ธนาคารกรุงเทพ Bangkok Bank
Research Department

GR: Economic Report
Economic Indicators
11 มีนาคม 2567

เศรษฐกิจกรีซ Q4/2566

- GDP กรีซ Q4/66 ขยายตัว 1.2% YoY และ 0.2% QoQ หากพิจารณา ปี 66 ขยายตัว 2.0% YoY
- Q4/66 การส่งออกสินค้า มูลค่า 13.5 Bn USD หดตัว 7.8% YoY แต่ขยายตัวเพียง 0.5% QoQ การนำเข้าสินค้า มูลค่า 22.3 Bn USD หดตัว 13.3% YoY แต่ขยายตัว 1.2% QoQ ส่งผลให้ดุลการค้า ขาดดุล 8.8 Bn USD ขาดดุลลดลงจากช่วงเดียวกันของปีก่อน แต่ขาดดุลเพิ่มขึ้นจากไตรมาสก่อน หากพิจารณา ปี 66 การส่งออกสินค้า มูลค่า 55.1 Bn USD หดตัว 3.9% YoY การนำเข้าสินค้า มูลค่า 88.7 Bn USD หดตัว 9.2% YoY ส่งผลให้ดุลการค้า ขาดดุล 33.6 Bn USD ขาดดุลลดลงจากปีก่อน
- ดัชนีราคาผู้บริโภค (HICP) Q4/66 ขยายตัว 3.5% YoY และ 0.6% QoQ หากพิจารณา ปี 66 ขยายตัว 4.2% YoY

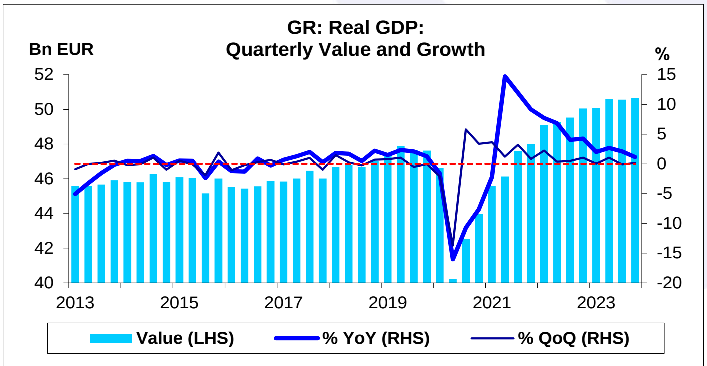
การประเมินอันดับค่า อิงค่าต่ำสุด ค่าเฉลี่ย และค่าสูงสุด (ปี 2556-67)

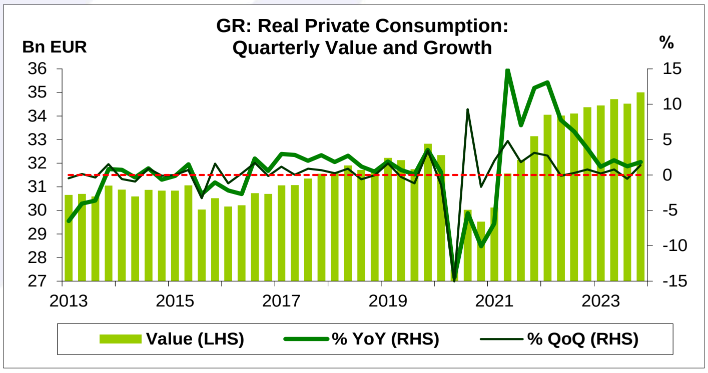
	All Periods			Same Periods			Latest
	Month	Quarter	Year	YTD	Quarter	Month	
GDP (EUR)	-	5	5	5	5	-	Dec-23
Private Consumption (EUR)	-	5	5	5	5	-	Dec-23
Government Consumption (EUR)	-	5	5	5	5	-	Dec-23
Investment (EUR)	-	5	5	5	5	-	Dec-23
Export of Goods Value (USD)	4	5	5	5	5	4	Dec-23
Import of Goods Value (USD)	4	5	5	5	5	4	Dec-23
Trade Balance (USD)	2	2	2	2	2	2	Dec-23
Current Account Balance (USD)	2	1	2	2	2	1	Dec-23
International Reserve (USD)	5	5	5	5	5	5	Feb-24
Unemployment Rate	1	1	1	1	1	1	Jan-24
HICP	5	5	5	5	5	5	Feb-24
USD/EUR	2	2	2	2	2	2	Feb-24

หมายเหตุ: 5 สูง 4 ค่อนข้างสูง 3 ปานกลาง 2 ค่อนข้างต่ำ 1 ต่ำ

อัตราการเปลี่ยนแปลงรายปี (ปี 2556-66)

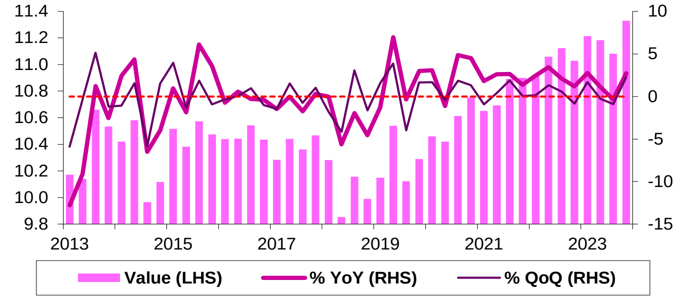
%	Average YoY Growth	CAGR
GDP (EUR)	0.8	0.7
Private Consumption (EUR)	0.9	0.8
Government Consumption (EUR)	0.2	0.1
Investment (EUR)	2.9	2.6
Export of Goods Value (USD)	5.1	4.1
Import of Goods Value (USD)	4.7	3.3
HICP	1.1	1.0
USD/EUR	-1.4	-1.6



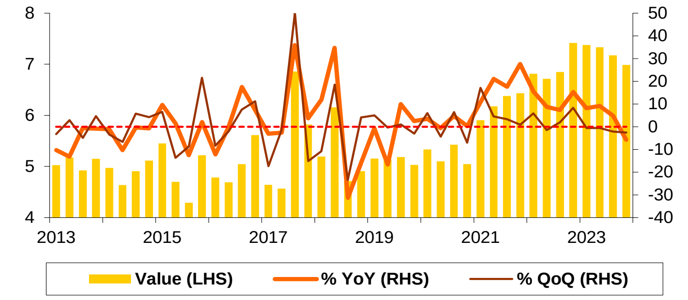


ที่มา: CEIC, Eurostat และ IMF
หมายเหตุ: 1. GDP การอุปโภคบริโภคภาคเอกชน การอุปโภคของรัฐบาล การลงทุนในสินทรัพย์ถาวร และอัตราการว่างงาน เป็นข้อมูลที่ปรับฤดูกาลแล้ว
2. CAGR คือ Compound Annual Growth Rate
3. GDP หมายถึง GDP ตามราคาคงที่

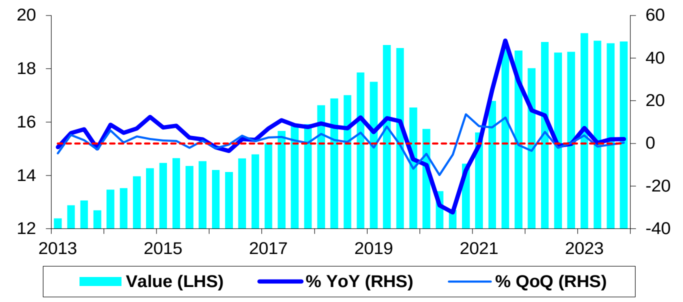
GR: Real Government Consumption:
Quarterly Value and Growth



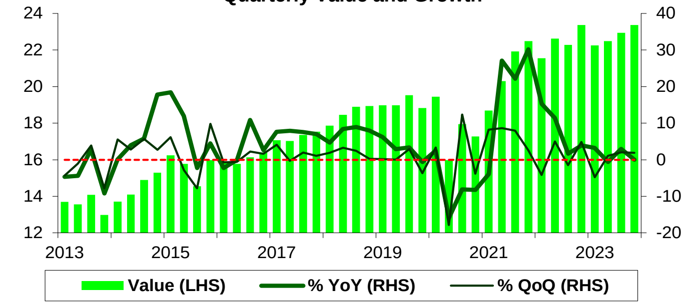
GR: Real Investment:
Quarterly Value and Growth



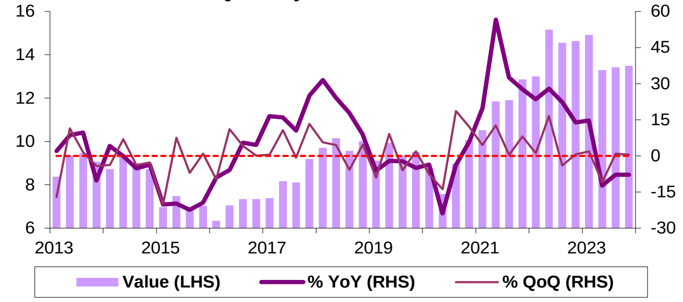
GR: Real Export of Goods and Services:
Quarterly Value and Growth



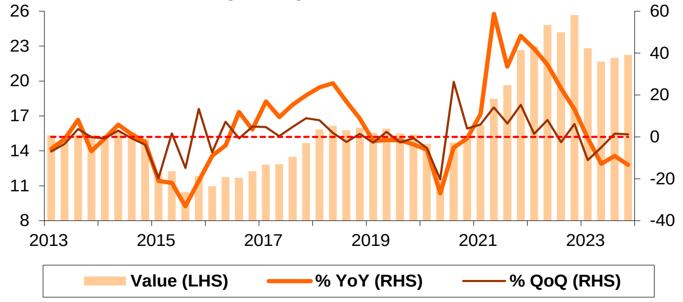
GR: Real Import of Goods and Services:
Quarterly Value and Growth



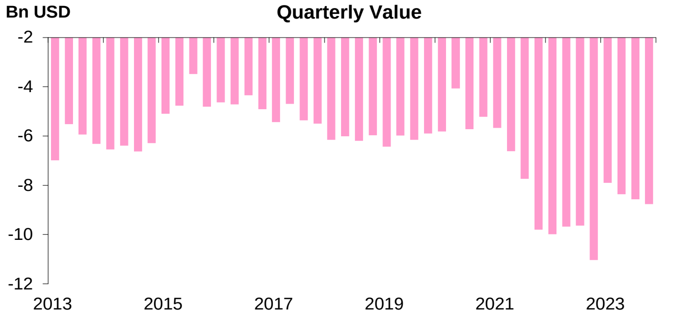
GR: Export of Goods:
Quarterly Value and Growth



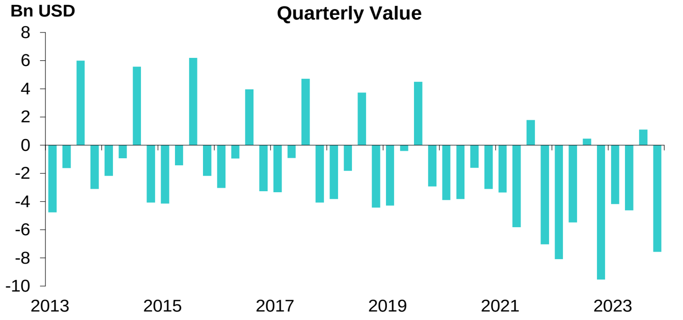
GR: Import of Goods:
Quarterly Value and Growth



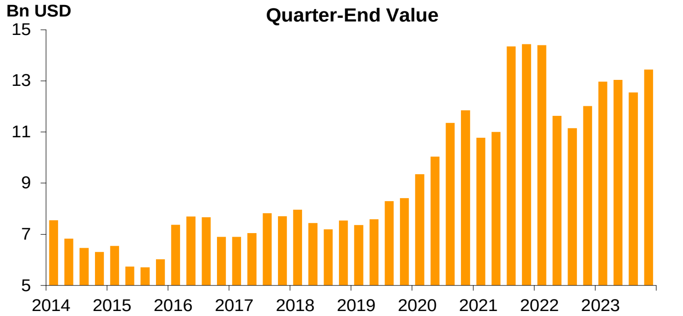
GR: Trade Balance:
Quarterly Value



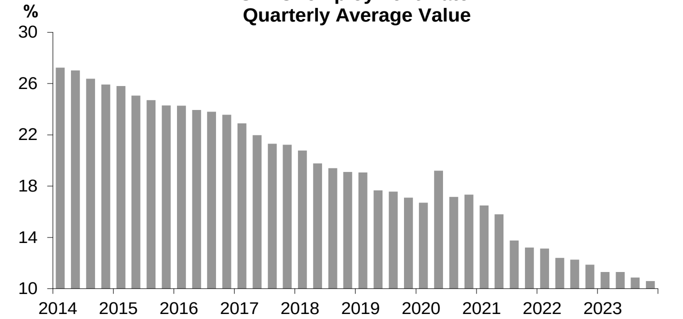
GR: Current Account Balance:
Quarterly Value



