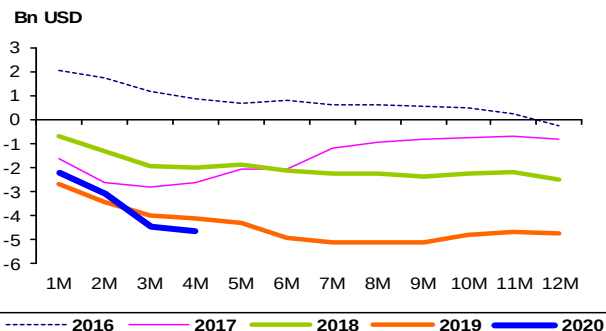




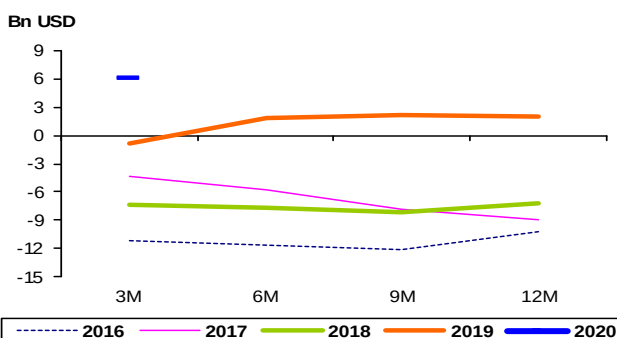
**AU: Import of Goods: Average Value**



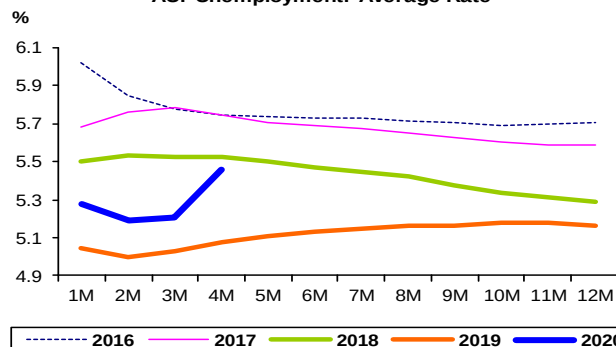
**AU: Trade Balance: Average Value**



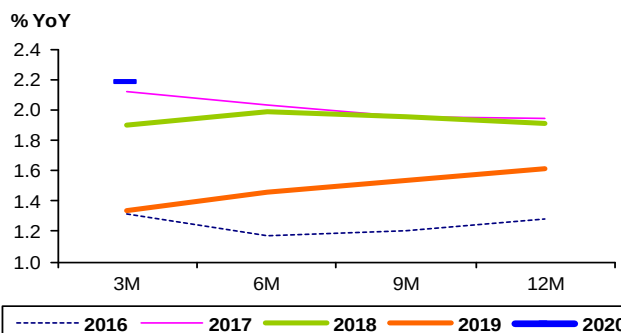
**AU: Current Account Balance: Average Value**



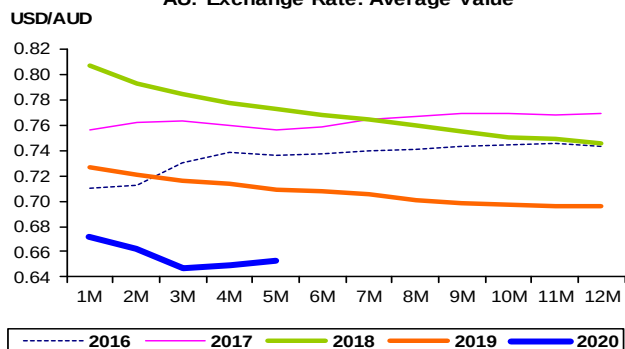
**AU: Unemployment: Average Rate**



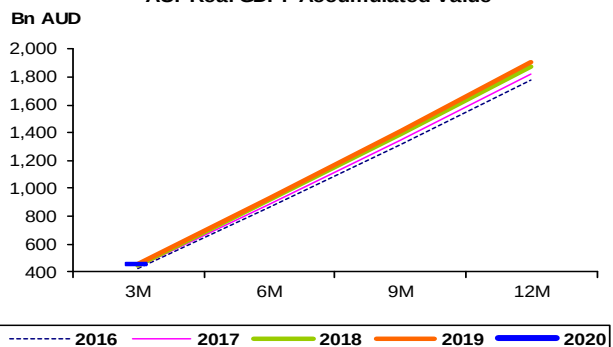
**AU: Consumer Price: Growth of Average Index**