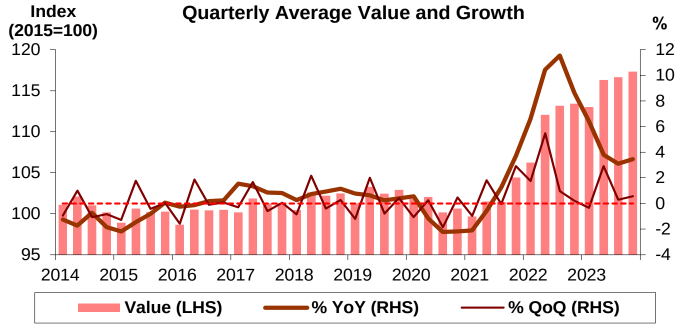
GR: International Reserve:
Quarter-End Value



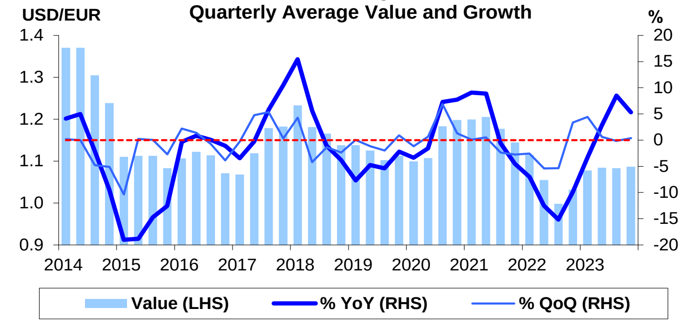
GR: Unemployment Rate:
Quarterly Average Value



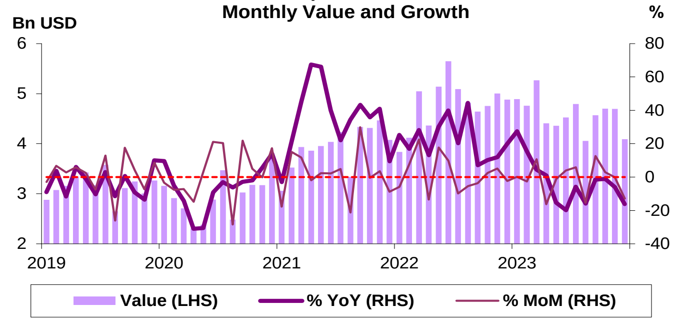
GR: Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices: Quarterly Average Value and Growth



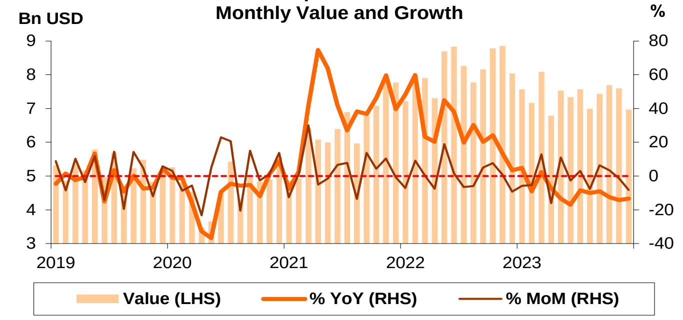
GR: Exchange Rate: Quarterly Average Value and Growth



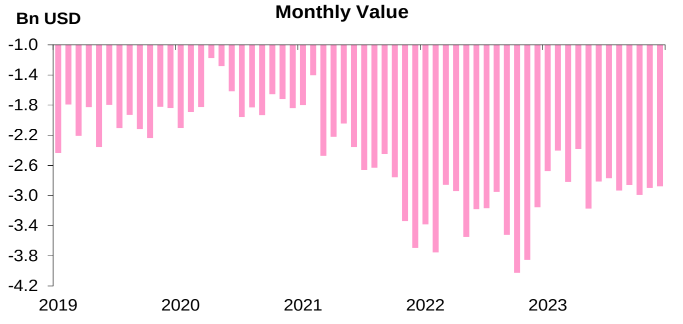
GR: Export of Goods: Monthly Value and Growth



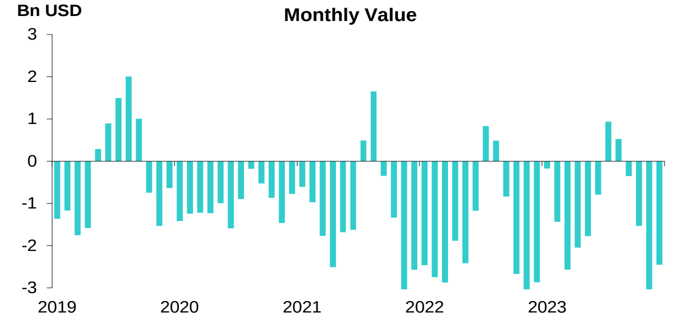
GR: Import of Goods: Monthly Value and Growth



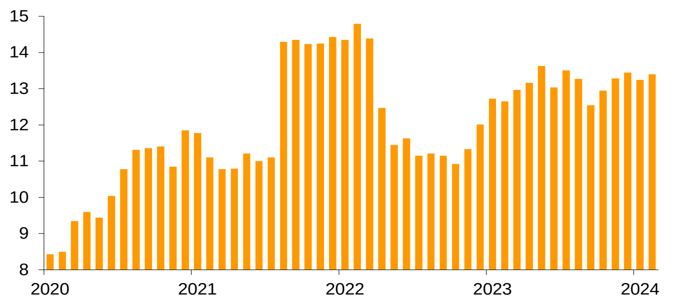
GR: Trade Balance: Monthly Value



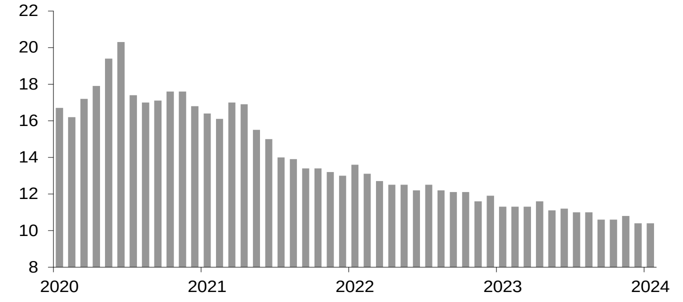
GR: Current Account Balance: Monthly Value



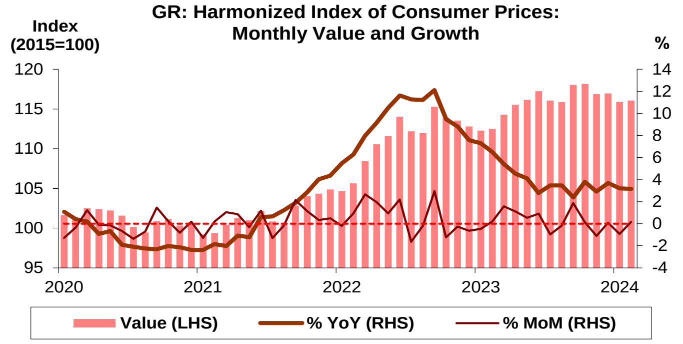
GR: International Reserve: Month-End Value



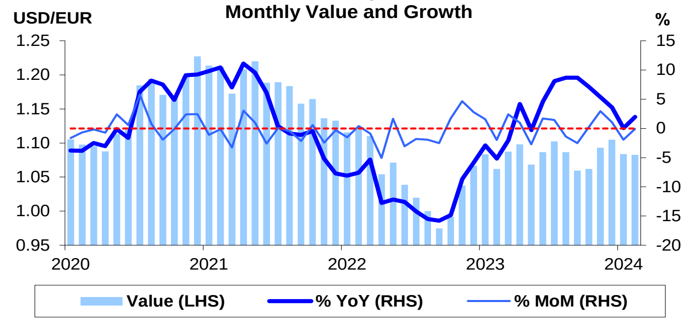
GR: Unemployment Rate: Month-End Value



GR: Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices: Monthly Value and Growth



GR: Exchange Rate: Monthly Value and Growth



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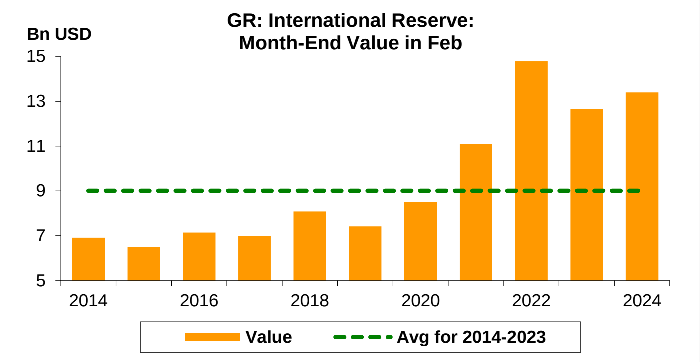
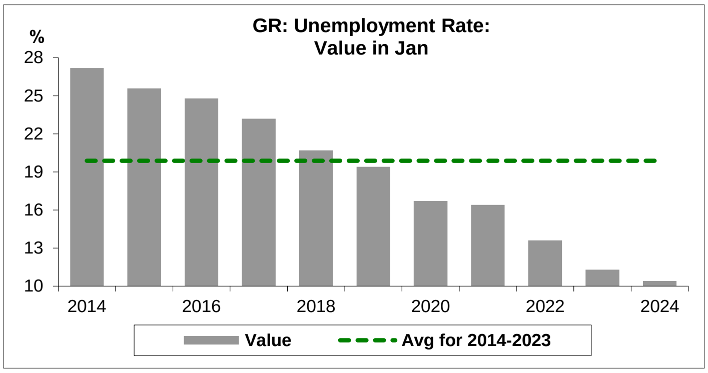
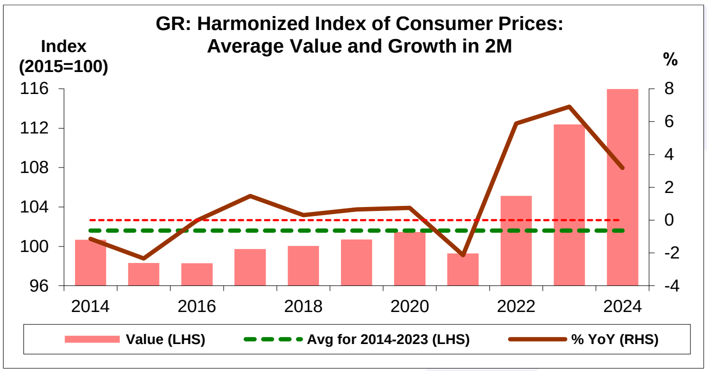
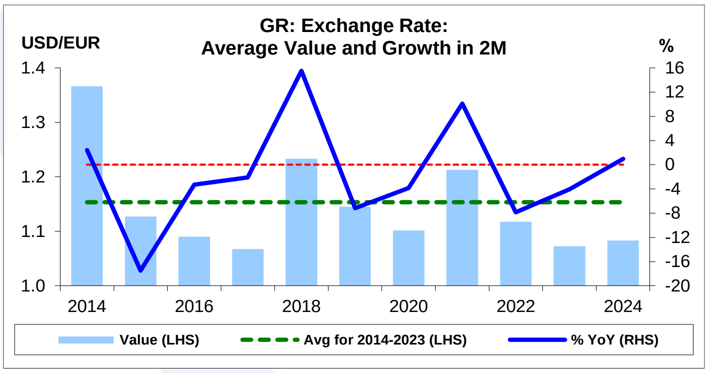
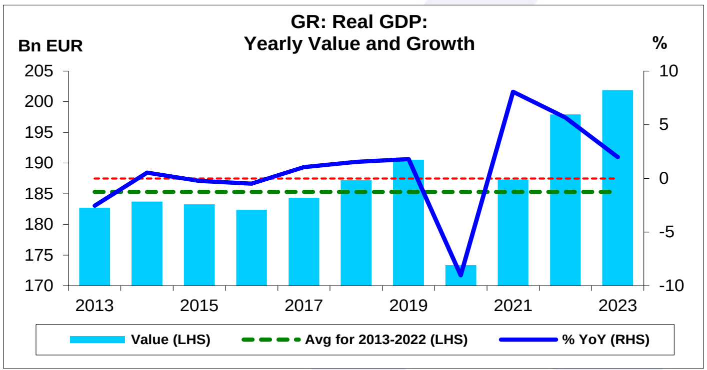
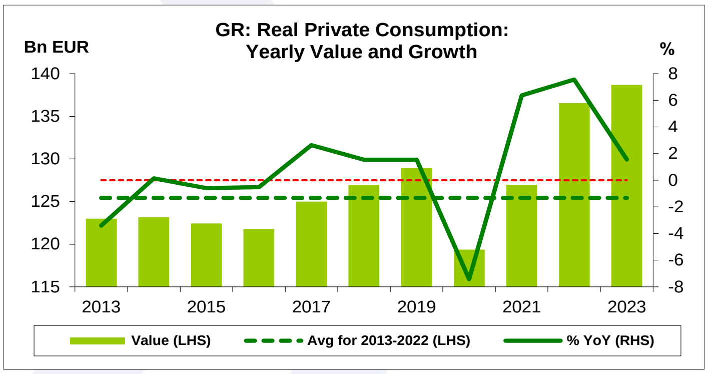


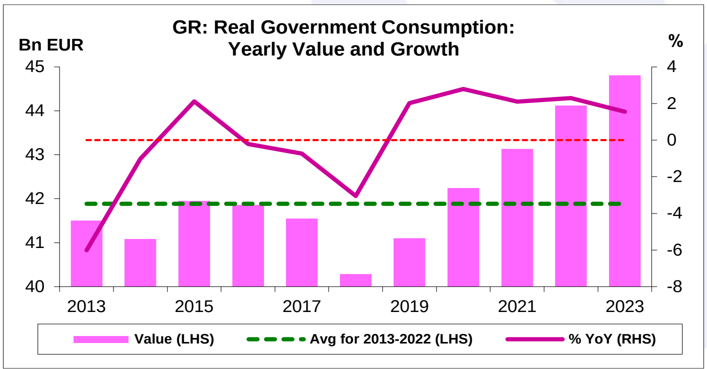


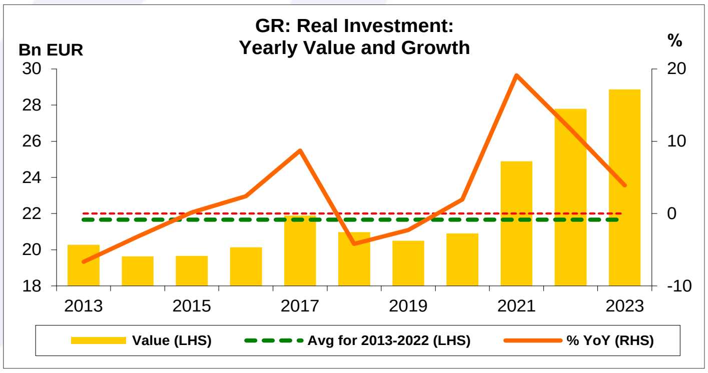


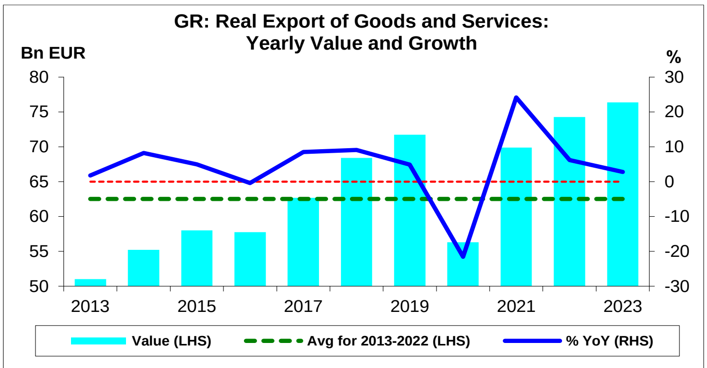


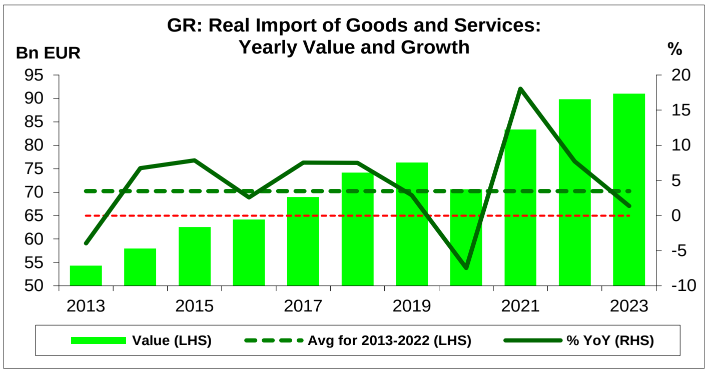


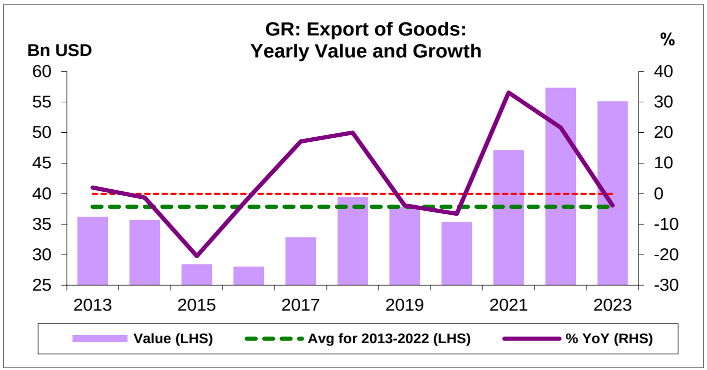


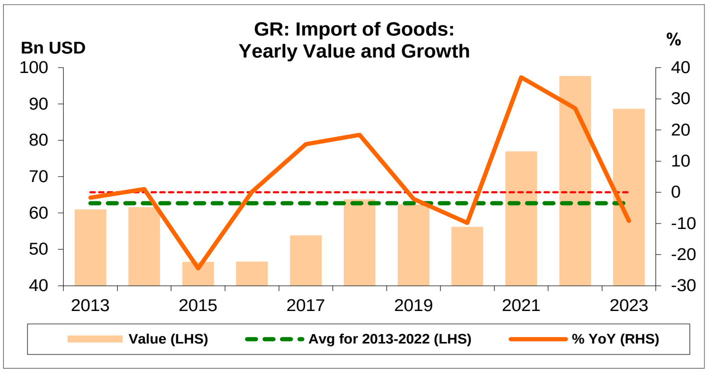


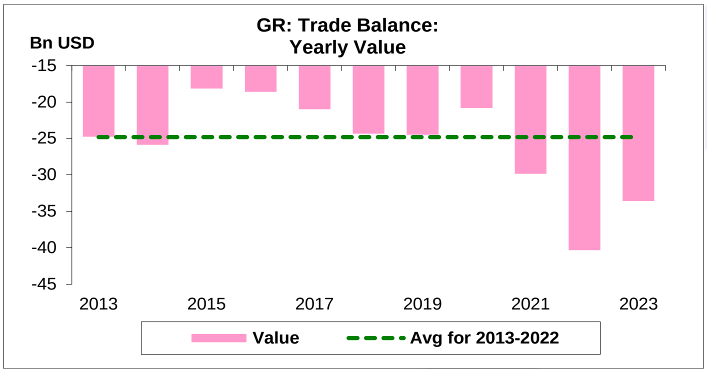


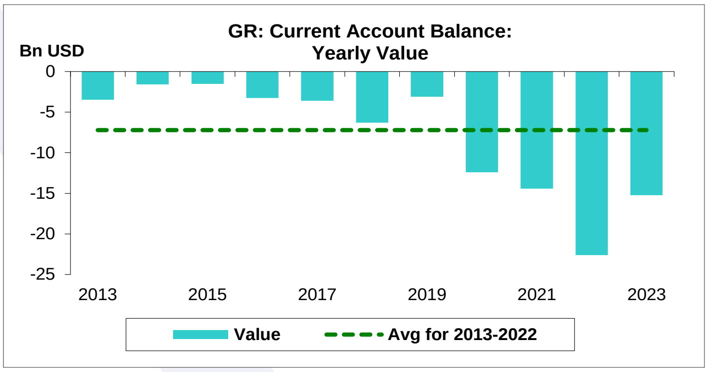


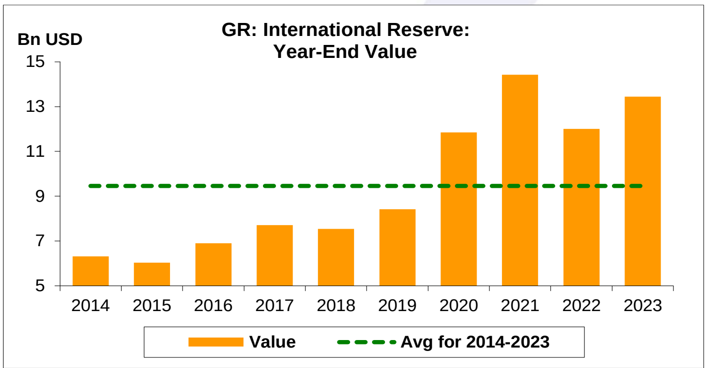


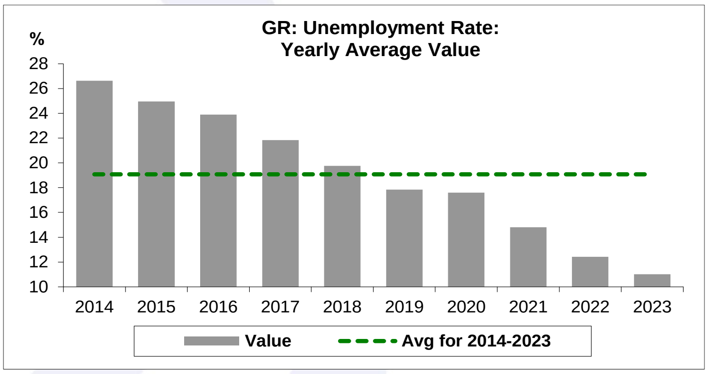

GR: Export of Goods:
Yearly Value and Growth
Bn USD
%
Value (LHS)
Avg for 2013-2022 (LHS)
% YoY (RHS)

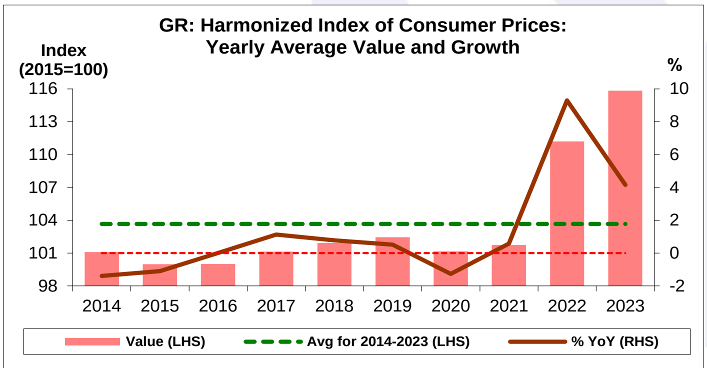

GR: Import of Goods:
Yearly Value and Growth
Bn USD
%
Value (LHS)
Avg for 2013-2022 (LHS)
% YoY (RHS)