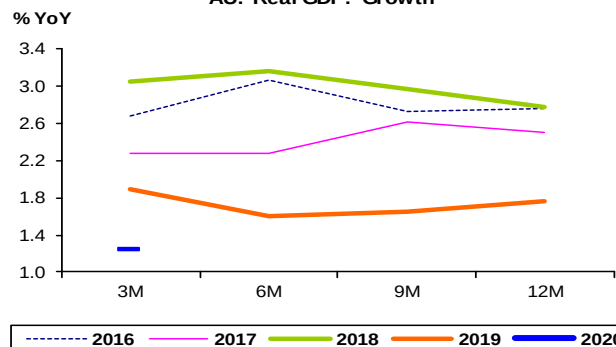
**AU: Exchange Rate: Average Value**

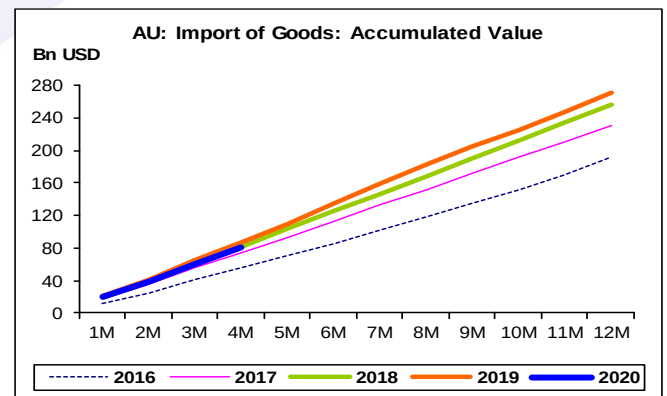
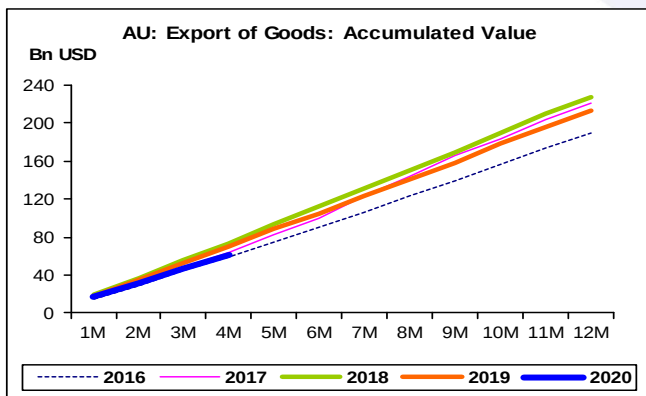
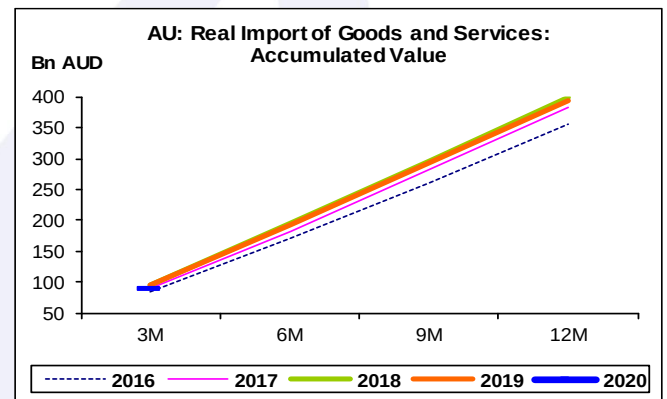
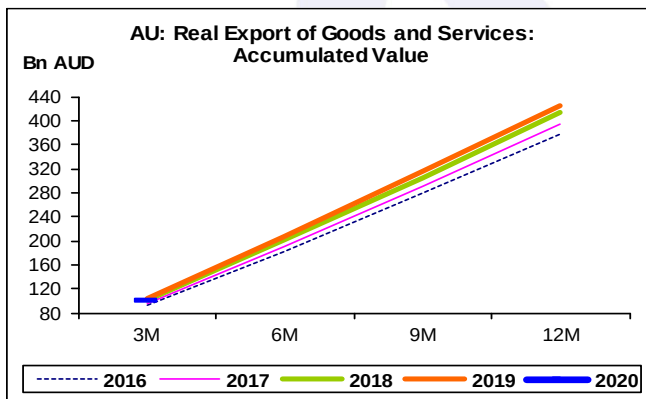
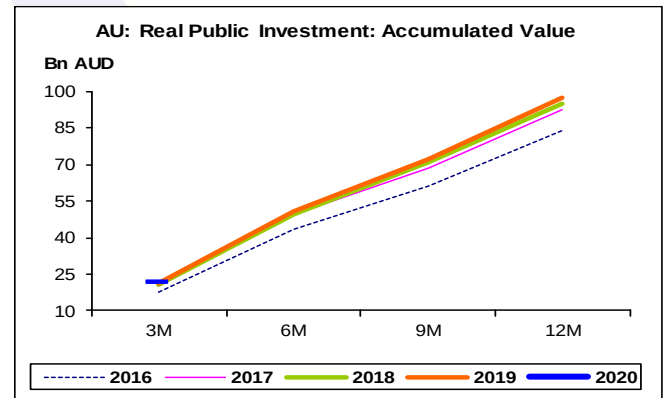
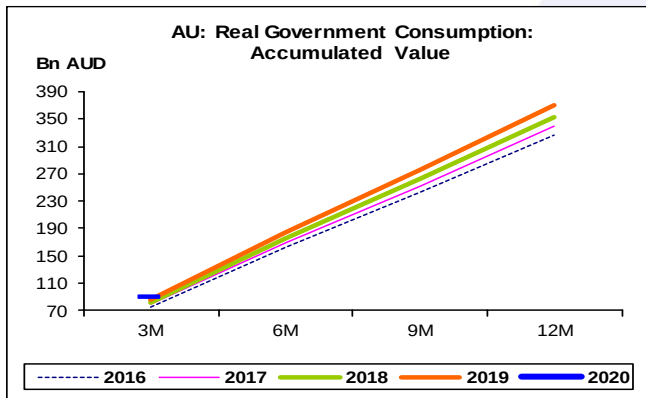
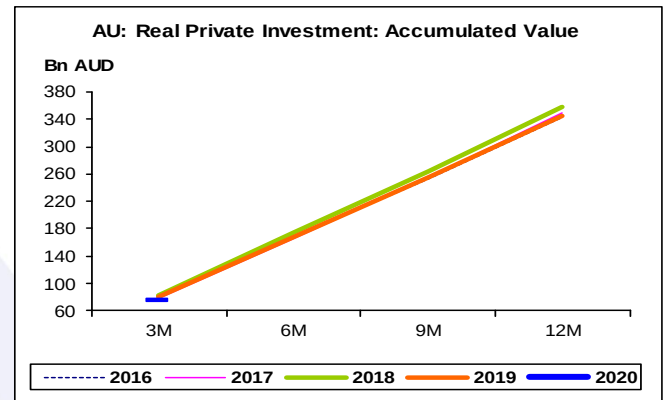
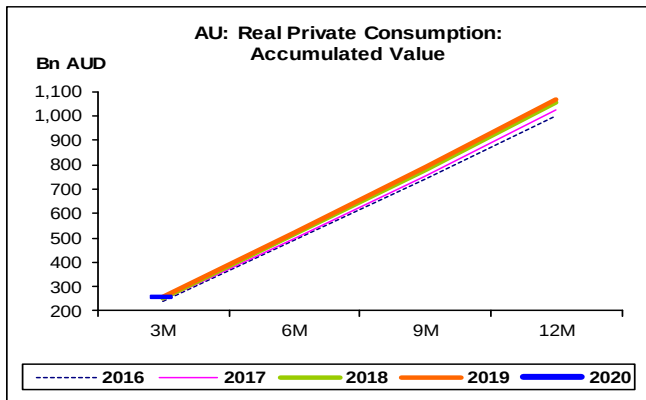