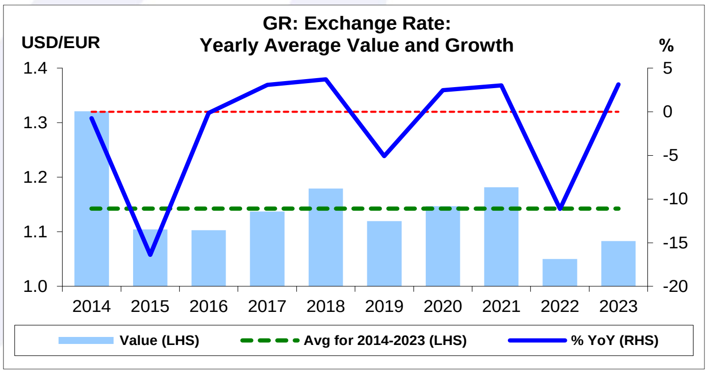

GR: Trade Balance:
Yearly Value
Bn USD
Value
Avg for 2013-2022

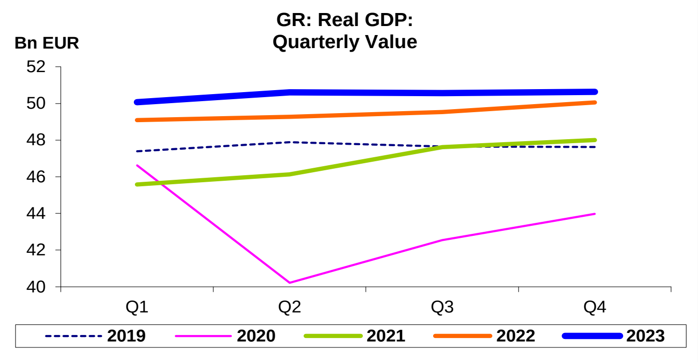

GR: Current Account Balance:
Yearly Value
Bn USD
Value
Avg for 2013-2022

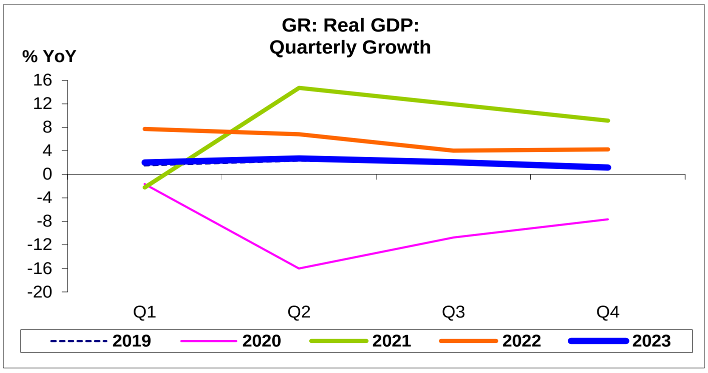

GR: International Reserve:
Year-End Value
Bn USD
Value
Avg for 2014-2023

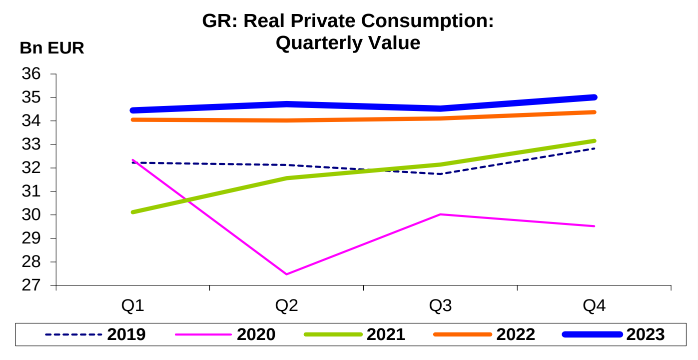

GR: Unemployment Rate:
Yearly Average Value
%
Value
Avg for 2014-2023

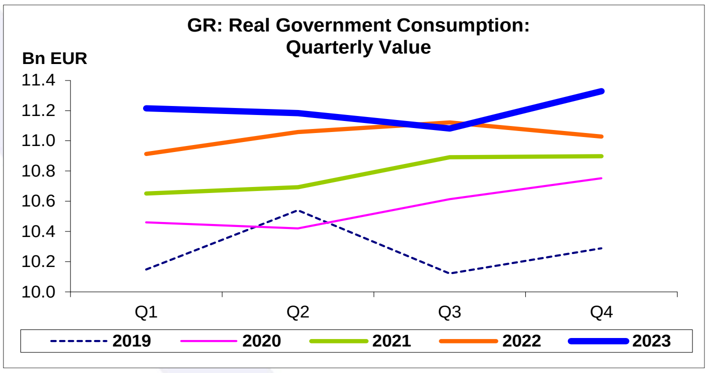

GR: Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices:
Yearly Average Value and Growth
Index
(2015=100)
%
Value (LHS)
Avg for 2014-2023 (LHS)
% YoY (RHS)

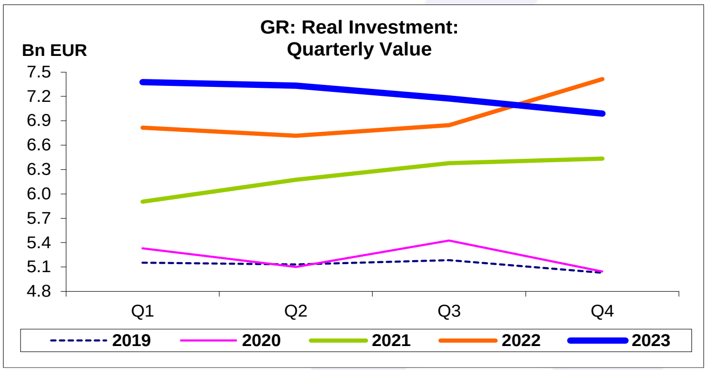

GR: Exchange Rate:
Yearly Average Value and Growth
USD/EUR
%
Value (LHS)
Avg for 2014-2023 (LHS)
% YoY (RHS)

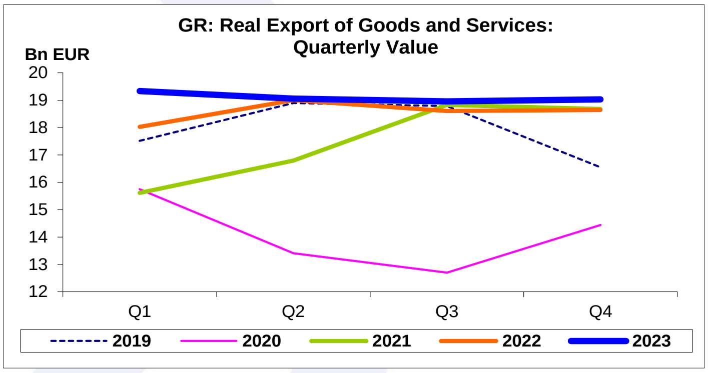

GR: Real GDP:
Quarterly Value
Bn EUR
52
50
48
46
44
42
40
Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4
2019 2020 2021 2022 2023

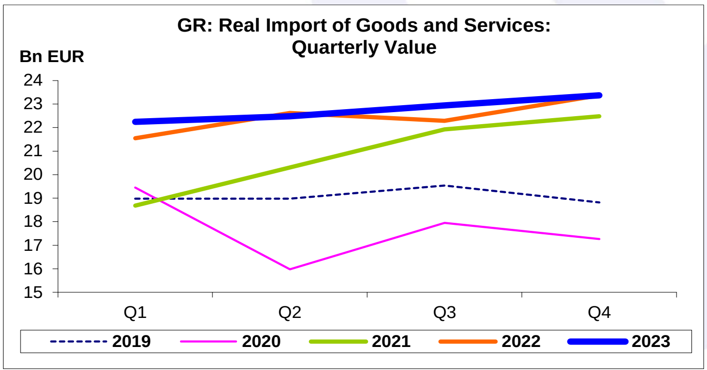

GR: Real GDP:
Quarterly Growth
% YoY
16
12
8
4
0
-4
-8
-12
-16
-20
Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4
2019 2020 2021 2022 2023

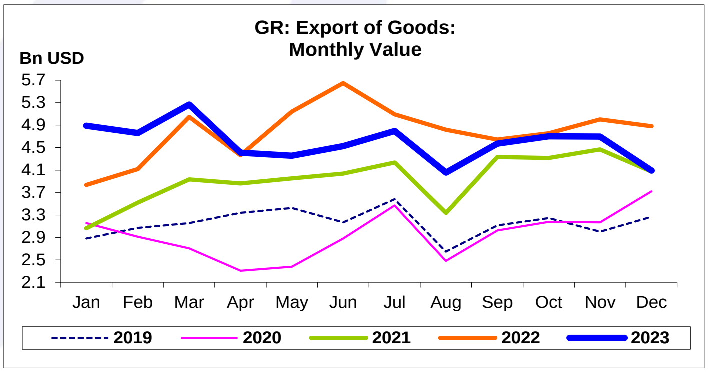

GR: Real Private Consumption:
Quarterly Value
Bn EUR
36
35
34
33
32
31
30
29
28
27
Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4
2019 2020 2021 2022 2023

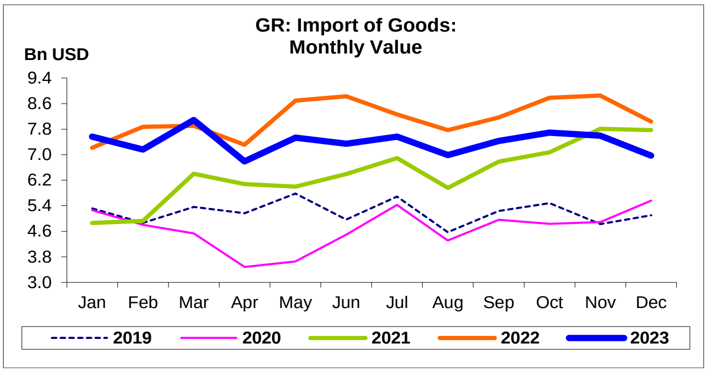

GR: Real Government Consumption:
Quarterly Value
Bn EUR
11.4
11.2
11.0
10.8
10.6
10.4
10.2
10.0
Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4
2019 2020 2021 2022 2023

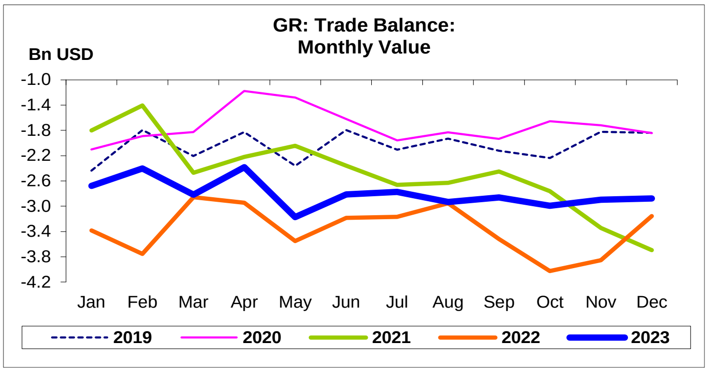

GR: Real Investment:
Quarterly Value
Bn EUR
7.5
7.2
6.9
6.6
6.3
6.0
5.7
5.4
5.1
4.8
Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4
2019 2020 2021 2022 2023


GR: Real Export of Goods and Services:
Quarterly Value
Bn EUR
20
19
18
17
16
15
14
13
12
Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4
2019 2020 2021 2022 2023

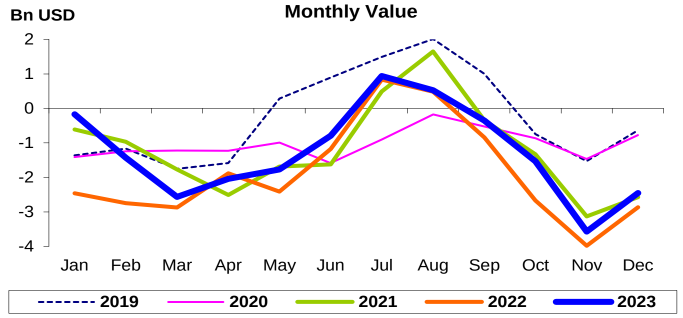

GR: Real Import of Goods and Services:
Quarterly Value
Bn EUR
24
23
22
21
20
19
18
17
16
15
Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4
2019 2020 2021 2022 2023


GR: Export of Goods:
Monthly Value
Bn USD
5.7
5.3
4.9
4.5
4.1
3.7
3.3
2.9
2.5
2.1
Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec
2019 2020 2021 2022 2023

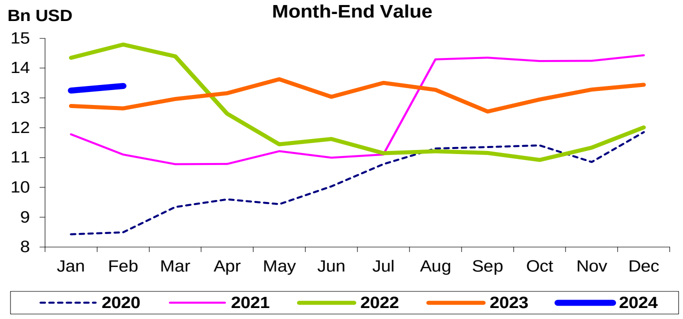

GR: Import of Goods:
Monthly Value
Bn USD
9.4
8.6
7.8
7.0
6.2
5.4
4.6
3.8
3.0
Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec
2019 2020 2021 2022 2023


GR: Trade Balance:
Monthly Value
Bn USD
-1.0
-1.4
-1.8
-2.2
-2.6
-3.0
-3.4
-3.8
-4.2
Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec
2019 2020 2021 2022 2023

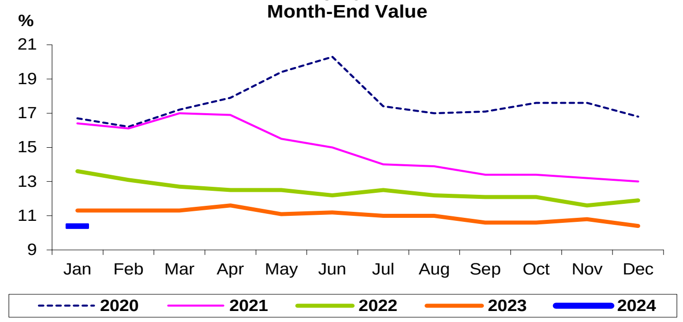
GR: Current Account Balance: Monthly Value