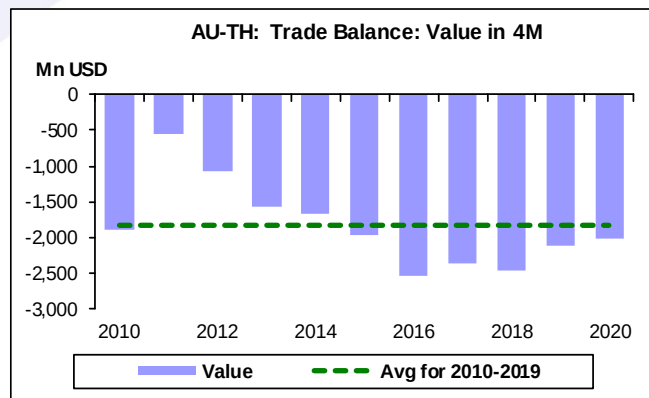
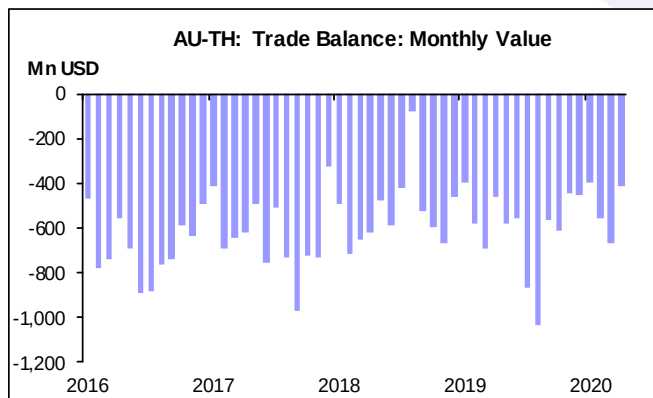
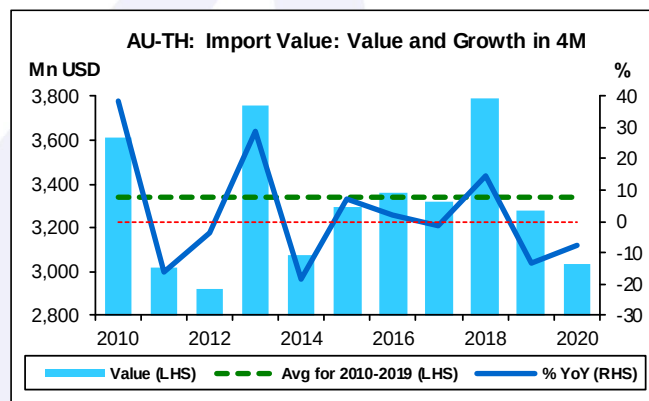
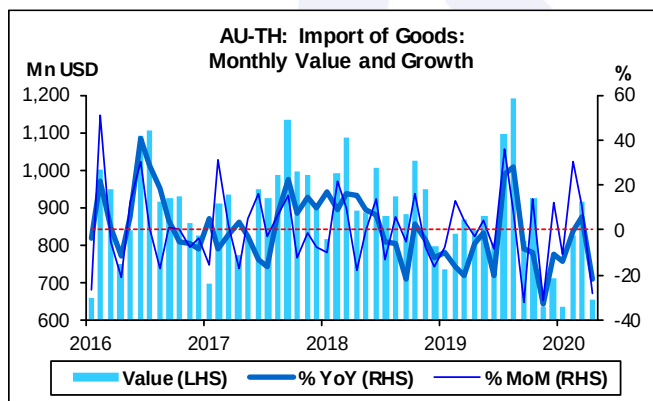
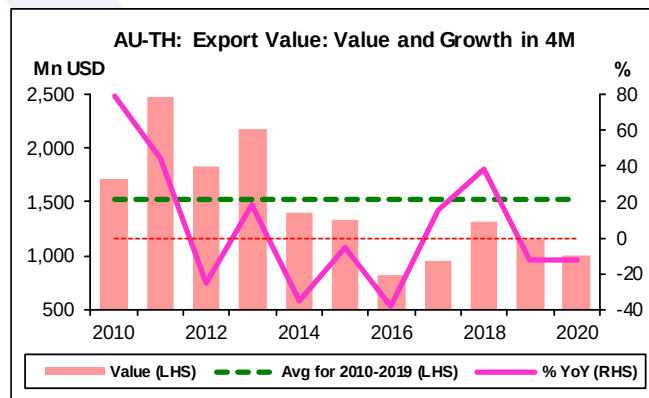
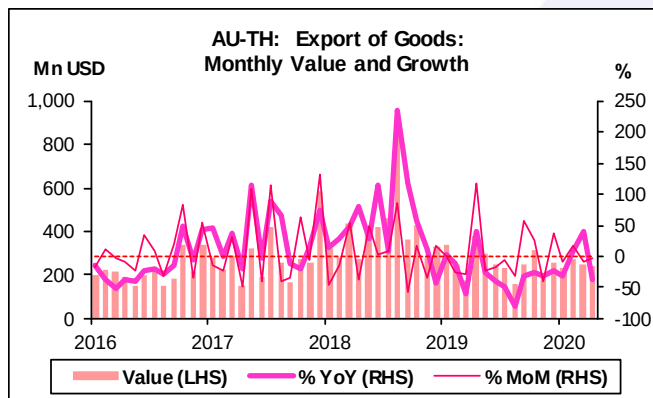
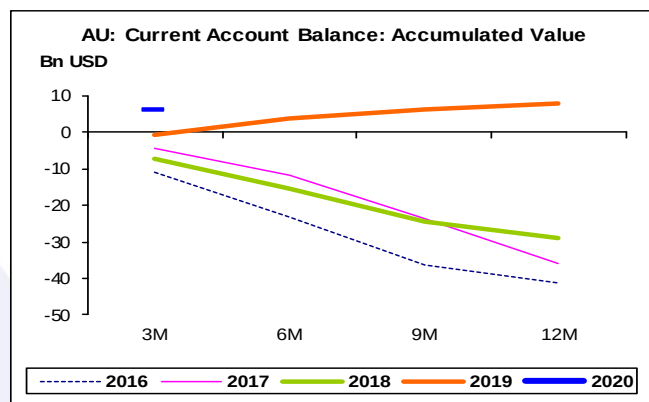
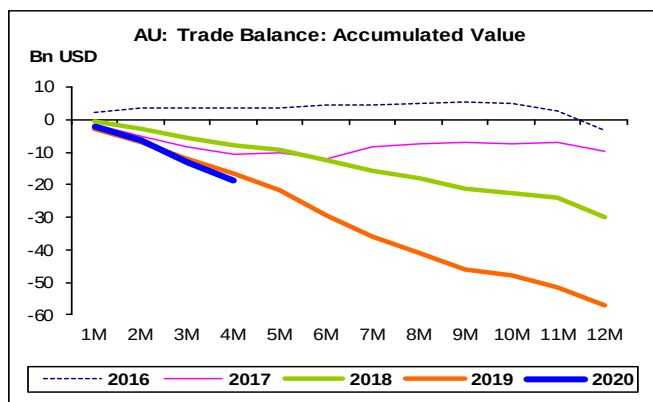
**AU: Real GDP: Accumulated Value**