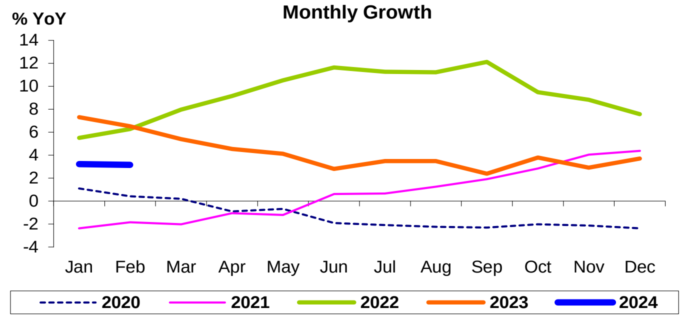
GR: International Reserve: Month-End Value



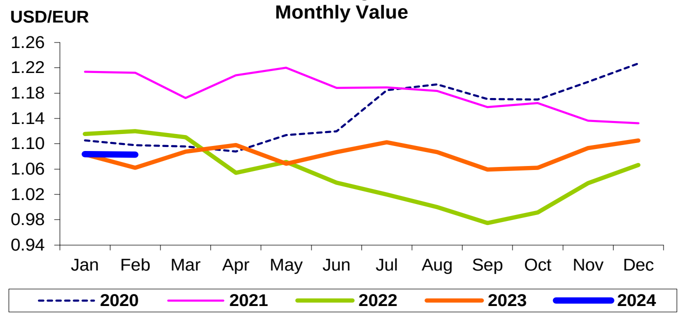
GR: Unemployment Rate: Month-End Value



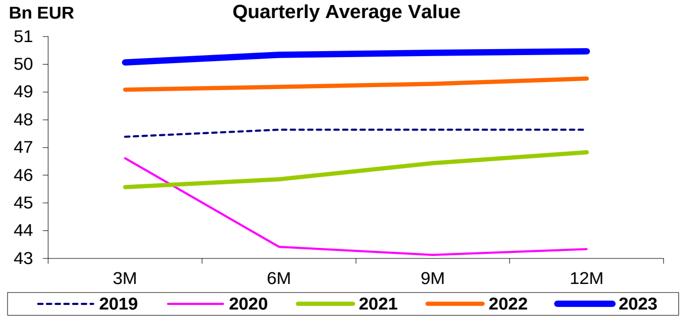
GR: Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices: Monthly Growth



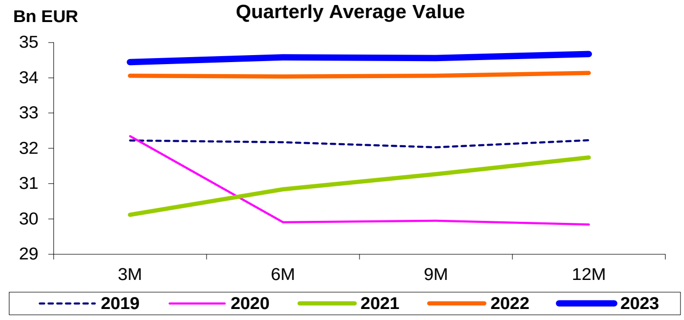
GR: Exchange Rate: Monthly Value



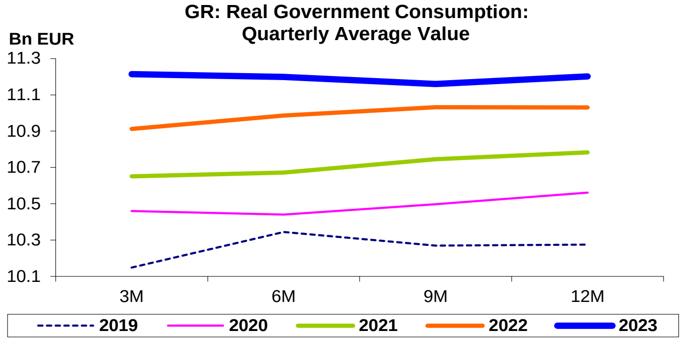
GR: Real GDP: Quarterly Average Value



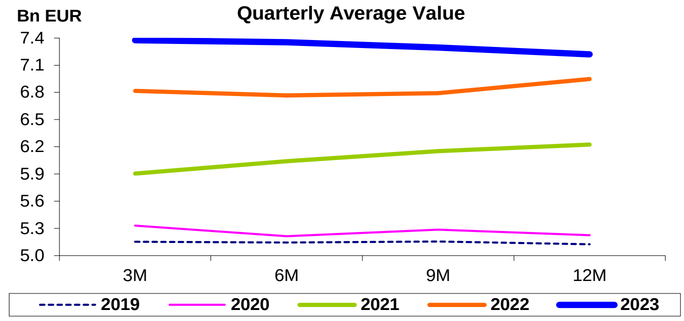
GR: Real Private Consumption: Quarterly Average Value

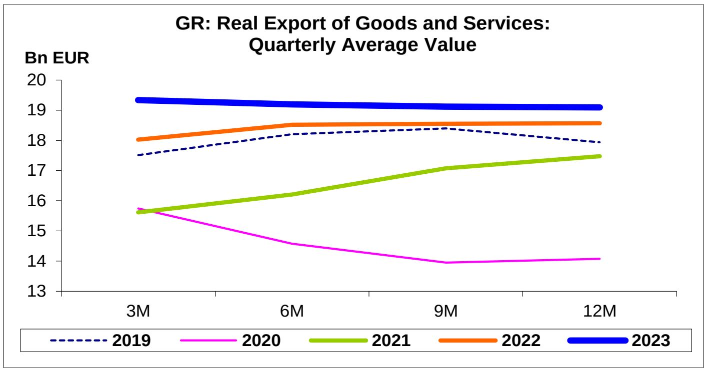


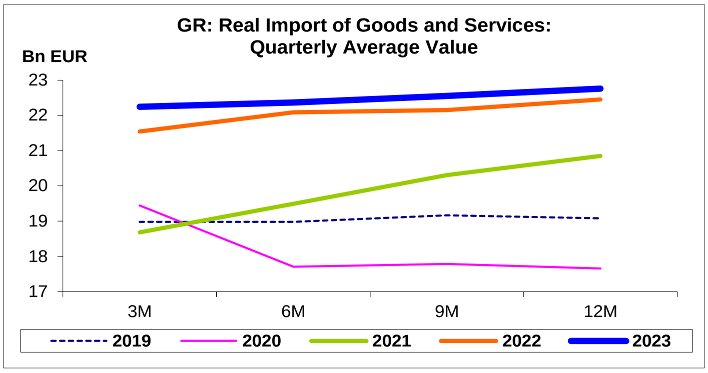
GR: Real Government Consumption: Quarterly Average Value

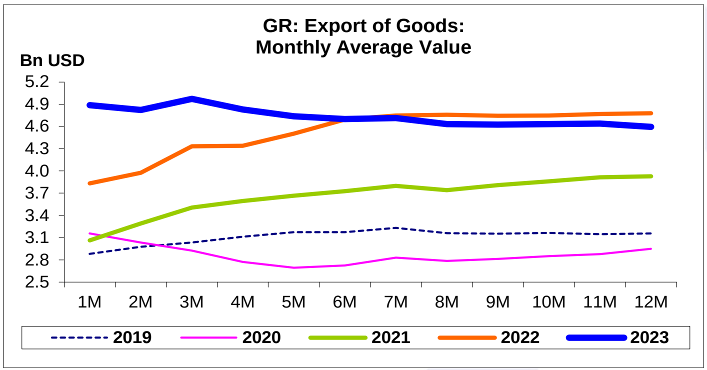


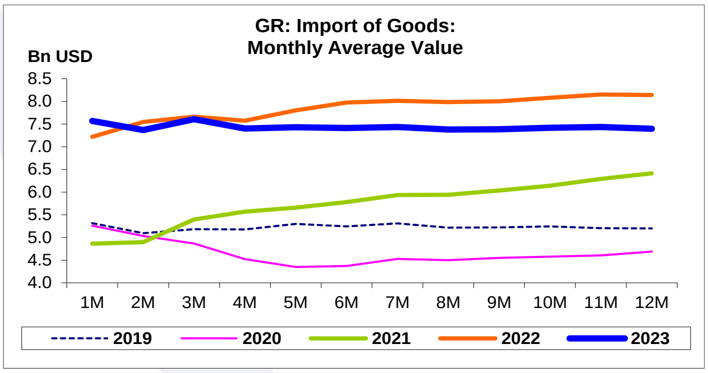
GR: Real Investment: Quarterly Average Value

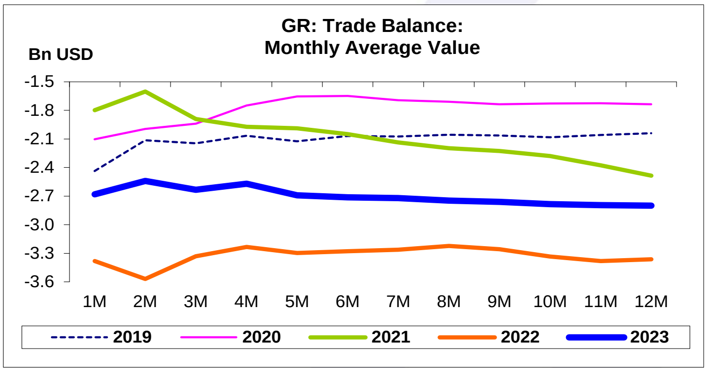


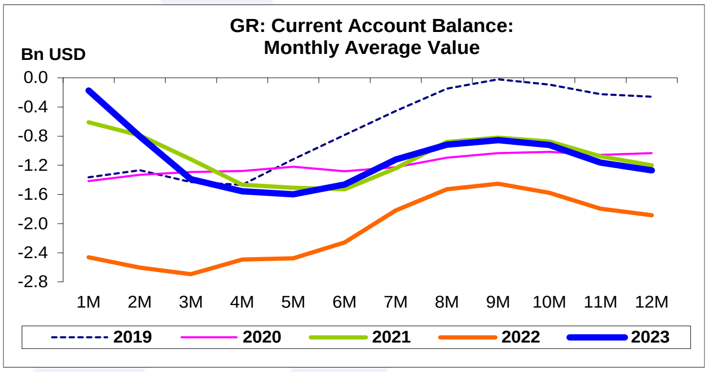

GR: Real Export of Goods and Services:
Quarterly Average Value
Bn EUR
3M
6M
9M
12M
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

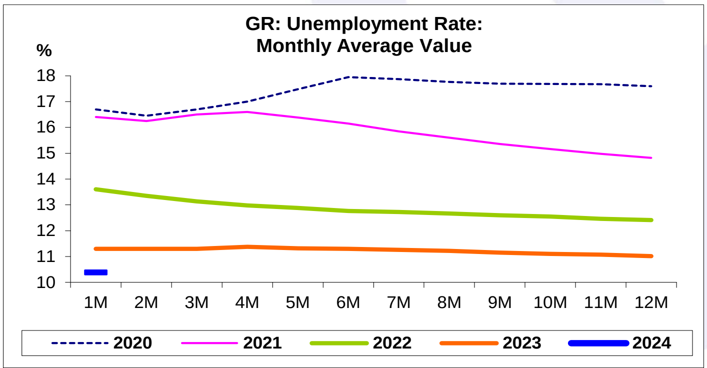

GR: Real Import of Goods and Services:
Quarterly Average Value
Bn EUR
3M
6M
9M
12M
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

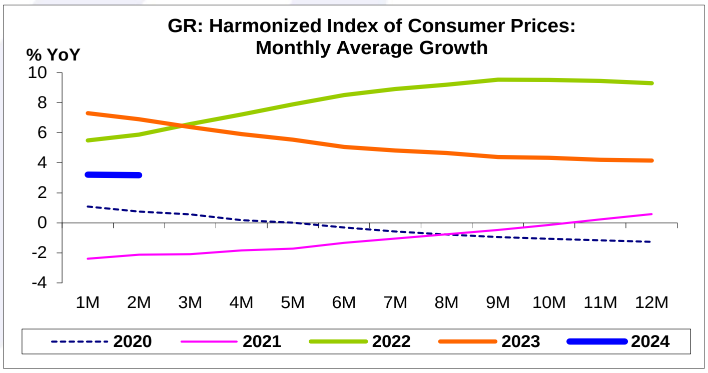

GR: Export of Goods:
Monthly Average Value
Bn USD
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

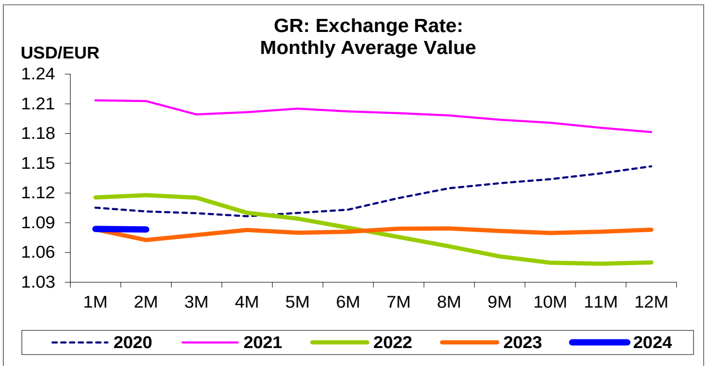

GR: Import of Goods:
Monthly Average Value
Bn USD
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

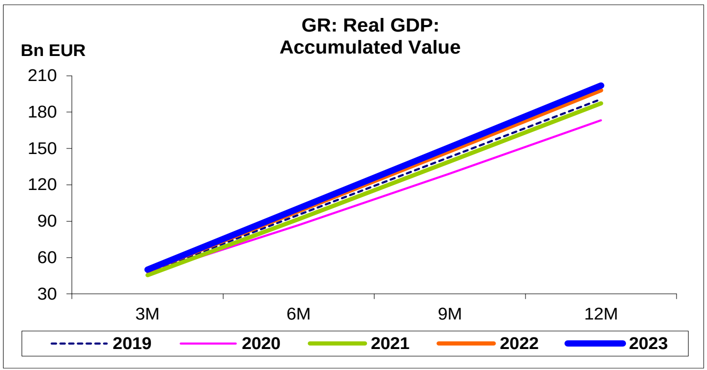

GR: Trade Balance:
Monthly Average Value
Bn USD
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

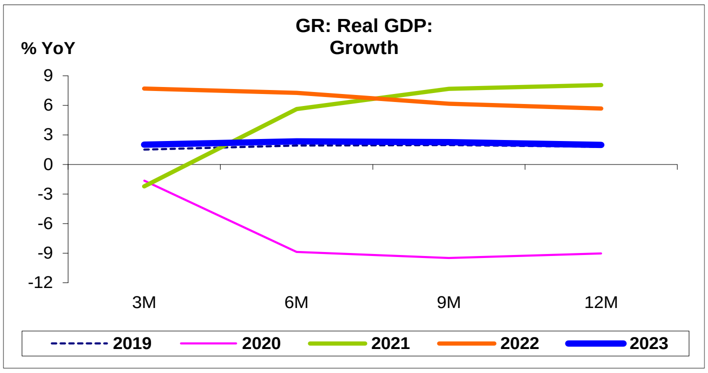

GR: Current Account Balance:
Monthly Average Value
Bn USD
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

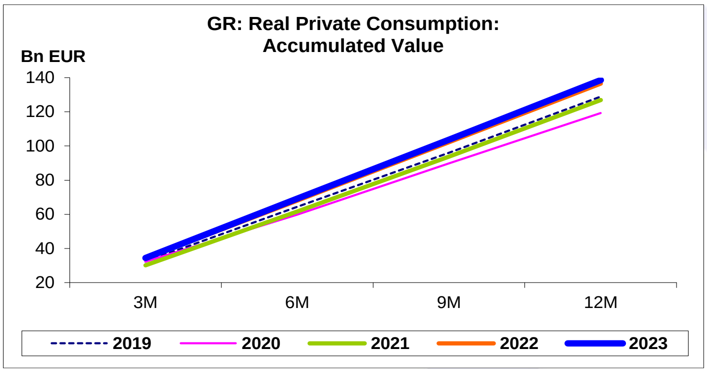

GR: Unemployment Rate:
Monthly Average Value
%
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024

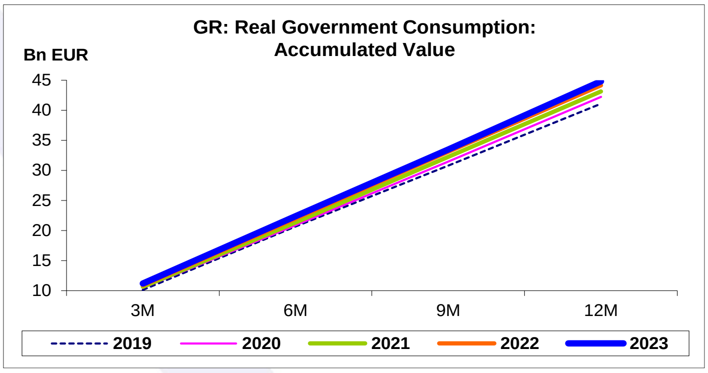

GR: Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices:
Monthly Average Growth
% YoY
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024

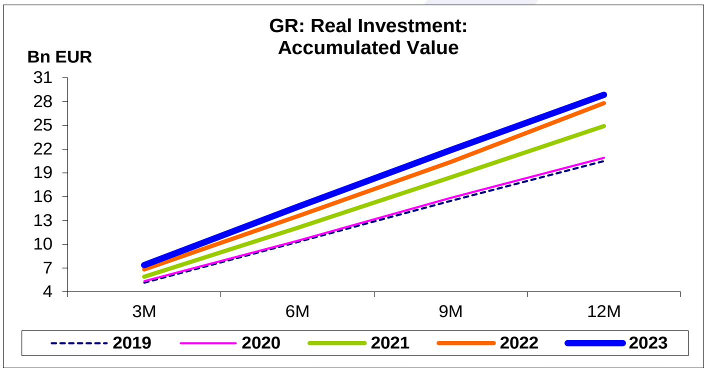

GR: Exchange Rate:
Monthly Average Value
USD/EUR
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024

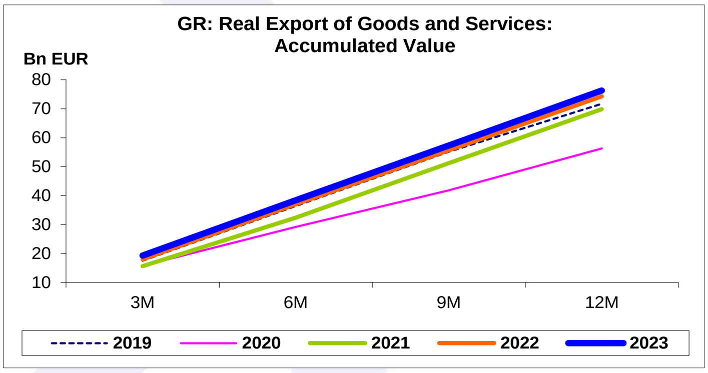

GR: Real GDP:
Accumulated Value
Bn EUR
210
180
150
120
90
60
30
3M
6M
9M
12M
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

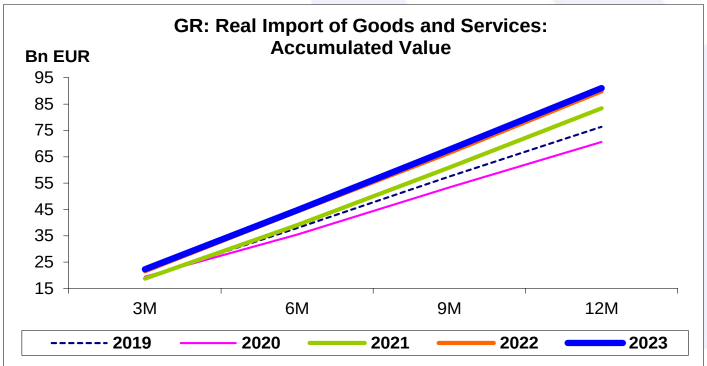

GR: Real GDP:
Growth
% YoY
9
6
3
0
-3
-6
-9
-12
3M
6M
9M
12M
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

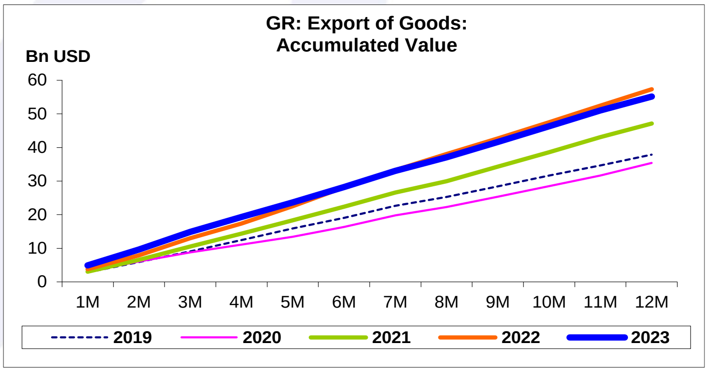

GR: Real Private Consumption:
Accumulated Value
Bn EUR
140
120
100
80
60
40
20
3M
6M
9M
12M
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

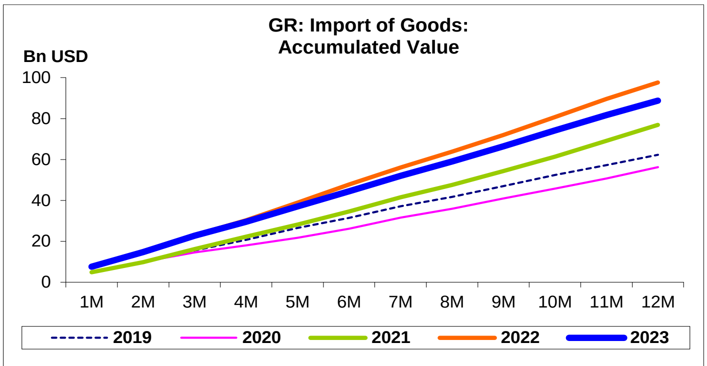

GR: Real Government Consumption:
Accumulated Value
Bn EUR
45
40
35
30
25
20
15
10
3M
6M
9M
12M
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

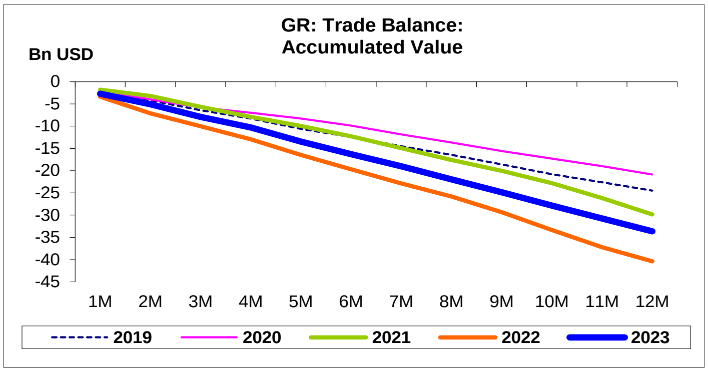

GR: Real Investment:
Accumulated Value
Bn EUR
31
28
25
22
19
16
13
10
7
4
3M
6M
9M
12M
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

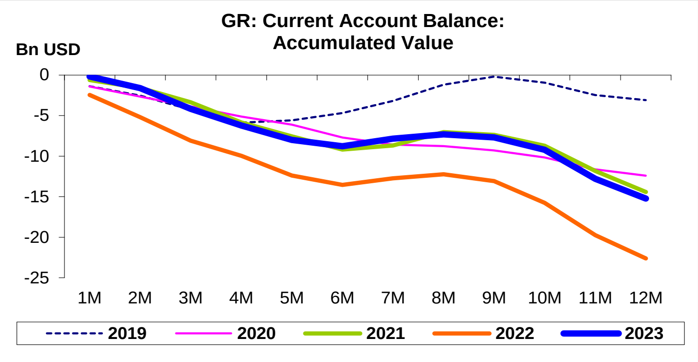

GR: Real Export of Goods and Services:
Accumulated Value
Bn EUR
80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
3M
6M
9M
12M
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

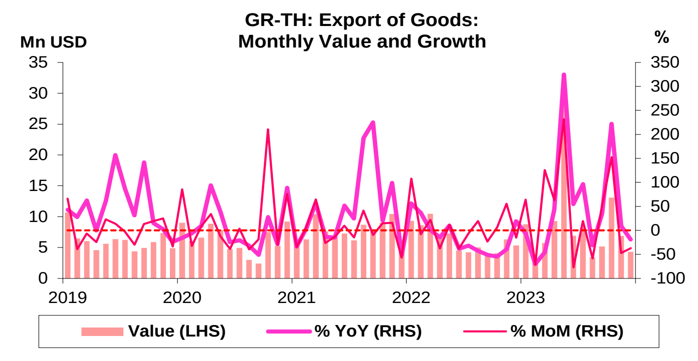

GR: Real Import of Goods and Services:
Accumulated Value
Bn EUR
95
85
75
65
55
45
35
25
15
3M
6M
9M
12M
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