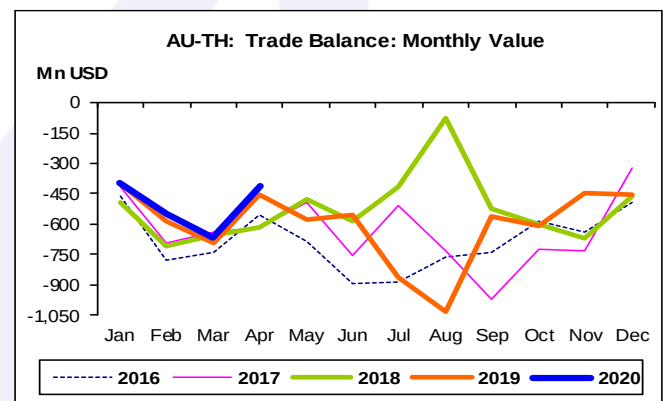
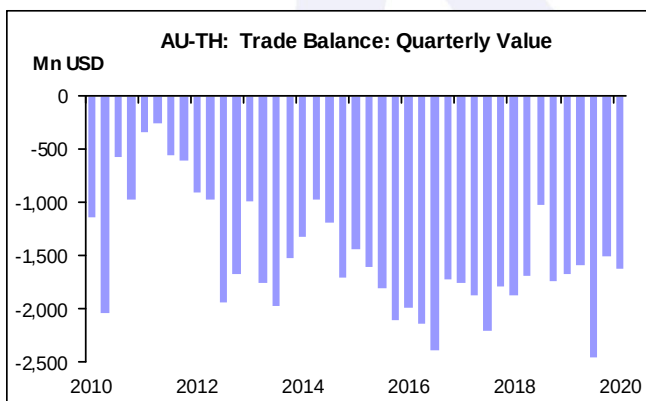
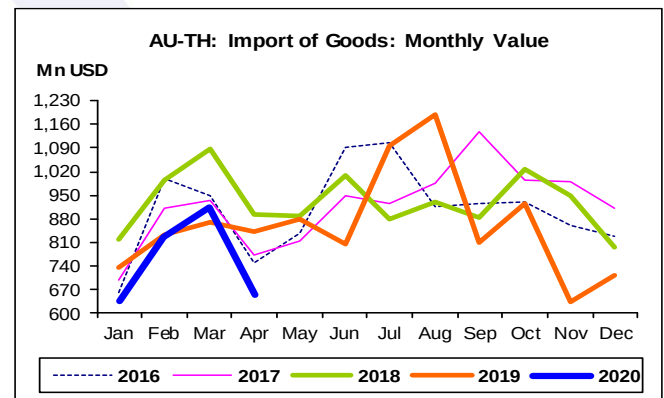
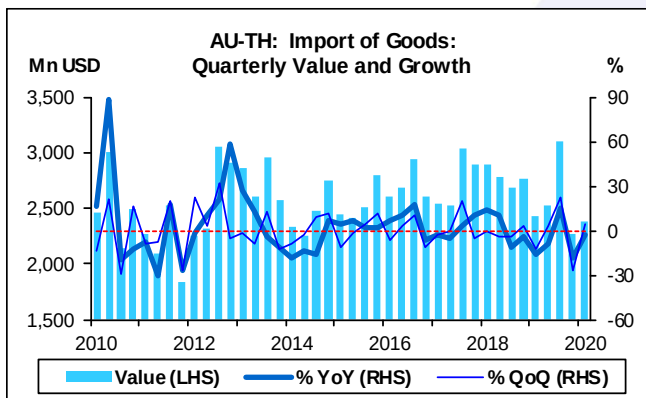
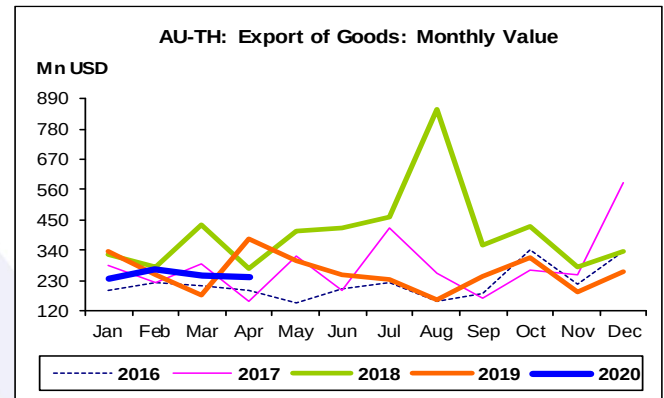
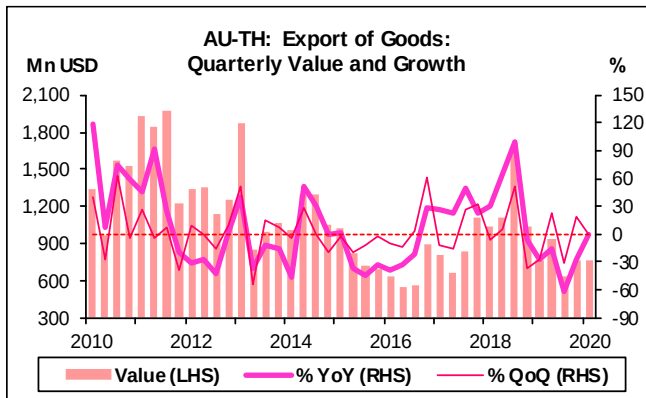