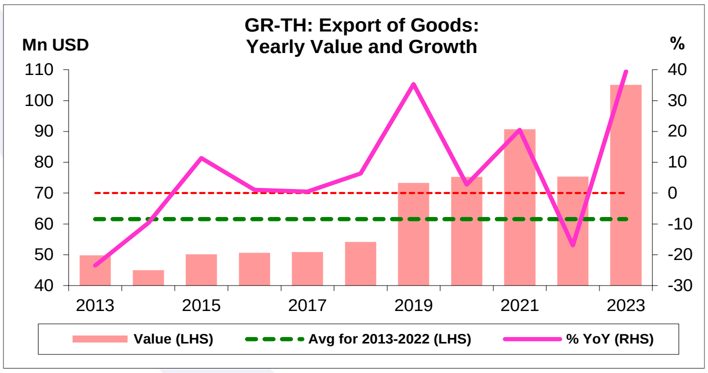

GR: Export of Goods:
Accumulated Value
Bn USD
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
1M
2M
3M
4M
5M
6M
7M
8M
9M
10M
11M
12M
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

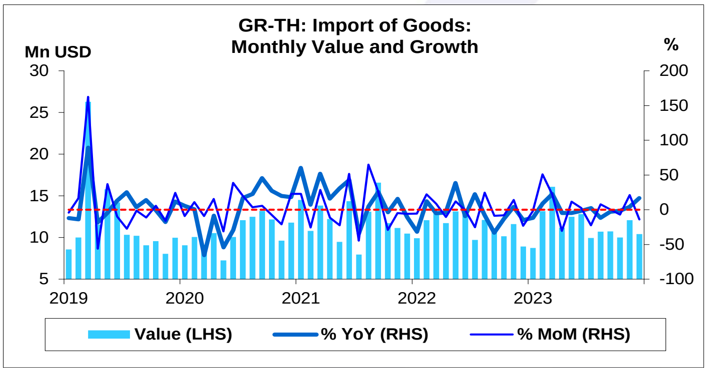

GR: Import of Goods:
Accumulated Value
Bn USD
100
80
60
40
20
0
1M
2M
3M
4M
5M
6M
7M
8M
9M
10M
11M
12M
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

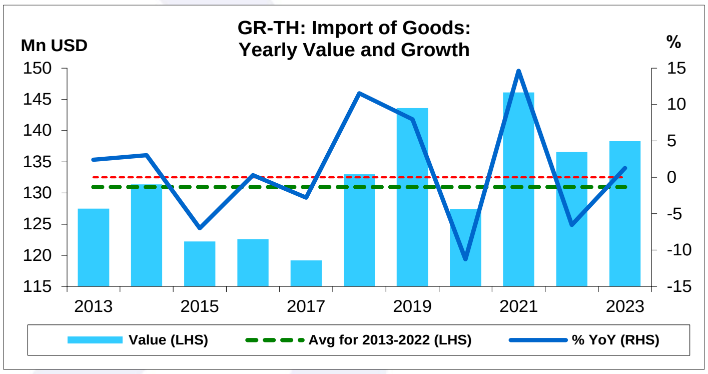

GR: Trade Balance:
Accumulated Value
Bn USD
0
-5
-10
-15
-20
-25
-30
-35
-40
-45
1M
2M
3M
4M
5M
6M
7M
8M
9M
10M
11M
12M
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

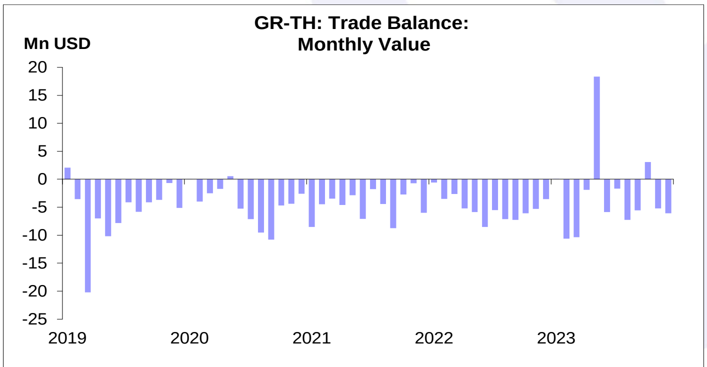

GR: Current Account Balance:
Accumulated Value
Bn USD
0
-5
-10
-15
-20
-25
1M 2M 3M 4M 5M 6M 7M 8M 9M 10M 11M 12M
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

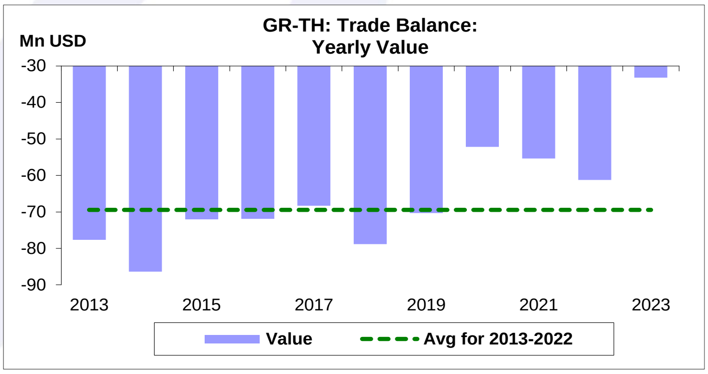

GR-TH: Export of Goods:
Monthly Value and Growth
Mn USD
%
2019 2020 2021 2022 2023
Value (LHS)
% YoY (RHS)
% MoM (RHS)

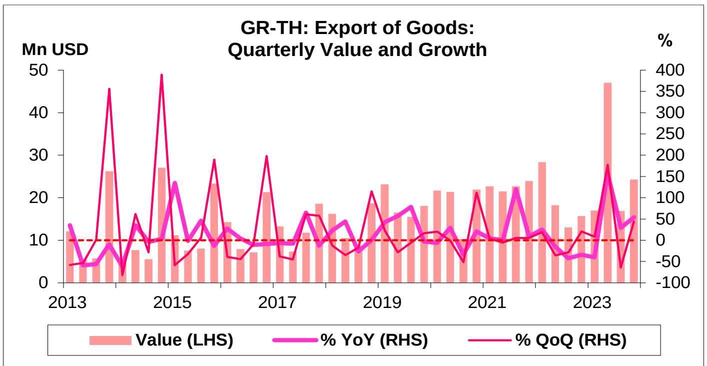

GR-TH: Export of Goods:
Yearly Value and Growth
Mn USD
%
2013 2015 2017 2019 2021 2023
Value (LHS)
Avg for 2013-2022 (LHS)
% YoY (RHS)

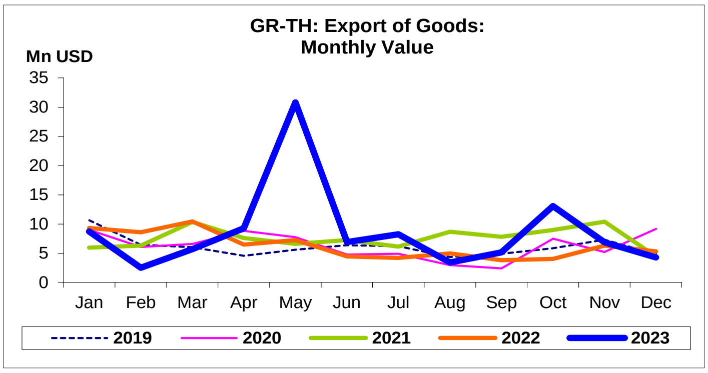

GR-TH: Import of Goods:
Monthly Value and Growth
Mn USD
%
2019 2020 2021 2022 2023
Value (LHS)
% YoY (RHS)
% MoM (RHS)

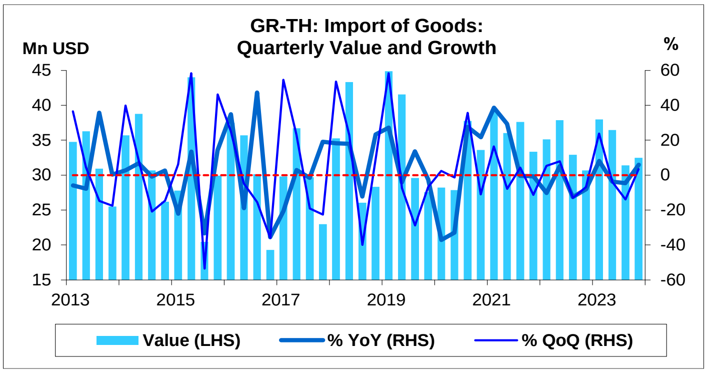

GR-TH: Import of Goods:
Yearly Value and Growth
Mn USD
%
2013 2015 2017 2019 2021 2023
Value (LHS)
Avg for 2013-2022 (LHS)
% YoY (RHS)

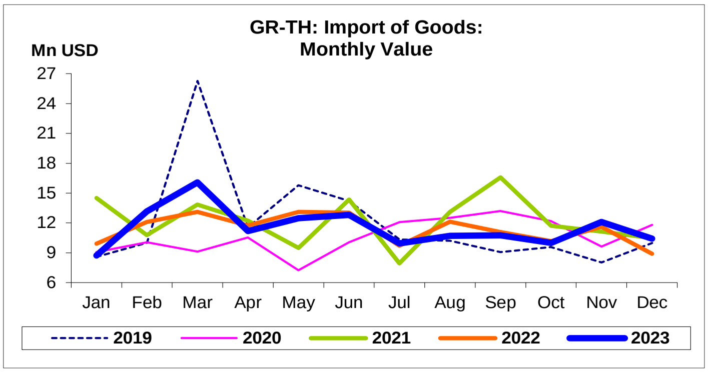

GR-TH: Trade Balance:
Monthly Value
Mn USD
2019 2020 2021 2022 2023

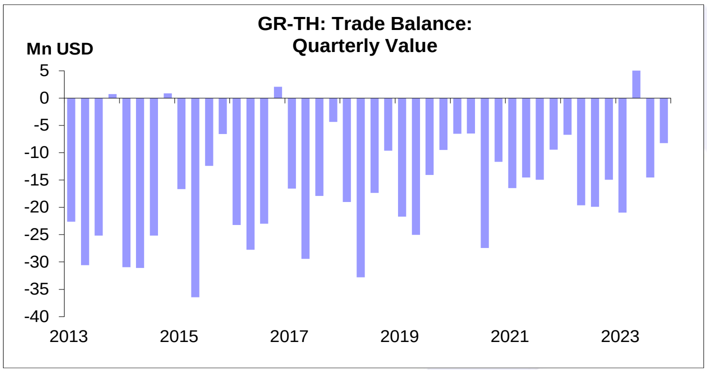

GR-TH: Trade Balance:
Yearly Value
Mn USD
2013 2015 2017 2019 2021 2023
Value
Avg for 2013-2022

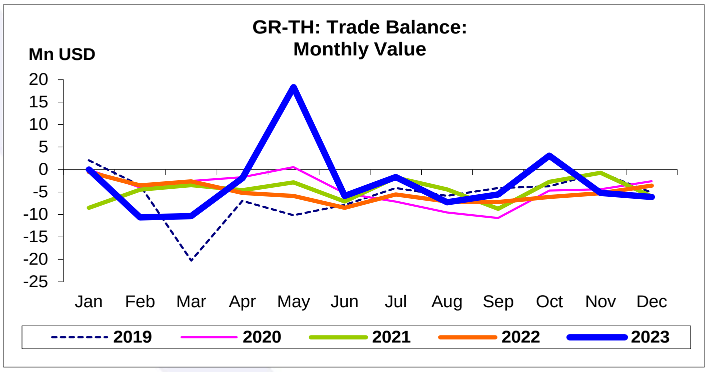

GR-TH: Export of Goods:
Quarterly Value and Growth
Mn USD
%
2013 2015 2017 2019 2021 2023
Value (LHS)
% YoY (RHS)
% QoQ (RHS)

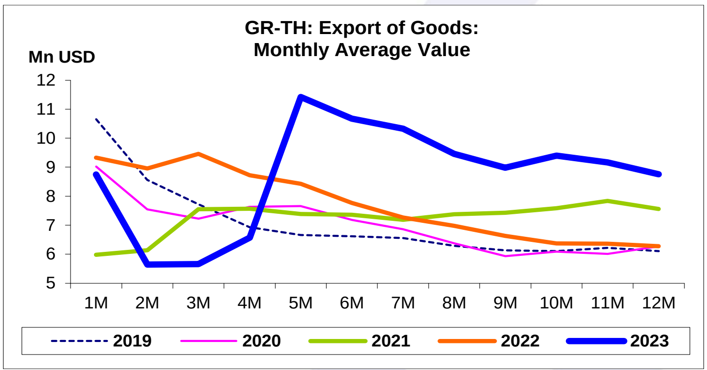

GR-TH: Export of Goods:
Monthly Value
Mn USD
Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