**AU: Real GDP: Growth**

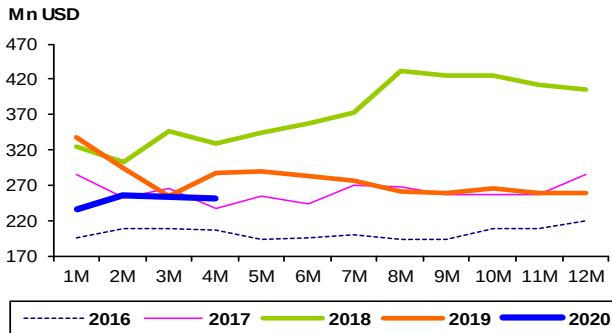




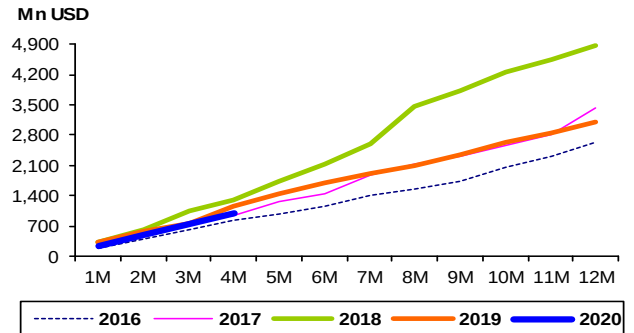




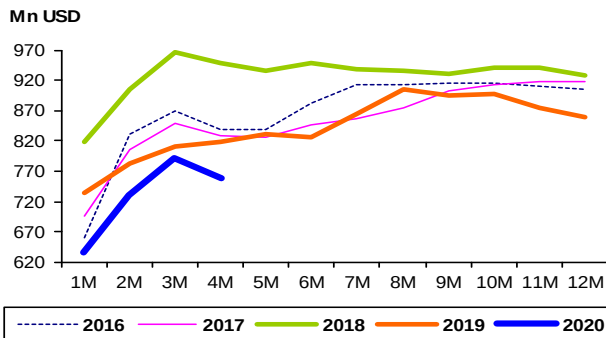
AU-TH: Export of Goods: Average Value



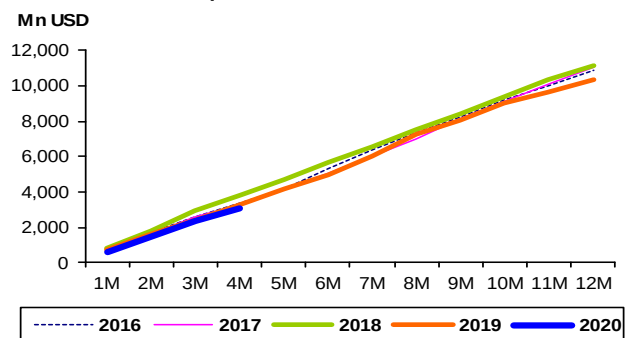
AU-TH: Export of Goods: Accumulated Value



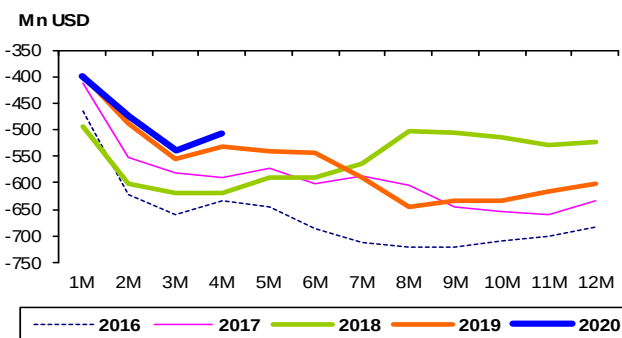
AU-TH: Import of Goods: Average Value



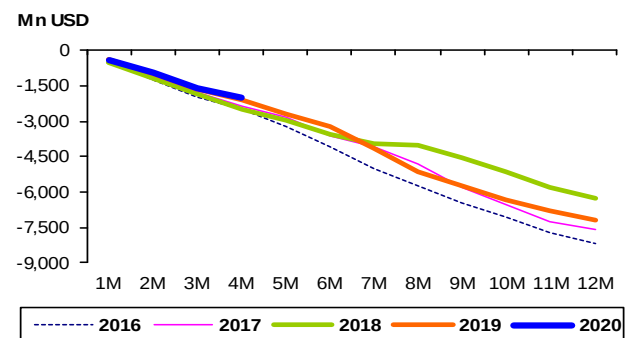
AU-TH: Import of Goods: Accumulated Value



AU-TH: Trade Balance: Average Value



AU-TH: Trade Balance: Accumulated Value



เครื่องชี้เศรษฐกิจสำคัญ

|                                         | 2018    | 2019    | 2020f   | 2018    |         |         | 2019    |         |         |         | 2020    |         |         |         |         |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                         |         |         |         | Q2      | Q3      | Q4      | Q1      | Q2      | Q3      | Q4      | Q1      | Feb     | Mar     | Apr     | May     |
| <b>Real Sector</b>                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Nominal GDP (Bn USD)                    | 1,419.6 | 1,385.8 | 1,375.4 | 359.3   | 348.6   | 359.4   | 335.6   | 349.8   | 344.8   | 355.5   | 319.0   | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| Real GDP (% YoY)                        | 2.8     | 1.8     | 2.3     | 3.3     | 2.6     | 2.2     | 1.9     | 1.3     | 1.8     | 2.0     | 1.2     | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| - Private Consumption (% YoY)           | 2.6     | 1.5     | -       | 3.1     | 2.6     | 2.0     | 1.9     | 1.4     | 1.2     | 1.4     | -0.2    | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| - Private Investment (% YoY)            | 2.5     | -3.5    | -       | 6.0     | -0.5    | -0.3    | -3.4    | -4.2    | -3.1    | -3.4    | -3.5    | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| - Government Consumption (% YoY)        | 4.0     | 5.3     | -       | 3.6     | 4.3     | 4.0     | 3.5     | 6.0     | 6.2     | 5.3     | 6.6     | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| - Public Investment (% YoY)             | 2.7     | 2.4     | -       | -3.0    | 10.5    | 1.7     | 2.3     | 2.6     | 0.8     | 3.8     | 1.7     | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| Real GDP (SA, % QoQ)                    | -       | -       | -       | 0.7     | 0.3     | 0.1     | 0.5     | 2.5     | 0.4     | 0.6     | -0.3    | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| - Private Consumption (SA, % QoQ)       | -       | -       | -       | 0.8     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 1.6     | 0.4     | -1.1    | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| - Private Investment (SA, % QoQ)        | -       | -       | -       | 0.1     | -1.0    | -1.4    | -1.3    | -1.6    | 0.4     | -0.1    | -0.9    | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| - Government Consumption (SA, % QoQ)    | -       | -       | -       | 0.0     | 1.1     | 1.4     | 0.9     | 2.7     | 2.4     | 0.8     | 2.0     | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| - Public Investment (SA, % QoQ)         | -       | -       | -       | 0.8     | 3.5     | -2.8    | 1.0     | 1.1     | 1.3     | 0.4     | -0.7    | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| GDP Per Capita (Th USD)                 | 57.9    | 55.3    | 53.0    | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| Population (Mn Persons)                 | 20.4    | 20.7    | 26.0    | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| <b>Labour Market</b>                    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Unemployment Rate (SA, %)               | 5.3     | 5.2     | 5.1     | 5.4     | 5.2     | 5.0     | 5.0     | 5.2     | 5.2     | 5.2     | 5.2     | 5.1     | 5.2     | 6.2     | -       |
| <b>External Sector</b>                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Export of Goods (Bn USD)                | 227.0   | 213.8   | -       | 56.9    | 56.3    | 58.1    | 52.3    | 52.7    | 53.7    | 55.1    | 46.8    | 14.4    | 15.2    | 14.6    | -       |
| - % YoY                                 | 2.6     | -5.8    | -       | 8.7     | -13.4   | 3.9     | -6.1    | -7.5    | -4.6    | -5.2    | -10.4   | -13.7   | -10.6   | -12.4   | -       |
| Import of Goods (Bn USD)                | 257.1   | 270.9   | -       | 63.7    | 65.0    | 66.9    | 64.2    | 70.2    | 70.1    | 66.5    | 60.1    | 18.4    | 22.3    | 19.8    | -       |
| - % YoY                                 | 11.2    | 5.4     | -       | 13.5    | 8.9     | 13.9    | 4.5     | 10.1    | 7.8     | -0.7    | -6.4    | -11.6   | 0.6     | -4.7    | -       |
| Trade Balance (Bn USD)                  | -30.1   | -57.2   | -       | -6.8    | -8.7    | -8.8    | -11.9   | -17.5   | -16.4   | -11.3   | -13.3   | -4.0    | -7.1    | -5.3    | -       |
| Current Account Balance (Bn USD)        | -46.3   | -67.5   | -23.9   | -8.2    | -9.0    | -4.7    | -0.8    | 4.4     | 2.6     | 1.5     | 6.1     | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| - % of GDP                              | -3.3    | -4.9    | -1.7    | -2.3    | -2.6    | -1.3    | -0.2    | 1.3     | 0.8     | 0.4     | 1.9     | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| International Reserve (Bn USD)          | 23.1    | 23.4    | -       | 24.0    | 23.0    | 23.1    | 23.6    | 24.5    | 25.1    | 23.4    | 26.1    | 26.4    | 26.1    | 26.5    | -       |