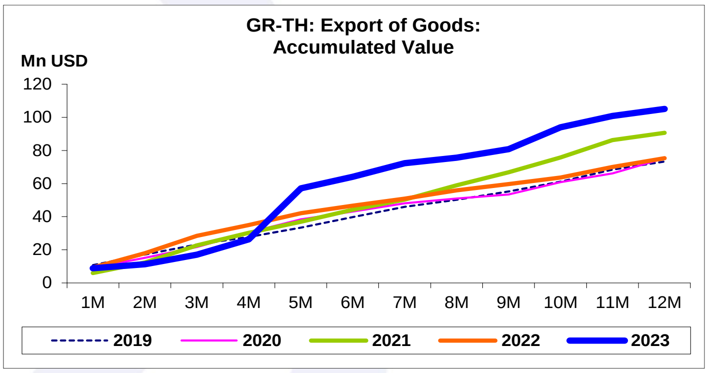

GR-TH: Import of Goods:
Quarterly Value and Growth
Mn USD
%
Value (LHS)
% YoY (RHS)
% QoQ (RHS)

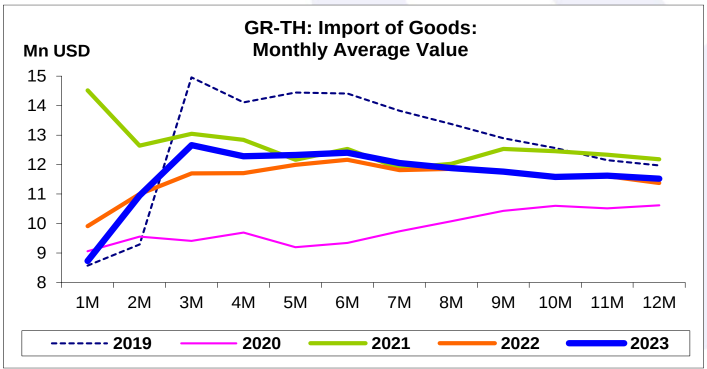

GR-TH: Import of Goods:
Monthly Value
Mn USD
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

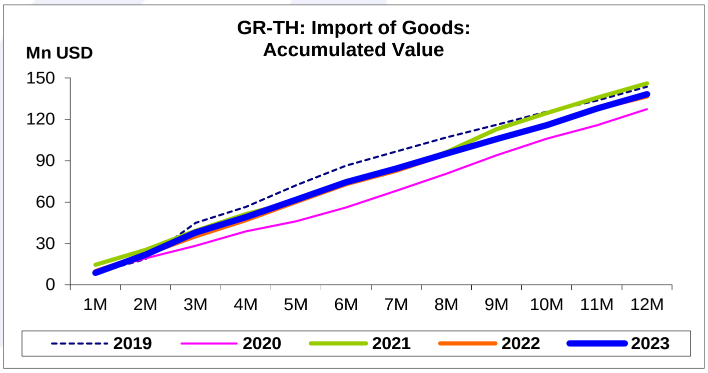

GR-TH: Trade Balance:
Quarterly Value
Mn USD

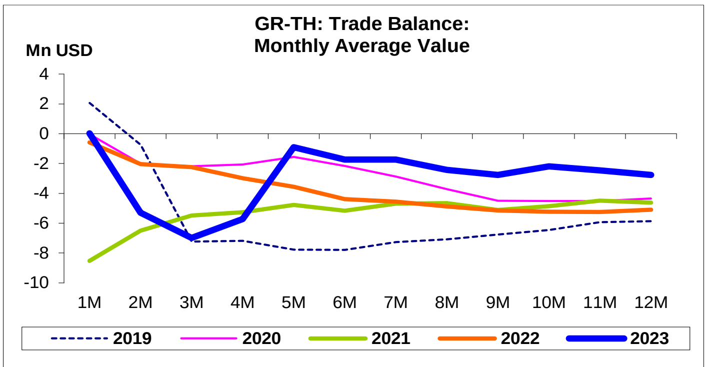

GR-TH: Trade Balance:
Monthly Value
Mn USD
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

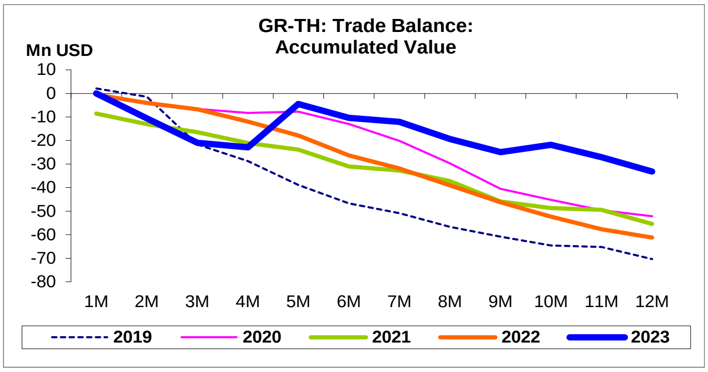

GR-TH: Export of Goods:
Monthly Average Value
Mn USD
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023


GR-TH: Export of Goods:
Accumulated Value
Mn USD
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023


GR-TH: Import of Goods:
Monthly Average Value
Mn USD
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023


GR-TH: Import of Goods:
Accumulated Value
Mn USD
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023


GR-TH: Trade Balance:
Monthly Average Value
Mn USD
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023


GR-TH: Trade Balance:
Accumulated Value
Mn USD
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023

เครื่องชี้เศรษฐกิจสำคัญ

	2022	2023	2024f	2022				2023						2024	
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Real Sector															
Nominal GDP (SA, Bn USD)	216.3	238.6	256.3	51.4	53.3	56.9	54.7	53.3	59.3	65.4	60.6	-	-	-	-
Real GDP (SA, % YoY)	5.7	2.0	2.0	7.7	6.8	4.0	4.3	2.0	2.7	2.1	1.2	-	-	-	-
- Private Consumption (SA, % YoY)	7.6	1.6	-	13.1	7.8	6.1	3.7	1.1	2.1	1.2	1.8	-	-	-	-
- Government Consumption (SA, % YoY)	2.3	1.6	-	2.5	3.4	2.1	1.2	2.8	1.1	-0.4	2.7	-	-	-	-
- Investment (SA, % YoY)	11.6	3.9	-	15.4	8.7	7.3	15.2	8.2	9.2	4.8	-5.7	-	-	-	-
Real GDP (SA, % QoQ)	-	-	-	2.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.1	-0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-
- Private Consumption (SA, % QoQ)	-	-	-	2.7	-0.1	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.8	-0.6	1.4	-	-	-	-
- Government Consumption (SA, % QoQ)	-	-	-	0.1	1.3	0.6	-0.8	1.7	-0.3	-0.9	2.2	-	-	-	-
- Investment (SA, % QoQ)	-	-	-	5.9	-1.5	2.0	8.3	-0.5	-0.6	-2.1	-2.6	-	-	-	-
GDP Per Capita (USD)	20,837.3	23,173.1*	24,512.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population (Mn Persons)	10.5*	10.5*	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Labour Market															
Unemployment Rate (SA, %)	12.4	11.0	9.3	13.1	12.4	12.3	11.9	11.3	11.3	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.4	10.4	-
External Sector															
Export of Goods (Bn USD)	57.3	55.1	-	13.0	15.2	14.6	14.6	14.9	13.3	13.4	13.5	4.7	4.1	-	-
- % YoY	21.7	-3.9	-	23.6	27.9	22.3	13.9	14.8	-12.3	-7.8	-7.8	-6.1	-16.2	-	-
Import of Goods (Bn USD)	97.7	88.7	-	23.0	24.8	24.2	25.7	22.8	21.7	22.0	22.3	7.6	7.0	-	-
- % YoY	26.9	-9.2	-	42.0	34.4	23.2	13.3	-0.8	-12.8	-9.1	-13.3	-14.2	-13.3	-	-
Trade Balance (Bn USD)	-40.3	-33.6	-	-10.0	-9.7	-9.6	-11.0	-7.9	-8.4	-8.6	-8.8	-2.9	-2.9	-	-
Current Account Balance (Bn USD)	-22.6	-15.2	-15.3	-8.1	-5.5	0.5	-9.5	-4.2	-4.6	1.1	-7.6	-3.6	-2.5	-	-
- % of GDP	-10.5	-6.4	-6.0	-15.7	-10.3	0.8	-17.4	-7.8	-7.8	1.7	-12.5	-	-	-	-
International Reserve (Bn USD)	12.0	13.4	-	14.4	11.6	11.2	12.0	13.0	13.0	12.5	13.4	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.4
External Debt (Bn USD)	558.7	-	-	633.1	597.6	562.5	558.7	591.3	605.8	601.9	-	-	-	-	-
- % of International Reserve	4,651.6	-	-	4,399.5	5,139.6	5,044.6	4,651.6	4,560.0	4,646.8	4,799.3	-	-	-	-	-
Number of Tourists (Mn Persons)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
- % YoY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government Sector															
Government Revenue (% YoY)	13.4	-	-	13.0	24.2	14.6	5.1	12.1	4.8	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Government Expenditure (% YoY)	4.4	-	-	-3.4	4.4	17.5	0.3	11.3	4.4	-8.2	-	-	-	-	-
Fiscal Balance (Bn USD)	-5.1	-	-	-4.8	0.8	-1.1	-0.2	-5.0	1.0	1.4	-	-	-	-	-
- % of GDP	-2.4	-	-	-9.3	1.5	-2.0	-0.4	-9.3	1.6	2.1	-	-	-	-	-
Government Debt (Bn USD)	380.4	-	-	397.5	373.5	348.8	380.4	386.7	389.1	381.6	-	-	-	-	-
- % of GDP	172.6	168.0*	160.2	190.5	184.4	177.5	172.6	169.3	167.1	165.5	-	-	-	-	-
Inflation (% YoY)															
HICP	9.3	4.2	2.8	6.6	10.4	11.5	8.6	6.4	3.8	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.2
Core HICP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PPI	35.1	-7.1	-	37.2	43.9	34.8	25.8	1.8	-12.6	-7.1	-9.8	-8.9	-6.6	-7.0	-
Financial Sector															
Total Loans (% YoY)	5.4	2.5	-	-21.8	-13.2	-4.2	5.4	4.2	0.9	-0.4	2.5	0.7	2.5	2.0	-
Total Deposits (% YoY)	5.1	3.2	-	7.3	7.4	6.6	5.1	5.1	4.0	3.5	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.0	-
L/D Ratio (%)	63.4	62.9	-	64.4	64.2	63.9	63.4	63.8	62.3	61.5	62.9	62.2	62.9	63.2	-
Stock Market (Period End)															
Athens Stock Exchange	929.8	1,293.1	-	879.5	810.4	792.9	929.8	1,054.6	1,278.6	1,209.3	1,293.1	1,275.1	1,293.1	1,367.4	1,424.8
Market Capitalization (Bn USD) (Period End)	17.0	27.3	-	20.7	18.2	16.4	17.0	19.4	23.1	21.5	27.3	23.4	27.3	28.9	30.4
Bond Market (Period End, % pa)															
S/T Government Bond Yield	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10Y Government Bond Yield	4.22	3.28	-	2.61	3.93	4.44	4.22	4.29	3.71	4.08	3.28	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75
Interest Rate (Period End)															
Policy Rate (Main Refinancing Operations)	2.50	4.50	-	0.00	0.00	1.25	2.50	3.50	4.00	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50
Deposit Facility	2.00	4.00	-	-0.50	-0.50	0.75	2.00	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
Marginal Lending Rate	2.75	4.75	-	0.25	0.25	1.50	2.75	3.75	4.25	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75
Exchange Rate (Period Average)															
USD/EUR	1.0500	1.0829	-	1.1152	1.0547	0.9982	1.0319	1.0776	1.0843	1.0828	1.0867	1.0931	1.1050	1.0837	1.0826
JPY/EUR	138.14	153.18	-	131.09	138.64	138.72	144.11	143.78	151.88	157.77	159.27	161.19	156.33	160.19	162.53

Source: CEIC, Eurostat and IMF

Note: 1. % YoY and % QoQ of all items except Export and Import are calculated in EUR term.

2. Total Loans and Deposits refer to MFIs' excluding those of Banque de France.

*Estimated Figures