| External Debt (Bn USD)                  | 1,665.0 | 1,680.8 | -       | 1,715.4 | 1,642.1 | 1,665.0 | 1,661.6 | 1,694.0 | 1,726.1 | 1,680.8 | 1,864.3 | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| - % of International Reserve            | 7,122.2 | 7,194.6 | -       | 7,149.3 | 7,152.8 | 7,122.2 | 7,044.9 | 6,916.0 | 6,877.8 | 7,195.9 | 7,138.8 | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| Number of Tourists (Mn Persons)         | 21.1    | 21.6    | -       | 4.7     | 5.5     | 5.5     | 5.7     | 4.8     | 5.5     | 5.6     | 4.7     | 1.6     | 0.9     | -       | -       |
| - % YoY                                 | 5.0     | 2.3     | -       | -15.9   | 16.9    | 0.6     | 3.3     | -14.9   | 14.8    | 1.0     | -15.1   | -12.3   | -44.5   | -       | -       |
| <b>Government Sector</b>                |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Government Revenue (% YoY)              | -       | -       | -       | -       | 3.7     | 4.8     | 3.9     | 5.7     | 6.0     | 4.6     | 7.2     | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| Government Expenditure (% YoY)          | 1.3     | -       | -       | 4.9     | -4.3    | -2.1    | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| Fiscal Balance (Bn USD)                 | 167.8   | 694.1   | -       | 40.8    | 45.4    | 47.6    | 164.9   | 175.6   | 177.3   | 176.3   | 176.8   | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| - % of GDP                              | 11.8    | 50.1    | -       | 10.5    | 11.3    | 11.8    | 49.1    | 49.7    | 50.3    | 50.1    | 55.4    | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| <b>Inflation (% YoY)</b>                |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| CPI                                     | 1.9     | 1.6     | 1.8     | 2.1     | 1.9     | 1.8     | 1.3     | 1.6     | 1.7     | 1.8     | 2.2     | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| PPI                                     | 1.8     | 1.8     | -       | 1.5     | 2.1     | 2.0     | 1.9     | 2.0     | 1.6     | 1.4     | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| <b>Financial Sector (Period End)</b>    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total Loans (% YoY)                     | 5.0     | 3.5     | -       | 4.8     | 4.5     | 5.0     | 4.7     | 4.3     | 4.1     | 3.5     | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| Total Deposits (% YoY)                  | 3.0     | 4.0     | -       | 2.4     | 2.2     | 3.0     | 3.5     | 3.6     | 3.7     | 4.0     | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| L/D Ratio (%)                           | 117.1   | 110.0   | -       | 116.4   | 116.9   | 117.1   | 116.9   | 110.8   | 110.7   | 110.0   | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| NPLs (% of Total Loan Outstanding)      | 0.9     | 0.9     | -       | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| <b>Stock Market (Period End)</b>        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Stock Price Index (S&P/ASX 200 VIX)     | 5,646.4 | 6,684.1 | -       | 6,194.6 | 6,207.6 | 5,646.4 | 6,180.7 | 6,618.8 | 6,688.3 | 6,684.1 | 5,076.8 | 5,076.8 | 5,076.8 | 5,522.4 | 5,755.7 |
| Trade Value (Mn USD/Day)                | 2,740.3 | 2,639.9 | -       | 2,595.6 | 2,853.4 | 2,798.9 | 2,743.1 | 2,569.7 | 3,153.1 | 2,886.5 | 5,071.7 | 5,071.7 | 5,071.7 | 3,409.6 | 3,510.7 |
| Market Capitalization (Mn USD)          | 1,283.2 | 1,458.9 | -       | 1,467.1 | 1,426.6 | 1,283.2 | 1,381.9 | 1,437.0 | 1,437.3 | 1,458.9 | 1,350.3 | 1,350.3 | 1,350.3 | 991.6   | 1,109.1 |
| <b>Bond Market (Period End, % pa)</b>   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 10Y Treasury Bond Yield                 | 2.43    | 1.20    | -       | 2.70    | 2.63    | 2.43    | 1.96    | 1.38    | 1.03    | 1.20    | 0.89    | 0.98    | 0.89    | 0.86    | 0.91    |
| <b>Interest Rate (Period End, % pa)</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Policy Rate (Cash Target Rate)          | 1.50    | 0.75    | -       | 1.50    | 1.50    | 1.50    | 1.50    | 1.25    | 1.00    | 0.75    | 0.25    | 0.75    | 0.25    | 0.25    | 0.14    |
| 90D Bank Acceptance Bills Rate          | 2.09    | 0.93    | -       | 2.12    | 1.94    | 2.09    | 1.78    | 1.20    | 0.95    | 0.93    | 0.36    | 0.80    | 0.36    | 0.10    | 0.10    |
| <b>Exchange Rate (Period Average)</b>   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| USD/AUD                                 | 0.7452  | 0.6962  | -       | 0.7508  | 0.7304  | 0.7153  | 0.7167  | 0.6989  | 0.6787  | 0.6903  | 0.6474  | 0.6524  | 0.6175  | 0.6566  | 0.6659  |
| EUR/AUD                                 | 0.6313  | 0.6220  | -       | 0.6352  | 0.6253  | 0.6282  | 0.6303  | 0.6227  | 0.6144  | 0.6204  | 0.5879  | 0.6524  | 0.6175  | 0.6566  | 0.6659  |

Source: Australian Prudential Regulation Authority, Reserve Bank of Australia, CEIC and IMF

Note: 1. % YoY and % QoQ of all items are calculated in USD.

2. Financial Sector include Banks in the list of ADIs.

3. % of GDP is calculated from Nominal GDP.